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2025年入学 考研英语（二） 核心单词合集

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考研英语（二）核心单词

注：以下单词是从2010-2024年的英语（二）真题中摘取的核心2400个左右的单词，备考同学应该首先做到看到英语能说出其汉语意思。在此基础上，再逐渐记忆其字母拼写。

Unit 1

1	mercy ['mɜ:si]	n.仁慈,怜悯	He's going to throw himself on the mercy of the court. 他准备听凭法庭发落。
2	metal ['metl]	n.金属,金属制品	Heavy Metal music really arose in the late 60s. 重金属音乐真正形成于60年代后期。
3	miserable ['mɪzrəbl]	a.痛苦的,悲惨的	Sheila was looking miserable . 希拉看上去愁眉苦脸的。
4	mission ['mɪʃn]	n.使命,任务;	We would see much less frequent use of terms like journey, mission , passion. (2015, T3) 你会发现那时人们使用诸如旅程、使命和激情之类的词汇并不那么频繁。
5	modernize ['mɒdənaɪz]	vt. 使现代化	Industries unable to modernize have been left to wither. 无法实现现代化的行业已经自行衰落。
6	modify ['mɒdɪfaɪ]	v.更改,修改,修饰	Established practices are difficult to modify . 既定的惯例是很难更改的。
7	mortal ['mɔ:tl]	a.致命的;终有一死的; n.凡人	We are all mortal . 我们都总有一死。
8	movement ['mu:vmənt]	n.运动;移动,迁移	Why has the movement to a cashless society been so slow in coming? (2013, 完型) 无现金社会为什么来的那么慢呢?
9	murder ['mɜ:də(r)]	v./n.谋杀, 凶杀	She denied the murder of four children who were in her care. (2012, 完型) 她否认杀害了她所照管的4个孩子。
10	mute [mju:t]	a.哑的,缄默的 v.减弱...的声音	Our ability to mute our hard-wired reactions by pausing is what differentiates us from animals. (2013, T3) 我们能够通过暂停行动来减弱我们的固有反应, 这将我们和动物区别开来。

11	mutual [ˈmjuː.tʃuəl]	a. 相互的, 彼此的	It's plain that he adores his daughter, and the feeling is mutual . 很显然他和他的女儿互相爱着对方。
12	mysterious [mɪˈstəriəs]	a. 神秘的, 可疑的	That expressionless face had seemed deep and mysterious . 那张毫无表情的脸看上去深沉而又神秘。
13	neither [ˈnaɪðə(r)]	a. 两者都不 pron. 两者都不 ad. 也不	They can neither read nor write, nor can they comprehend such concepts. 他们不会读, 不会写, 也理解不了这样的概念。
14	novel [ˈnɒvl]	n. (长篇) 小说 a. 新奇的, 新颖的	science fiction novels (2018, 翻译) 科幻小说
15	nursery [ˈnɜːsəri]	n. 托儿所, 婴幼室	The nursery is bright and cheerful, with plenty of toys. 托儿所明亮宜人, 还有许多玩具。
16	nutrition [njuˈtrɪʃn]	n. 营养	I use my bimonthly weigh-in result to get information about my nutrition as well. (2019, 完型) 我根据两个月称重一次的结果来获得关于我的营养方面的信息。
17	orderly [ˈɔːdəli]	a. 整齐的, 有秩序的, 有条理的	It's a beautiful, clean and orderly city. 这是一座美丽清洁、秩序井然的城市。
18	outset [ˈaʊtset]	n. 开始, 开端	The novel fascinates the reader from the outset . (2012, 完型) 这部小说一开头就把读者迷住了。
19	outstanding [aʊtˈstændɪŋ]	a. 突出的, 显著的	As an outstanding scholar, he has become indispensable to the research. (2009, 选择) 身位一名优秀的学者, 他已经成为这项研究中不可或缺的人。
20	outward [ˈaʊtwəd]	ad. (outwards) 向外, 在外 a. 向外的, 外面的	Mark showed no outward signs of distress. 马克在外表上没有现出沮丧的神色来。
21	parallel [ˈpærəlel]	a. (to) 平行的; (to) 相同的 n. 平行线; 类似	Do the emotions develop in parallel with the intellect? 感情与智力是并行发展的吗?
22	patience [ˈpeɪfns]	n. 耐心, 忍耐	Her husband was sympathetic at first but his patience soon wore thin. 一开始她丈夫还抱以同情, 可不久就失去耐心了。
23	patrol [pəˈtrəʊl]	n. 巡逻, 巡查, 巡查队	He hurried through the rain, to the patrol car. 他冒着雨急匆匆地跑到巡逻车前。
24	perceive [pəˈsiːv]	v. 察觉, 感知; 理解, 领悟	The consequence is that you perceive that the trip has taken less time than it actually has.

			(2015,翻译) 结果你就觉得旅途所花的时间比实际的要短。
25	permit [pə'mit]	v. 许可,允许 n. 许可证,执照	Permit me to give you some advice. 请允许我给你提点建议。
26	persuade [pə'sweɪd]	v. 说服,劝说;(of) 使相信	I failed in my attempt to persuade her. 我未能说服她。
27	pessimistic [ˌpesɪ'mɪstɪk]	a. 悲观(主义)的	Not everyone is so pessimistic about the future. 不是每个人都对未来如此悲观。
28	pipe [paɪp]	n. 管子,导管;烟斗;笛	When the pipe leaked, we sent for a plumber. 煤气或水管漏了的时候, 我们就会请一位水管工。
29	plug [plʌg]	n. 塞子,插头 v. 堵塞	A plug had been inserted in the drill hole. 钻孔已塞上了塞子。
30	plumber ['plʌmə(r)]	n. 水管工	When the pipe leaked, we sent for a plumber. 煤气或水管漏了的时候, 我们就会请一位水管工。
31	pray [preɪ]	v. 请求,恳求;祈祷,祈求	We have a beautiful city and we pray it stays that way. 我们的城市很美丽,但愿它能保持下去。
32	prediction [pri'dɪkʃn]	n. 预言;预报	This great prediction is coming true. 这一伟大的预言即将成为事实。
33	pregnant ['pregnənt]	a. 怀孕的;	pregnant women (2010,完型) 怀孕的女人
34	pretend [pri'tend]	v. 假装,装扮	Don't pretend to know when you don't. 不要不懂装懂。
35	prime [praɪm]	a. 首要的;最好的,第一流的	The carpet was a wedding present from the Prime Minister . 这张地毯是首相送的结婚礼物。
36	prince [prɪns]	n. 王子,亲王	He was speaking without the prince's authority. 他说话的时候没有君王的威严。
37	print [prɪnt]	n. 印刷,印刷品,字体 v. 印刷,出版;洗印	Many of their books have been in print for nearly 40 years. 他们的很多书出版将近 40 年了。
38	protection [prə'tekʃn]	n. 保护	This universal protection sends the message . (2015,完型) 这种普遍的自我防护行为传递了信息。
39	publication [ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃn]	n. 出版物;出版,发行;公布,发表	Three editors handled the work of revising the articles for publication . 3 位编辑负责文章的修订出版工作。

40	quotation [kwəv'teɪʃn]	n. 引用, 引文; 报价	He finished his speech with a quotation from Shakespeare. 他讲话结束时引用了莎士比亚的语录。
41	rail [reɪl]	n. 栏杆, 铁路	The president traveled by rail to his home town. 总统坐火车回到了他的家乡。
42	rational ['ræʃnəl]	a. 理性的, 合理的	He was rational and consistent in the conduct of his affairs. 他处理私事时头脑清楚, 始终如一。
43	rebel ['rebl]	v. 反抗, 反叛, 起义 n. 叛逆者, 起义者	The rebel leader was a fugitive from justice. 叛军头目是一名在逃的不法之徒。
44	recall [ri'kɔ:l]	v. 回忆, 回想; 撤消, 收回	Ning recalls spending a confusing year in the late 1990s selling insurance. (2010, 翻译) Ning 回忆起 90 年代后期销售保险那困惑的一年。
45	receipt [ri'si:pt]	n. 收据, 收条; 收到, 接到	I'm going to make out a receipt for you. 我开一张收据给你。
46	reception [ri'sepʃn]	n. 接待, 招待会; 接收, 接受, 接收效果	warm reception (2010, 作文) 热情招待
47	refer [ri'fɜ:(r)]	v. 参考, 查询; (to) 提到, 引用; 提交, 上呈	He could refer the matter to the high court. 他可以将此事交由高等法院裁决。
48	reference ['refrəns]	n. 提及; 参考, 参考书目; 证明书(人)	Nowadays, his reading material has changed from science fiction and reference books. (2018, 翻译) 如今, 他的阅读材料已经不再是科幻小说和参考书。
49	refrain [ri'freɪn]	vi. 抑制; n. 经常重复的评价 (或抱怨)	The decline in American manufacturing is a common refrain . (2017, T5) 我们对美国制造业衰退的抱怨时有耳闻。
50	regarding [ri'ga:dɪŋ]	prep. 关于	She has said nothing regarding your request. 关于你的要求, 她什么也没说。
51	regardless [ri'ga:dləs]	ad. 不留心的, 不注意的; (of) 不管	It takes in anybody regardless of religion, color, or creed. 任何人, 不论宗教、肤色或信仰, 都可以加入。
52	reign [rem]	v. (over) 统治; 盛行 n. 统治, 支配; 朝代	Coco Chanel reigned over fashion for half a century. 可可·香奈儿在半个世纪里一直主宰着时尚界。

53	rein [reɪn]	n. 缰绳; 统治 vt. 控制	Her parents had kept her on a tight rein with their narrow and inflexible views. 她的父母观念狭隘而僵化, 对她管束很严。
54	relay [ˈriːleɪ]	v. 中继, 转播, 接力 n. 接替人员, 替班	They will relay your message. 他们会转达你的口信。
55	relief [rɪˈliːf]	n. (痛苦等) 减轻, 解除; 援救, 救济	The news will come as a great relief to the French authorities. 这个消息会让法国当局大大松一口气。
56	reply [rɪˈplaɪ]	v./n. (to) 回答, 答复, 以...作答	I am looking forward to your reply . (2016, 作文) 期待你的回复。
57	rescue [ˈreskjʊː]	v./n. 营救, 援救	40 people were rescued . (2009, 选择) 四十个人获救。
58	resemble [rɪˈzembl]	v. 像, 类似	China's south does not at all resemble the U.S. south. 中国的南方一点也不象美国的南部。
59	reserve [rɪˈzɜːv]	n. 储备(物), 储备金; 缄默 v. 保留, 储备; 预定	I'll reserve a table for five. 我要预订一张 5 人的桌子。
60	resolve [rɪˈzɒlv]	v. 决心; (使) 分解; 决议 n. 解决; 决心	Because humans have an inherent need to resolve uncertainty. (2018, 完型) 因为人类天生就有解决未知事物的需求。
61	respective [rɪˈspektɪv]	a. 各自的, 各个的	All men have their respective duties. 各人有各人的职责。
62	resume [rɪˈzjuːm]	v. 再继续, 重新开始; 再用; 恢复 n. 简历	Please send your resume to the administration office. (2015, 作文) 请把简历递交到行政办公室。
63	ribbon [ˈrɪbən]	n. 缎带, 丝带, 带, 带状物	They ceremoniously cut a piece of ribbon , declaring the exhibition open. 他们郑重其事地剪彩, 宣布展览开幕。
64	rip [rɪp]	vi. 扯破, 划破	But once we rip off the band-aid. (2015, 完型) 然而, 一旦我们撕下绷带。
65	rival [ˈraɪvl]	n. 竞争者, 对手 v. 竞争, 对抗 a. 竞争的	He polled four times as many votes as his rival . 他得到的选票数量是竞选对手的 4 倍。
66	roll [rəʊl]	v. 滚动; 使摇摆; 卷; (up) 卷起 n. (一) 卷, 卷形物	Their car went off the road and rolled over. 他们的车冲出公路, 翻倒在一旁。

67	roof [ru:f]	n. 屋顶, 顶	Last night some of the prisoners appeared on the roof . 昨晚, 其中几个犯人出现在房顶上。
68	route [ru:t]	n. 路线, 路程	People tend to underestimate the time it takes to travel a familiar route . (2015, 翻译) 人们走熟路时往往会低估所需的时间。
69	rub [rʌb]	v. 擦, 摩擦	She couldn't rub off the blood stain on her blouse. 她没法将上衣的血渍擦掉。
70	ruby ['ru:bi]	n. 红宝石	She is wearing a small ruby earring. 她戴着一枚红宝石小耳环。
71	sacred ['seɪkrɪd]	a. 神圣的; 宗教的; 庄严的	The couple hold the unfashionable view that marriage is a sacred union. 夫妇俩对婚姻的看法很传统, 认为婚姻是神圣的结合。
72	sample ['sa:mpl]	n. 样品, 标本 v. 抽样试验, 抽样调查	They asked me to do some sample drawings. 他们请我画些样品图。
73	sanction ['sæŋkʃn]	n. 制裁, 处罚; 批准, 认可; 约束力 vt. 批准; 鼓励, 容忍;	He seemed to be preparing to sanction an increase in public borrowing. 他似乎正准备批准增加公共贷款。
74	scan [skæn]	v. 细看, 审视; 浏览; 扫描 n. 扫描	I just had a quick scan through your book again. 我只是又快速浏览了一遍你的书。
75	scarce [skeəs]	a. 缺乏的, 不足的; 稀少的, 罕见的	scarce supplies (2009, 完型) 匮乏的供给
76	scare [skeə(r)]	n. 惊恐, 恐慌 v. 惊吓, 受惊	We got a bit of a scare . 我们受了点惊吓。
77	scatter ['skætə(r)]	v. 散开, 驱散; 散布, 散播	Don't scatter garbage all over the place. 不要随地乱扔果皮纸屑。
78	scenery ['si:nəri]	n. 风景, 舞台布景	They pay little attention to the passing scenery . (2015, 翻译) 他们并不关注掠过的景色。
79	scholar ['skɒlə(r)]	n. 学者	He was a highly regarded scholar . 他是一位声誉很高的学者。
80	search [sɜ:tʃ]	v./n.(for) 搜索, 寻找, 探查	Google search (2011, 翻译) 谷歌搜索

81	secondary [ˈsekəndri]	a. 次要的, 二级的; 中级的, 第二的	That is just a secondary consideration. 那只不过是次要的因素。
82	senator [ˈsenətə(r)]	n. 参议员	The senator claims to have been misquoted in the article. 参议员声称文章错误地引用了他的话。
83	sew [səʊ]	v. 缝, 缝纫	I took a sewing and design course. (2017, 翻译) 我参加了缝纫设计课程。
84	sheer [ʃiə(r)]	a. 纯粹的, 十足的, 全然的; 陡峭的, 险峻的	The sheer volume of available choice is enough to send shoppers into a state of information overload. (2016, 翻译) 但是可供选择的货品数量就足以让购物者陷信息超负荷的状态。
85	shore [ʃɔ:(r)]	n. 海滨, 湖滨	The discussion took place in a famous villa on the lake's shore . 商讨是在湖边一座著名的别墅内进行的。
86	sick [sɪk]	a. 有病的, 患病的; 恶心的, 想吐的	When we are off sick , we only receive half pay. 我们请病假的时候只能拿一半薪水。
87	silicon [ˈsɪlɪkən]	n. 硅	This company pioneered the use of silicon chip. 这家公司开创了使用硅片的方法。
88	slip [slɪp]	v. 滑, 滑倒; 滑掉; 溜走 n. 疏忽, 小错, 口 误, 笔误	Be careful not to slip . 小心, 别滑倒了。
89	spin [spɪn]	v. 旋转; 纺纱; 织 网, 吐丝 n. 旋转; 自转	She started spinning off examples. (2015, T3) 她随之给出了一些例子。
90	spite [spaɪt]	n. 恶意; 怨恨	In spite of her hostility, she was attracted to him. 尽管自己心存敌意, 她还是为他所吸引。
91	spoil [spɔɪl]	v. 损坏, 搞错; 宠 坏, 溺爱	It's important not to let mistakes spoil your life. 重要的是不要让错误毁了你的生活。
92	spray [spreɪ]	n. 喷雾, 飞沫, 浪 花, 水花 v. 喷, 喷射	Spray the plants with insecticide. 给植物喷洒杀虫剂。
93	spread [spred]	v./n. 伸开, 伸展; 散 布, 传播	That will increasingly spread through virtually all aspects of American life. (2016, T4) 那些将逐渐渗透到几乎是美国生活的所有方面。

94	staple ['steɪpl]	n.主要产品	plastic staples (2019, T4) 塑料品
95	starve [sta:v]	v.(使)饿死,饿得慌,挨饿	The animals were left to starve to death. 那些动物只能等着饿死。
96	steady ['stedi]	a.稳定的,不变的;坚定的 v.(使)稳固/稳定	The steady deterioration of the very climate of this very planet is becoming a war of the first order. (2009, T4) 我们星球的气候正在持续恶化,这已成为当下最重要的战争。
97	steal [sti:l]	v.偷,窃取;	The thief was perceived to steal into the house. 有人看见小偷溜进那房子里去了。
98	stockpile ['stɒkpaɪl]	n.储蓄,积蓄,库存	People are stockpiling food for the coming winter. 人们正在为即将到来的冬天贮备大量食物。
99	stripe [straɪp]	n.条纹	The walls in the front bedroom are painted with broad, pale blue and white stripes . 前卧室的墙壁被漆成淡蓝色和白色相间的宽条纹。
100	surge [sɜ:dʒ]	n.激增 vt.激增;汹涌,澎湃	There has been a surge of UFO sightings in America.美国不明飞行物目击事件激增。

Unit 2

101	agree [ə'gri:]	v.(+to,with) 同意,赞成;一致,适合	Euro-zone members should agree to some fiscal and social harmonization. (11,T4) 欧元区成员国应该同意一些财政和社会的协调。
102	address [ə'dres]	n.地址;称呼,演讲 v.向...讲话,处理,解决	This rule is meant to address the difficulty that students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have in completing their homework. (12,T1) 这个规定是为了解决来自穷困或混乱家庭的学生在完成家庭作业时可能遇到的困难。
103	discover [di'skʌvə(r)]	v.发现,显示	aims at discovering talents (17,T1) 以发现人才为目标
104	discovery [di'skʌvəri]	n.发现;被发现的事物	I felt I'd made an incredible discovery . 我觉得我有一个天大的发现。
105	effect [ɪn'kɜːdʒmənt]	n.(+on)作用,影响;结果	have a positive effect on our happiness levels (16,T5) 对我们的幸福水平有积极的影响
106	effective [ɪ'fektɪv]	a.有效果的,生效的	The new rules will become effective in the next few days. 新规定将在几天后生效。
107	efficient [ɪ'fɪʃnt]	a.效率高的;	They tend to be more efficient . (18,T4) 他们往往更有效率。
108	efficiency [ɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ]	n.效率;功效	There are many ways to increase agricultural efficiency in the poorer areas of the world. 有很多方法能够提高世界贫困地区的农业效率。
109	consider [kən'sɪdə(r)]	v.认为,把...看作;考虑,细想;体谅,照顾	Curiosity is often considered a good instinct. (18,完型) 好奇心通常被认为是一种良好的本能。
110	considerable [kən'sɪdərəbl]	a.相当大(或多)的,可观的;值得考虑的	Doing it properly makes considerable demands on our time. 把这事做好要耗费我们相当多的时间。
111	considerate [kən'sɪdərət]	a.考虑周到的,体谅的	I've always understood one should try and be considerate of other people. 我一直认为一个人应该尽量为他人着想。
112	worth [wɜːθ]	a.值的,值得的 n.价值	It is worth making an important distinction. (15,T4) 做一个重要的区分是值得的。
113	worthy ['wɜːði]	a.(+of)值得...的,有价值的,	The bank might think you're worthy of a loan.

		可尊敬的,配得上	银行也许会认为你具备贷款的条件。
114	worthwhile [ˌwɜːθˈwaɪl]	a. 值得做的	may prove to be a worthwhile purchase (14, T1) 可以证明是值得购买的
115	worthless [ˈwɜːθləs]	a. 无价值的,无用的	It seems worthless to take off-campus courses. (17, T3) 上校外课程似乎毫无价值。
116	absent [ˈæbsənt]	a. 缺席的,不在场的;心不在焉的	He has been absent from his desk for two weeks. 他已经有两个星期没有坐在办公桌前了。
117	vegetarian [ˌvedʒəˈteəriən]	n. 素食主义者	Over 1.5 million people in Britain are vegetarian . 在英国,1,500 多万人都是素食主义者。
118	affect [əˈfekt]	v. 影响;(使)感动	That affect the lives of all Americans. (17, T4) 这影响了所有美国人的生活。
119	affection [əˈfekʃn]	n. 爱,感情	She thought of him with affection . 她很想念他。
120	achievement [əˈtʃiːvmənt]	n. 完成,达到,成就,成绩	The Conference will be a celebration of women's achievements . 该会议将成为对女性成就的一曲赞歌。
121	agreement [əˈɡri:mənt]	n. 同意,一致;协定,协议	This man quickly nodded in agreement . (10, T2) 这个人很快点头表示同意。
122	alter [ˈɔːltə(r)]	v. 改变,变更	Versions that had been altered to appear more and less attractive. (14, T2) 那些被修改过的版本看起来或多或少有些吸引力。
123	proverb [ˈprɒvɜːb]	n. 谚语;	An old Arab proverb says, 'The enemy of my enemy is my friend'. 一句古老的阿拉伯谚语说,“敌人的敌人是朋友。”
124	reflect [rɪˈflekt]	v. 反映,表现;反省,细想;考虑	The postwar American housing style largely reflected the American... (11, T4) 战后美国的住房风格在很大程度上反映了美国人...
125	reflection [rɪˈflekʃn]	n. 映像,倒影;反省,沉思	a reflection of gender balance (13, T4) 性别平衡的反映
126	specific [spəˈsɪfɪk]	a. 明确的,具体的;特定的	make specific daily plans (18, T4) 制定具体的日常计划
127	specification [ˌspesɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	n. 详述;规格,说明书,规范	The obscure charges against him lacked specification . 对他的模糊的指控缺乏明确的说明。

128	vegetable [ˈvedʒtəbl̩]	<i>n.</i> 蔬菜, 植物 <i>a.</i> 植物的, 蔬菜的	A good general diet should include plenty of fresh vegetables . 良好的日常饮食应该包含大量的新鲜蔬菜。
129	abuse [əˈbju:s]	<i>v./n.</i> 滥用; 虐待; 谩骂	to be replaced by new abuses of power. (18 T3) 被新能源的滥用所取代。
130	large [la:dʒ]	<i>a.</i> 大的, 广大的, 大规模的	The Pike lives mainly in large rivers and lakes. 梭鱼主要生活在大江大湖中。
131	largely [ˈla:dʒli]	<i>ad.</i> 主要地, 基本上; 大量地, 大规模地	depend largely on political preferences (14, T4) 很大程度上取决于政治偏好
132	lead [li:d]	<i>v.</i> 领导; 领先; (to) 通向 <i>n.</i> 带领, 引导	Women take the lead . (13, T4) 女性起带头作用。
133	leader [ˈli:də(r)]	<i>n.</i> 领袖, 首领	We are going to hold a rally next month to elect a new leader . 我们打算下月举行集会, 选举一位新的领导人。
134	dismiss [dɪsˈmɪs]	<i>v.</i> 免职, 解雇, 解散, 驳回, 拒绝受理; 搁置	He dismissed wind power as an unreliable energy source. (18, T2) 他不考虑风能, 认为其是一种不可靠的能源。
135	absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t]	<i>a.</i> 绝对的, 完全的	It's not really suited to absolute beginners... 它并不真正适合从零开始的初学者。
136	prove [pru:v]	<i>v.</i> 证明, 证实; 检验; 考验; 鉴定; 结果是, 表明是	These desperate measures have proved the right ones. (11, T2) 事实证明, 这些孤注一掷的措施是正确的。
137	alternate [ɔ:lˈtɜ:nət]	<i>a.</i> 交替的, 轮流 <i>v.</i> 交替, 轮流	They were streaked with alternate bands of colour. 它们都带有各种色彩相间的条纹。
138	alternative [ɔ:lˈtɜ:nətɪv]	<i>a.</i> 两者挑一的 <i>n.</i> 可供选择的事物, 替换物	alternative energy (18, T2) 可替代能源
139	impress [ɪmˈpres]	<i>v.</i> (on) 印, 盖印; 留下印象, 引人注目	What impressed him most was their speed. 最令他佩服的是他们的速度。
140	impression [ɪmˈpreʃn]	<i>n.</i> 印象, 感想; 盖印, 压痕	trust our first impression (13, T3) 相信我们的第一印象
141	impressive [ɪmˈpresɪv]	<i>a.</i> 给人深刻印象的, 感人的	The film's special effects are particularly impressive . 那部电影的特技效果尤其令人赞叹。
142	miss	<i>n.</i> (Miss) 小姐	He scored four of the goals but missed a

	[mis]	v.未击中,没到;(out)漏掉	penalty. 他 4 次射门得分,却罚失了 1 粒点球。
143	abolish [ə'bəliʃ]	v.废除,取消	。 This law abolished special educational requirements for federal jurors. (10,T4) 该法废除了对联邦陪审员的特殊教育要求。
144	BC(B.C.)	公元前	This play was first performed in 411 BC . 该剧于公元前 411 年首演。
145	emotion [ɪ'məʊʃn]	n.情绪,情感	We learn to control our emotions . (16,T5) 我们学会控制自己的情绪。
146	emotional [ɪ'məʊʃənl]	a.感情的,情绪的	Parents need to respond to children's emotional need. (17,T2) 父母需要回应孩子的情感需求。
147	number ['nʌmbə(r)]	n.数(目); v.编号;总计	No, I don't know the room number . 不,我不知道房间号。
148	pain [peɪn]	n.痛,痛苦;(pl.) 努力,劳苦	It pains me to think of you struggling all alone. 想到你一个人苦苦挣扎,我很难过。
149	painful ['peɪnfl]	a.疼痛的,使痛苦的	We are right now simply experiencing the painful side of a boom. (14,T3) 我们现在只是在经历经济繁荣的痛苦一面。
150	several ['sevrəl]	a.几个,若干,数个	I had lived two doors away from this family for several years. 我和这家人是好几年的邻居了,中间就隔着两家。
151	achieve [ə'tʃi:v]	v.完成;达到,获得	achieve immersive reading (16,T4) 达到身临其境的阅读
152	achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt]	n.完成;达到,成就,成绩	may give its readers a sense of achievement (14,T1) 可能会给读者带来成就感
153	August ['ɔ:gəst]	n.八月,简写: Aug.	The Great War started in August of that year. 第一次世界大战于那年 8 月爆发。
154	education [,edʒu'keɪʃn]	n.教育,培养,训练	They're cutting funds for education . 他们正在削减教育经费。
155	concern [kən'sɜ:n]	v.涉及,关系到 v./n. 关心 n.(利害)关系,问题	used to have big financial concerns (18,T1) 过去有很大的财务问题
156	be concerned with	关心,挂念	You only need to be concerned with the inner aspect. 你只需要关心内在方面。

157	indulge [ɪnˈdʌldʒ]	vt. (+in) 纵情于,放任,沉浸于	If we adults could indulge in a bit of silliness (16,T5) 如果我们成年人能够允许自己犯点傻
158	indulgence [ɪnˈdʌldʒəns]	n.纵容;放任	The king's indulgence towards his sons angered the business community. 国王对儿子们的纵容令商界恼火。
159	to some extent	在某种程度上	To some extent , the housing sector must shoulder the blame. (14,T4) 在某种程度上,房地产行业必须承担责任。
160	should [ʃʊd]	shall 的过去式;(表示义务,责任)应当	I should exercise more. 我应该多锻炼一些。
161	shoulder [ˈʃəʊldə(r)]	n.肩,肩部 v.肩负,承担	He glanced over his shoulder and saw me watching him. 他扭头瞥了一眼,看见我正看他。
162	salary [ˈsæləri]	n.薪金,薪水	ask for a moderate salary (13,T1) 要求适度的薪水
163	image [ˈɪmɪdʒ]	n.形象;肖像,影像,映象	The image of art theft as a gentleman's crime is outdated. 把盗窃艺术品看作是一种绅士犯罪的观念已经过时了。
164	imagine [ɪˈmædʒɪn]	v.想象,设想,料想	We need them to imagine the United States as a place where they can be productive. (13,T2) 我们需要他们把美国想象成一个他们可以发展事业的地方。
165	imagination [ɪˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃn]	n.想象,空想,想像力	lack of imagination about girls' lives and interests (12,T2) 对女孩的生活和兴趣缺乏想象力
166	mature [məˈtʃʊə(r)]	a.成熟的,熟的;成年人的 v.(使)成熟	These losses make us mature and eventually move us toward future. (15,T5) 这些损失使我们成熟,并最终使我们走向未来。
167	eventually [ɪˈventʃuəli]	ad.终于,最后	The flight eventually got away six hours late. 那个航班推迟了6个小时后终于起飞。
168	maturity [məˈtʃʊərəti]	n.成熟	Her speech showed great maturity and humanity. 她的演讲非常老练,极富人情味。
169	September [sepˈtembə(r)]	n.九月;缩写: Sep.	Her son, Jerome, was born in September . 她儿子杰尔姆生于9月。

170	option ['ɒpʃn]	n. 选择	Impulsive spending isn't an option . (13,T5) 冲动消费不是一个选择。
171	optional ['ɒpʃənl]	a. 可以任选的, 非强制的	A holiday isn't an optional extra. In this stressful, frantic world it's a must. 休假并非可有可无。在这个紧张而忙碌的世界,它是必不可少的。
172	labor market	劳动力市场	Part-time work is evidence of weakness in the labor market . (15,T4) 兼职工作是劳动力市场疲软的证据。
173	sense [sens]	n. 感官;感觉;意义 v. 觉得,意识到	There is no sense of urgency on either side. 两边都没有紧迫感。
174	sensible ['sensəbl]	a. 明智的,达理的;可觉察的,明显的	sensible explanation (13,T4) 合理的解释
175	sensitive ['sensətɪv]	a. (+to) 敏感的,易受伤害的;灵敏的	He was always so sensitive and caring. 他总是如此理解和关心别人。
176	insensitive [ɪn'sensətɪv]	a. 感觉迟钝的,对...没有感觉的	I feel my husband is very insensitive about my problem. 我感觉丈夫对我的问题麻木不仁。
177	moderate ['mɒdərət]	a. 中等的,适度的,温和的,稳健的	tend to have moderate expectations for their education (12,T1) 对他们的教育期望一般
178	transform [træns'fɔ:m]	v. 改变,变换;变压;转化;改造,	It's not as hard for them to transform their thought. (16,T1) 对他们来说,改变想法并不难。
179	transformation [,trænsfə'meɪʃn]	n. 改变;变化	The transformation of American sea power began in 1940. 美国海军力量的彻底转变始于 1940 年。
180	evident ['evidənt]	a. 明显的,明白的	It was evident that she had once been a beauty. 显然她曾是个美人儿。
181	evidence ['evidəns]	n. 根据,证据;痕迹,迹象	There is a lot of evidence that stress is partly responsible for disease. 有很多证据证明压力是造成疾病的原因之一。
182	paragraph ['pærəgra:f]	n. 段,节;小新闻,短评	It can be learned from Paragraph 3 that young people tend to... (16,T4) 从第 3 段可以得知,年轻人倾向于...

183	evoke [ɪˈvəʊk]	vt.唤起,引起	... evoke a tradition of English landscape painting stretching (14,T5) 唤起英国山水画延伸的传统
184	engage [ɪnˈɡedʒ]	v.(+in)(使)从事于,(使)忙着;(使)订婚	They never learned skills to engage the attention of the others. 他们从未学过吸引他人注意的技巧。
185	engagement [ɪnˈɡedʒmənt]	n.约会;婚约,订婚,参与	Digital products are there to promote maximal engagement . (17,T2) 数字产品就是要最大程度地提高参与度。
186	accelerate [əkˈseləˌret]	v.加速,促进	will accelerate global environmental change (18,T2) 将加速全球环境变化
187	attention [əˈtenʃ(ə)n]	n.注意(力),留心;立正	He was waving his arms to draw their attention . 他正挥手以引起他们的注意。
188	inevitable [ɪnˈevɪtəb(ə)l]	a.不可避免的,必然发生的	So it is inevitable that the attention is focused elsewhere. (14,T4) 因此,注意力不可避免地会集中在其他地方。
189	attribute [əˈtrɪbjʊ:t]	n.属性,品质 v.(+to)把...归于	Over time, the attributes of greatness shifted. (12,T5) 随着时间的推移,对伟大的定义也有所不同。
190	bachelor [ˈbætʃələ]	n.单身汉;学士(学位)	But the headlong push into bachelor 's degrees for all. (18,T1) 但所有人都轻易地获得了学士学位。
191	bare [beə]	a.赤裸的,空的;稀少的,仅有的 v.露出,暴露	She had bare arms and a bare neck. 她的胳膊和脖子都露在外面。
192	barely [ˈbeəli]	ad.赤裸裸地,无遮蔽地;仅仅,勉强,几乎没有	With barely any money to spend on food (13, T5) 几乎没有在食物上花钱
193	abnormal [æbˈnɔ:ml]	a.反常的,不正常的	abnormal heart rhythms and high anxiety levels 心律不齐和高度焦虑
194	deal with	处理,解决,涉及	In dealing with suicidal youngsters, our aims should be clear. 在对待有自杀倾向的青少年时,我们的目标应当很明确。
195	respect [rɪˈspekt]	v.尊敬,尊重 n.尊敬,尊重	We press forward, stronger with greater understanding and respect for life. (15,T5) 我们依旧前行,此时我们对生活有了更深的理解,也更懂得尊重生活。

196	respectful [rɪ'spektfəl]	a. 充满敬意的, 有礼貌的	He was always so polite and respectful . 他总是彬彬有礼, 尊敬他人。
197	zone [zəʊn]	n. 地区, 区域, 地带	The area has been declared a disaster zone . 这个地区已经被宣布为灾难地带。
198	practice ['præktɪs]	n. 练习, 实习; 实践, 实际; v. 练习	practices that make it as safe as possible (17, T4) 让它尽可能安全的做法
199	practical ['præktɪk(ə)l]	a. 实际的, 实用的	in practical knowledge about how to deal with the issues (15, T2) 在实际的知识中如何处理这些问题
200	practically ['præktɪk(ə)l]	ad. 几乎, 实际上, 简直	I know people who find it practically impossible to give up smoking. 我认识一些,, 他们觉得戒烟几乎是不可能的。

Unit 3

201	devalue [di: 'vælju:]	vt.减低< 货币> 的价值,贬低...的比价	You devalue your opinion. (15,T5) 你贬低了自己的观点的价值。
202	overvalue [,əʊvə 'vælju:]	v.对...估价过高,高估;对...看得过重	He should be careful not to overvalue himself. 他应该警惕不要高估自己。
203	independent [,ɪndɪ'pendənt]	a.(+of)独立的,自主的	independent advises (11,T1) 独立的建议
204	independence [,ɪndɪ'pend(ə)ns]	n.独立,自主	A gap year pushes them ahead by preparing them for independence . (17,T3) 间隔年帮助他们进步,以适应未来的独立性。
205	express [ɪk'spres]	v.表达,表示 a. 特快的,快速的 n. 快车,快运	express your emotions (16,T5) 表达你的情绪
206	expression [ɪk'spreʃən]	n.表达,表示;词句,措词;式,符号	It is easy for children to get used to blank expressions . (17,T2) 孩子们很容易习惯面无表情。
207	force [fɔ:s]	v.强迫 (~sb to do)	The government could not force people to make healthy choices. (11,T5) 政府不能强迫人们做出健康的选择。
208	geometry [dʒi 'vɒmətri]	n.几何(学)	Nothing is gained by forcing students to learn geometry . (18,T1) 强迫学生学习几何没有什么好处。
209	inferiority [ɪn'fɪəri 'vɒrəti]	n.次等;下等	Working with your hands is seen as almost a mark of inferiority . (18,T1) 动手类的工作几乎被视为低人一等的代名词。
210	cautious ['kɔ:ʃəs]	a.(+of)小心的,谨慎的	He is a very cautious man. 他做事很谨慎。
211	motivate ['məʊtɪveɪt]	v.刺激;使有动机;激发...的积极性	Students are hardly motivated by monthly goals. (18,T4) 按月而设的目标很难激励学生。
212	motion ['məʊʃn]	n.运动,动;提议,动议 v.提议,动议	Whenever recession strikes, a chain reaction is set into motion . 只要经济不景气,连锁反应就开始了。
213	academic	a.学术的;学院	Henry generally stayed ahead of the others

	[,ækə'demɪk]	的	in the academic subjects. 亨利的文化课成绩通常都优于其他学生。
214	no longer	不再	I no longer have any objection to your going to see her. 我不再因为你去见她而不高兴。
215	count for	占比,重要	Homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade. (12, T1) 家庭作业可能不再占学生学业成绩的10%以上。
216	occupy ['ɒkjʊpaɪ]	v. 占, 占用; 占据, 占领; 使忙碌, 使从事	occupying about 16% of the species' historic range (16, T2) 约占该物种历史范围的 16%
217	occupation [ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 职业, 工作	hold an occupation longer (16, T4) 长期从事某项职业
218	gap [gæp]	n. 间隙, 缺口	There is a gap in working-class jobs. (18, T1) 工人阶级的工作存在差距。
219	generation gap	代沟	Do you want to bridge the generation gap ? 你想弥合代沟吗?
220	hardly ['hɑːdli]	ad. 几乎不, 简直不; 仅仅	Nick, on the sofa, hardly slept. 尼克在沙发上几乎没睡。
221	support [sə'pɔ:t]	v. 支撑; 支持; 供养, 维持 n. 支撑者; 支撑, 支持	We hope to continue to have her close support and friendship. 我们希望她能继续大力支持, 并能与她维持亲密友谊。
222	employment [ɪm'plɔɪmənt]	n. 雇用; 使用; 工作, 职业	There are many things we need to do to support employment . (13, T1) 我们需要做很多事情来支持就业。
223	supporter [sə'pɔ:tə(r)]	n. 支持者; 扶养者; 支撑物, 支柱	Bradley was a major supporter of the 1986 tax reform plan. 布拉德利是 1986 年税收改革计划的主要支持者。
224	distraction [dɪ'strækʃn]	n. 注意力分散; 使人分心的事	the ability to focus without distraction (18, T1) 集中注意力, 不受干扰的能力
225	master ['maːstə(r)]	n. 师傅, 硕士 v. 精通, 掌握 a. 主要的	She was a master of the English language. 她是英文高手。
226	inspire [ɪn'spaɪə]	v. 鼓舞, 激起; 使产生灵感	Jimi Hendrix inspired a generation of guitarists. 吉米·亨德里克斯启发了整整一代吉他演奏者。

227	army [ˈɑːmi]	n.军(队),陆军; 大群	The army is about to launch a major offensive. 陆军部队即将发动一次大规模进攻。
228	stick [stɪk]	n.棍,棒,手杖 v.刺,戳,扎;粘贴	He looks old and walks with a stick . 他看起来很老,走路时拄着一根拐棍。
229	stick to	坚持	stick to the principle 坚持原则
230	schedule [ˈʃedjuːl]	n.时间表,进度 表 v.安排,预定	He has been forced to adjust his schedule . 他被迫调整了自己的日程安排。
231	indispensable [ɪndɪˈspensəb(ə)l]	a.(+to,for)必不可 少的,必需的	Daily schedules are indispensable to studying. (18,T4) 学习离不开日常安排。
232	approach [əˈprəʊtʃ]	v.靠近,接近,邻 近 n.方法,途 径;探讨	There are a number of approaches to mastering the art of deep work. (18,T4) 掌握深度工作这门艺术有很多方法。
233	generation [dʒenəˈreɪʃ(ə)n]	n.产生,发生;一 代(人)	London 2012 failed to “inspire a generation .” (17,T1) 2012 年伦敦奥运会未能“激励一代人”。
234	inspiration [ɪnspəˈreɪʃn]	n.灵感;鼓舞,激 励	My inspiration comes from poets like Baudelaire and Jacques Prévert. 我的灵感源于像波德莱尔和雅克·普雷韦这样的诗人。
235	generate [ˈdʒenəreɪt]	v.产生,发生	Most cities generate a complex brew of pollutants. 多数城市都会产生各种物质混杂的污染物。
236	anecdote [ˈænɪkdəʊt]	n.轶事;奇闻	There are plenty of anecdotes and examples. (09,T5) 有很多轶事和例子。
237	elite [ɪˈliːt]	n.(总称)上层人 士,精英;出类拔 萃的人	get more people doing sport and to produce more elite athletes (17,T1) 让更多的人从事体育运动,培养更多的精英运动员
238	pledge [pledʒ]	n.誓约;保证 v.发誓;保证	Philip pledges support and offers to help in any way that he can. 菲利普保证给予支持,并主动提出尽其所能提供帮助。
239	plenty [ˈplenti]	n.充分(表示情 况、状态丰富) (+of)	There was still plenty of time to take Jill out for pizza. 还有充裕的时间带吉尔出去吃比萨饼。
240	roughly [ˈrʌfli]	ad.粗略地;大 约;粗暴地;粗 糙地;粗鲁地	generate roughly 85 percent of the world's energy supply (18,T2) 大约占了世界 85%的能源供应量

241	plentiful [ˈplɛntɪfəl]	a. 富裕的, 丰富的	Fish are plentiful in the lake. 这个湖里鱼很多。
242	focus on	关注	Try to focus on the present moment. (15, T5) 试着专注于当下。
243	feather [ˈfeðə]	n. 羽毛; 翎毛	a hat that she had made herself from black ostrich feathers . 她用黑色鸵鸟羽毛给自己做的帽子。
244	flock [flɒk]	n. 群 vi. 聚集; 成群而行	They kept a small flock of sheep. 他们养了一小群绵羊。
245	purpose [ˈpɜ:pəs]	n. 目的, 意图	But creating a future army of coders is not the sole purpose of the classes. (16, T1) 但是创造一个未来的程序员大军并不是这些课程的唯一目的。
246	charity [ˈtʃærɪti]	n. 慈善(团体), 仁慈, 施舍	The National Trust is a registered charity . 全国托管协会是个已注册的慈善机构。
247	federal [ˈfed(ə)r(ə)l]	a. 联邦的	federal government 联邦政府
248	content [kənˈtent]	n. 容量, 内容, (pl.) 目录 a. (+with) 满足的	Their parents were content to work long hours. (17, T5) 他们的父母乐意长时间工作。
249	responsible [rɪˈspɒnsɪb(ə)l]	a. (+for, to) 应负责的; 可靠的; 责任重大的	responsible for setting educational policy (12, T1) 负责制定教育政策
250	responsibility [rɪˈspɒnsəˈbɪləti]	n. 责任, 责任心; 职责, 任务	The federal government is giving responsibility for managing the bird. (16, T2) 联邦政府负责管理这种鸟。
251	respond [rɪˈspɒnd]	v. 回答, 答复; (+to) 响应	to respond to unexpected events (14, T3) 对意外事件作出反应
252	recover [rɪˈkʌvə]	v. 收回; (+from) 恢复, 痊愈; 重新获得	recover more quickly than the others (12, T4) 比其他人恢复得快
253	recovery [rɪˈkʌv(ə)rɪ]	n. 痊愈, 复元; 重获, 恢复	He made a remarkable recovery from a shin injury. 他的胫骨伤恢复得相当不错。
254	seek [si:k]	v. (+after, for) 寻找, 探索; 试图, 企图	It is wise to seek help and counsel as soon as possible. 尽快寻求帮助和建议乃明智之举。

255	budget [ˈbʌdʒɪt]	n. 预算	If you're on a tight budget (16,T5) 如果你预算紧张的话
256	headquarters [hed'kwɔ:təz]	n. 司令部,指挥部;总部,总局	The building is the headquarters of the family firm. 这座大楼是该家族公司的总部。
257	cease [si:s]	v./n. 停止,中止	He never ceases to amaze me. 他总能给我惊喜。
258	story ['stɔ: ri]	n. 故事,传说,小说;(=storey)楼层	Frank started building two-story houses in the 1890s. (11,T3) 弗兰克在 19 世纪 90 年代开始建造两层楼的房子。
259	volunteer [,vɒlən'tɪə]	n./v. 自愿(者,兵);自愿(提供)	She now helps in a local school as a volunteer three days a week. 目前她在当地的一家学校做志愿工作,一周去 3 天。
260	voluntary ['vɒlənt(ə)rɪ]	a. 自愿的,志愿的	The issue of voluntary part-time relates to Obamacare. (15,T4) 自愿兼职与奥巴马医改有关。
261	subsidy ['sʌbsɪdɪ]	n. 补助金,津贴	seek subsidies from the government (12,T4) 向政府寻求补贴
262	experience [ɪk'spiəriəns]	n. 经验,经历 v. 体验,经历	Experience helps you grow. (15,T5) 经验帮助你成长。
263	acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]	v. 承认;致谢	He is also acknowledged as an excellent goalkeeper. 他也被公认为是一名出色的守门员。
264	appropriately [ə'prɒpri,etli]	ad. 适当地	What we need to do is find a way to acknowledge and express what we feel appropriately . (16,T5) 我们需要做的是找到一种合适的方式来承认和表达我们的感受。
265	appropriate [ə'prɒpriət]	a. (+to) 适当的,恰如其分的	It is appropriate that Irish names dominate the list. 名单上大部分是爱尔兰名字,这没什么不合适的。
266	figure out	解决;算出;想出;理解;断定	I can't figure out what he was hinting at. 我想不出他在暗示什么。
267	widespread ['waɪdspreɪd]	a. 分布广泛的,普遍的	Food shortages are widespread . 食物短缺的情况很普遍。
268	available [ə'veɪləb(ə)l]	a. 可用的,可得到的;可以见到的,随时可来的	Good-paying jobs are less available . (16,T5) 高薪工作机会少了。

269	neglect [ni'glekt]	v./n. 忽视;疏忽, 漏做, 忽略	The woman denied that she had neglected her child. 那位女士否认疏于照管自己的孩子。
270	crisis ['kraɪsɪs]	((pl.)crises) n. 危机, 紧要关头	neglected the sign of crisis (12,T2) 忽视政府危机
271	culture ['kʌltʃə]	n. 修养, 教养; 文化, 文明	aspects of popular culture 大众文化的方方面面
272	affordable [ə'fɔ:dəbəl]	a. 负担得起的	affordable housing 经济适用房
273	desperate ['desp(ə)rət]	a. 绝望的; 不顾一切的, 拼死的	The affordable housing situation is desperate . (14,T4) 经济适用房的状况令人绝望。
274	apparent [ə'pærənt]	a.(+to) 明显的, 显而易见的; 表面的, 貌似	While it probably wasn't apparent at the time. (14,T5) 但这在当时可能并不明显。
275	relate [rɪ'leɪt]	v. 叙述, 讲述; 使互相关联	Office speak can help you figure out how you relate to your work. (15,T3) 办公室谈话可以帮助你了解你与工作的关系。
276	related [rɪ'leɪtɪd]	a. 有关联的	They said the allegations related to an isolated case of cheating. 他们说这些指控与另一件欺诈案有关。
277	logical ['lɒdʒɪk(ə)l]	a. 逻辑的, 符合逻辑的	The key to his success is his logical mind. 他成功的关键在于他擅长逻辑思维。
278	democratic [demə'krætɪk]	a. 民主的	It doesn't feel like a human or democratic relationship. (18,T3) 这感觉不像是一种人际关系或民主关系。
279	democracy [dɪ'makrəsi]	n. 民主, 民主制, 民主国家	the spread of democracy in Eastern Europe 民主制度在东欧的传播
280	congress ['kɒŋɡres]	n. (代表)大会; (美国等国的)国会, 议会	A lot has changed after the party congress . 党代会后发生了很多变化。
281	block [blɒk]	n. 大块木料(或石料); 一排房屋 v. 阻塞, 拦阻	Some Congress members are trying to block the plan. (16,T2) 一些国会议员试图阻止这项计划。
282	restore [rɪ'stɔ:]	v. 恢复, 使回复; 归还, 交还; 修复, 重建	We will restore her to health but it may take time. 我们会让她恢复健康, 但可能需要一些时

			间。
283	habitat [ˈhæbɪtæt]	n.(动物的)栖息地,(植物的)产地	plan to restore chicken habitat (16,T2) 计划恢复草原鸡的栖息地
284	biologist [baɪˈɒlədʒɪst]	n.生物学家	Susi Arnott is a biologist . 苏茜·阿诺特是一位生物学家。
285	appreciate [əˈpriːʃiət]	v.感谢,感激;正确评价,欣赏,赏识	appreciate the things you have (15,T5) 感激你所拥有的
286	appreciation [əˌpriːʃiˈeɪʃən]	n.欣赏;感谢	Brian whistled in appreciation . 布赖恩吹口哨以示赞赏。
287	relationship [rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp]	n.关系,联系	We had been together for two years, but both of us felt the relationship wasn't really going anywhere. 我们在一起已经两年了,但我们双方都觉得这段感情不会有什么结果。
288	evolution [ˌɛvəˈluʃən]	n.进化,渐进,演化	the evolution of plants and animals 动植物的进化
289	relevant [ˈrɛləvənt]	a. (+to) 有关的;中肯的;实质性的,有重大意义的	Language they learned may not even be relevant to their job. (16,T1) 他们所学的语言甚至可能与他们的工作无关。
290	organize [ˈɔːɡənaɪz]	v.(=organise)组织,编组	how to think logically through a problem and organize the results (16,T1) 如何通过逻辑思考推理解决问题并组织结论
291	organization [ˌɔːɡənəɪˈzeɪʃən]	n.(=organisation)组织体制;团体,机构	Several projects have been delayed by poor organization . 几个项目都因组织不力而被推迟。
292	landscape [ˈlændskeɪp]	n.风景,景致	Arizona's desert landscape 亚利桑那的沙漠风光
293	estimate [ˈestɪmeɪt]	v./n.估计,估价	Biologists estimate that 2 million birds living on the landscape. (16,T2) 生物学家估计有 200 万只鸟类生活在这片土地上。
294	overestimate [əʊvərˈestɪmət]	v.估计过高,过高评价	I think you overestimate me, Fred. 我认为你高估我了,弗雷德。
295	underestimate [ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt]	v.低估	People tend to underestimate the time it takes to travel a familiar route. (15,翻译) 人们走熟路时往往会低估所需的时间。

296	typhoon [taɪ'fu:n]	n. 台风	The typhoon sank a ferry, drowning over 200 people. 那场台风使一条渡船沉没, 淹死 200 多人。
297	viewpoint ['vju:pɔɪnt]	n. 观点	That viewpoint is a logical product of America's evolution. (18,T1) 这种观点是美国进化的逻辑产物。
298	negotiate [ni'gəʊʃieɪt]	v. 谈判, 交涉, 商议	The government will not negotiate with terrorists. 政府不会和恐怖分子谈判。
299	negotiation [ni,gəʊʃi'eɪʃən]	n. 谈判, 磋商	We have had meaningful negotiations and I believe we are very close to a deal. 我们已进行了有益的磋商, 我相信我们很快能成交。
300	protect [prə'tekt]	v.(from) 保护, 保卫	So, what can women do to protect themselves from heart disease? 那么, 女性怎样做才能使自己不得心脏病呢?

Unit 4

301	apply [ə'plai]	v.(+for)申请,请求;(+to)适用,应用	apply to any coding language (16,T1) 适用于任何编码语言
302	wealth [welθ]	n.财富,财产;大量	Because it brings great wealth . (10,T1) 因为它带来了巨大的财富。
303	wealthy ['welθi]	a.富裕的,丰富的	a wealthy international businessman 富有的国际大亨
304	capital ['kæpit(ə)l]	n.首都;大写字母;资本 a.首位的,最重要的	A few wealthy people will own all the capital . (17,完型) 少部分有钱人将拥有全部资产。
305	capitalism ['kæpitəlizəm]	n.资本主义	the return of capitalism to Hungary 匈牙利资本主义制度的回归
306	health [helθ]	n.健康,健康状况;卫生	World Health Organization (WHO) 世界卫生组织
307	healthy ['helθi]	a.健康的,健壮的;有益健康的,卫生的	She had a normal pregnancy and delivered a healthy child. 她正常妊娠,生了个健康的孩子。
308	want of	缺乏;需要	The plants died for want of water. 这些植物因缺水而枯死了。
309	choose [tʃu:z]	v.选择,挑选;甘愿	They will be able to choose their own leaders in democratic elections. 他们将能够通过民主选举选择自己的领导人。
310	code [kəʊd]	n.代码,代号,密码;法典,法规,规划	Callers dialing the wrong area code will not get through. 打电话的人如果拨错区号,就无法接通。
311	be used to	被用来做某事	This normal human reaction is used to protect us. (15,T5) 这是人类的正常反应,可以保护我们。
312	research [ri'sɜ:tʃ]	v./n.(+into,on)研究,调查	Research and technology are said to be chronically underfunded. 据说研究和技术经费严重不足。
313	researcher [ri'sɜ:tʃə(r)]	n.研究人员	He chose to join the company as a market researcher . 他选择到这家公司做了市场研究员。
314	project	n.方案,工程,项目	may lack opportunities to apply for

	[ˈprɒdʒekt]	v.投射,放映;设计 规划	research projects (15,T2) 可能缺乏申请研究项目的机会
315	projector [prəˈdʒektə(r)]	n.放映机,幻灯机, 投影仪	There is a new projector in my office. 我的办公室里有一架新的投影仪。
316	child [tʃaɪld]	((pl.)children) n. 小孩,儿童,儿女	The child kept her eyes fixed on the wall behind him. 这个小女孩眼睛一直紧盯着他身后的 那堵墙。
317	behavior [bɪˈheɪvjə]	n.行为,举止;态度; 反应	research into children's behavior (12,T5) 研究儿童的行为
318	advance [ədˈvɑːns]	v.前进;推进;取得 进展 n.前进,进展; 预付款	Medical technology has advanced considerably. 医学技术突飞猛进。
319	choice [tʃɔɪs]	n.选择(机会),抉 择,选择项;入选者 a.精选的	The government could not force people to make healthy choices . (11,T5) 政府不能强迫人们做出健康的选择。
320	motive [ˈməʊtɪv]	n.动机,目的	The motive for the killing is unknown. 杀人动机不明。
321	potential [pəˈtenʃl]	a.潜在的,可能的; n.潜能,潜力	It can have a potential influence on other students. (15,T2) 它对其他学生有潜在的影响。
322	uneasy [ʌnˈiːzi]	a.不安的,焦虑的	They are often uneasy with federal action. (16,T2) 他们经常对联邦政府的行动 感到不安。
323	dreary [ˈdriəri]	a.沉闷的,枯燥的	a dreary winter's day 阴沉的冬日
324	regular [ˈregjələ(r)]	a.有规律的;整齐 的,匀称的,正规 的,正式的	They will advance their careers most by regularly changing jobs. (16,T4) 他们将通过定期换工作来促进他们的 事业。
325	advanced [ədˈvɑːnst]	a.先进的,高级的	Without more training or advanced technical skills, they'll lose their jobs. 没有进一步的培训或高级技能的话,他 们就会丢掉工作。
326	require [rɪˈkwaɪə(r)]	v.需要;要求,命令	He is not required for advanced courses. (12,T1) 他不需要高级课程。
327	requirement [rɪˈkwaɪəmənt]	n.(+for)需要,需要 的东西,要求	Its products met all legal requirements . 它的产品符合所有的法律要求。

328	library [ˈlaɪbrəri]	n. 图书馆;藏书室; 藏书,丛书,文库	She issued them library cards. 她给他们发了借书证。
329	contrast [ˈkɒntrəːst]	v.(+with)使与... 对比 n.对照,对比	The two visitors provided a startling contrast in appearance. 这两位访客的外表截然不同。
330	by contrast	相比之下;与之相比	The private sector, by contrast , has plenty of money to spend. 相比之下,私营部门就有很多钱可供开销。
331	risk [rɪsk]	v.冒...的危险 n.冒险;风险	Immersive reading, by contrast, depends on being willing to risk inefficiency. (16,T3) 相比之下,沉浸式阅读需要你愿意承担效率低下的风险。
332	immersive [ɪˈmɜːsɪv]	a.拟真的;沉浸式的; 沉浸感的	Immersive image supports your e-Business powerfully! 巨大的图像强有力地支持你的电子商务!
333	announce [əˈnaʊns]	v.宣布,发表,通行; 报告...的来到	It was announced that the Games of the 30th Olympiad would be in London. (17,T1) 第30届奥运会宣布将在伦敦举行。
334	claim [kleɪm]	v.要求;声称;索赔 n.要求;断言;索赔; 权利	He claimed that it was all a conspiracy against him. 他声称这一切都是一场针对他的阴谋。
335	justify [ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ]	v.证明...是正当的, 认为有理	This practice was justified by the claim that women were needed at home. (10,T4) 他们这么做的合法理由是家庭需要女性。
336	just [dʒʌst]	ad.正好;仅仅,只是; 刚才 a.公正的;恰当的	It was just then that I chanced to look round. 就在那时,我恰好环顾了下四周。
337	unjust [ˌʌnˈdʒʌst]	a.不公平的	The attack on Charles was deeply unjust . 对查尔斯的攻击甚为不公。
338	justice [ˈdʒʌstɪs]	n.公正,公平,正义; 审判,司法	more social justice (13,T4) 更多的社会正义
339	category [ˈkætəgəri]	n.种类,类目	We divide newcomers into two categories : legal or illegal, good or bad. (13,T2)

			我们把新来者分为两类：合法的或非法的，好的或坏的。
340	adjust [ə'dʒʌst]	v. (+to) 调整, 改变...以适应	We need to adjust to this changing climate. (14, T4) 我们需要适应这种不断变化的气候。
341	legal ['li:gl]	a. 法律的, 法定的; 合法的, 正当的	He vowed to take legal action. 他发誓要采取法律行动。
342	illegal [ɪ'li:gl]	a. 非法的	It is illegal to intercept radio messages. 拦截无线电报是非法的。
343	divide [dɪ'vaɪd]	v. (+into) 分, 划分, 分开; 分配; (+by) 除	It will be easiest if we divide them into groups. 将他们分成小组将是最简单的。
344	climate ['klaɪmət]	n. 气候; 风气, 社会思潮	the hot and humid climate of Cyprus 塞浦路斯炎热潮湿的气候
345	provide [prə'vaɪd]	v. (+with, for) 提供, 供给	I'll be glad to provide a copy of this. 我很愿意提供它的一个副本。
346	solution [sə'lu:ʃn]	n. 解答, 解决办法; 溶解, 溶液	You should not provide just one legal solution . (18, T3) 你不应该只提供一个法律解决方案。
347	provided [prə'vaɪdɪd]	conj. 如果; 假如; 在...的条件下; v. 提供, 供给 (provide 的过去式和过去分词)	Free room and board are provided for all hotel staff. 宾馆的所有员工都可享受免费膳宿。
348	sweat [swet]	n. 汗 v. (使)出汗	He wiped the sweat off his face and looked around. 他擦了擦脸上的汗水并四处张望。
349	sweet [swi:t]	a. 甜的; 可爱的, 美好的 n. (常 pl.) 糖果; 甜食	If the sauce seems too sweet , add a dash of red wine vinegar. 如果酱汁太甜的话, 可以加少许红酒醋。
350	recommend [ˌrekə'mend]	v. 推荐, 介绍; 劝告, 建议	Cal Newport recommends building a habit of "deep work". (18, T4) 卡尔·纽波特建议养成“深入工作”的习惯。
351	recommendation [ˌrekəmen'deɪʃn]	n. 推荐, 介绍; 推荐信	Lord Justice Woolf will make recommendations for reform in his report. 大法官伍尔夫将在他的报告中提出改革建议。

352	combat [ˈkɒmbæt]	v./n.战斗,搏斗,格斗	Over 16 million men had died in combat . 1,600 多万人在战斗中牺牲。
353	constant [ˈkɒnstənt]	a.经常的;坚定的,忠实的 n.常数,恒量	Newport also recommends “deep scheduling” to combat constant interruptions. (18,T4) 纽坡特还建议进行“深度日程安排”,以抵抗持续不断的干扰。
354	at least	至少	He teaches their kids at least 30,000 words a year. (17,T2) 他每年至少教孩子 3 万字。
355	primary [ˈpraɪməri]	a.最初的,初级的;首要的,主要的,基本的	primary school 小学
356	opposition [ˌɒpəˈzɪʃn]	n.敌对;反对	Much of the opposition to this plan has come from the media. 该计划的主要反对声音来自媒体。
357	pupil [ˈpjuːpl]	n.学生,小学生;瞳孔	The opposition claims primary school pupils doing at least two hours of sport a week. (17,T1) 反对派称小学生每周至少运动两小时。
358	energy [ˈenədʒi]	n.活力,精力;能,能量	We try to boost our energy by eating. 我们试图通过吃东西来增强体力。
359	wide [waɪd]	a.宽阔的;广泛的 ad.完全地,充分地	His face broke into a wide grin. 他脸上绽放出灿烂的笑容。
360	source [sɔːs]	n.源,源泉;来源,出处	Wind is a widely used energy source . (18,T2) 风能是一种广泛使用的能源。
361	resource [rɪˈsɔːs]	n.(pl.)资源,财力;办法,智谋;应变之才	There's a great shortage of resource materials in many schools. 很多学校物资都十分短缺。
362	energetic [ˌenəˈdʒetɪk]	a.有力的,精力旺盛的	Blackwell is 59, strong looking and enormously energetic . 布莱克韦尔 59 岁,身体强壮且精力极其充沛。
363	global [ˈglɒbl]	a.全球的,世界的	It is high time to consider the problem on a global scale. 早该从全球视角考虑问题了。
364	economy [ɪˈkɒnəmi]	n.经济;节约	They are energetic participants in a global economy . (13,T2) 他们是全球经济的积极参与者。

365	admire [əd'maɪə(r)]	v. 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕	He admired the way she had coped with life. 他欣赏她处世的方式。
366	contribution [ˌkɒntri'bju:ʃn]	n. 贡献; 捐献(物)	His contribution is immeasurable. 他居功至伟。
367	economic [ˌi:kə'nɒmɪk]	a. 经济(上)的, 经济学的	The pace of economic growth is picking up. 经济增长的步伐正在加快。
368	growth [grəʊθ]	n. 生长, 增长, 发展	Housing can contribute to economic growth . (14,T4) 住房可以促进经济增长。
369	grow [grəʊ]	v. 生长, 发育, 增长, 发展, 渐渐变得; 种植, 栽培	A growing number seem to agree. (12,T3) 越来越多的人似乎同意 (这一观点)。
370	grown-up [grəʊn ʌp]	a. 成长的, 成熟的, 成人的 n. 成年人	Jan was almost a grown-up . 简都快是个大人了。
371	manage ['mænɪdʒ]	v. 经营, 管理, 处理; 设法, 对付; 操纵, 运用	They can manage to have a job in one place. (13,T2) 他们可以设法在一个地方找到工作。
372	management ['mænɪdʒmənt]	n. 经营, 管理; 管理部门	cultural resources management (17,T4) 文化资源管理
373	manager ['mænɪdʒə(r)]	n. 经理, 管理者	The chef, staff and managers are all Chinese. 厨师、工作人员和经理都是中国人。
374	contribute [kən'trɪbjʊ:t]	v. (+to) 贡献, 捐助, 捐献; 投稿	The three sons also contribute to the family business. 这 3 个儿子也为家族事业做出了贡献。
375	avoid [ə'vɔɪd]	v. 避免, 回避, 逃避	Managers admire it but avoid it. (15,T3) 经理们赞赏它, 但避免 (使用) 它。
376	avoidable [ə'vɔɪdəbl]	a. 可避免的	These injuries were avoidable . 这些伤是可以避免的。
377	pink [pɪŋk]	n. 粉红色 a. 粉红色的	white flowers edged in pink 带粉边的白花
378	attraction [ə'trækʃn]	n. 吸引, 吸引力	Girls' attraction to pink may seem unavoidable. (12,T2) 女孩对粉色的迷恋似乎是不可避免的。
379	attract [ə'trækt]	vt. 吸引, 诱惑	The Cardiff Bay project is attracting many visitors. 加得夫海湾项目吸引了众多游客。

380	argument [ˈɑːɡjʊmənt]	n. 争论, 辨认; 论据, 论点	There's a strong argument for lowering the price. 有充分理由要求降低价格。
381	generally [ˈdʒenrəli]	ad. 一般地, 通常地	It is generally true that the darker the fruit the higher its iron content. 一般来说, 水果颜色越深, 含铁量就越高。
382	inherent [ɪnˈhɪərənt]	a. 天生; 固有的, 内在的	Stress is an inherent part of dieting. 节食必定会带来压力。
383	inherently [ɪnˈhɪərəntli]	ad. 天性地, 固有地	War is inherently a dirty business. 战争与生俱来就是肮脏的。
384	attractive [əˈtræktɪv]	a. 有吸引力的, 引起兴趣的, 动人的	It began to seem inherently attractive to girls. (12, T2) 它开始看起来天生就对女孩有吸引力。
385	argue [ˈɑːɡjuː]	v. 争论, 辩论; 主张, 论证; 说服	Don't argue with me. 别和我争辩。
386	a lot of	很多	This argument has attracted a lot of attention. (14, T3) 这一论点引起了许多(人的)注意。
387	state [steɪt]	n. 状态; 国, 州 v. 陈述, 说明	States generally argue it goes too far. (16, T2) 各州普遍认为它做得太过了。
388	following [ˈfɒləʊɪŋ]	a. 接着的, 下列的	We went to dinner the following Monday evening. 接下来那个周一的晚上, 我们一起去吃了晚餐。
389	statement [ˈsteɪtmənt]	n. 声明, 陈述	Which of the following statements is true? (10, T1) 下列哪个陈述是正确的?
390	statesman [ˈsteɪtsmən]	n. 政治家, 国务活动家	Hamilton is a great statesman and political thinker. 汉密尔顿是个伟大的政治家和政治思想家。
391	necessary [ˈnesəsəri]	a. 必需的, 必要的; 必然的 n. 必需品	It is necessary to getting any work done. (18, T4) 完成任何工作都是必要的。
392	population [ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃn]	n. 人口	But the general population was growing faster. (17, T1) 但总体人口增长更快。
393	follow [ˈfɒləʊ]	v. 跟随, 接着; 沿着...前进, 遵循; 结果是	Please follow me, madam. 请跟我来, 夫人。

394	director [də'rektə(r)]	n. 指导者,主任,导演; 董事会成员	Directors will follow the example of Ms. Simmons. (11,T1) 主任们将效仿西蒙斯女士。
395	without [wɪ'ðaʊt]	prep. 无,没有	Even without knowing what was in the messages (18,T3) 即使不知道信息里有什么
396	annoy [ə'nɔɪ]	v. 使恼怒,使生气,打搅 n. 烦恼	Try making a note of the things which annoy you. 试着把烦心事写下来。
397	direction [də'rekʃn]	n. 方向,方位;指令,说明	But the general direction has been down. (15,T4) 但整体趋势是在下降的。
398	circumstance ['sɜ:kəmstəns]	n.(pl.) 情况,形势,环境;经济情形,境况	Recent opinion polls show that 60 percent favor abortion under certain circumstances . 最近的民意调查显示,60%的人赞成在某些情况下可以堕胎。
399	direct [də'rekt]	a./ad. 径直的(地) v. 管理,指导;(+at,to)指向	But under circumstances directly found (12,T5) 但在直接发现的情况下
400	general ['dʒenrəl]	a. 一般的,普通的;总的,大体的 n. 将军	The figures represent a general decline in employment. 这些数字显示就业人数总体在下降。

Unit 5

401	formal ['fɔ:ml]	a. 正式的; 形式的	He wrote a very formal letter of apology to Douglas. 他给道格拉斯写了一封非常正式的道歉信。
402	formally ['fɔ:məli]	ad. 正式地;形式上; 正规地;拘泥形式地;	He has now been formally given the grounds for his arrest. 他现在已被正式告知了自己被捕的原因。
403	curb [kɜ:b]	n. 抑制,勒马绳 vt. 抑制,束缚	He curbed his temper. 他稳住了情绪。
404	addict ['ædɪkt]	v. 使沉溺,使上瘾 n. 有瘾的人	They argue that government action is necessary to curb Britain's addiction to unhealthy food. (11,T5) 他们认为有必要让政府作出行动以遏制英国人对不健康食品的依赖。
405	finally ['fainəli]	ad. 最后,最终	The word was finally given for us to get on board. 终于通知我们登机了。
406	forward ['fɔ:wəd]	ad. (forwards) 向前 a. 向前的 v. 转交	But at least we are now finally moving forward at a faster pace. (15,T4) 但至少我们现在终于以更快的速度前进了。
407	allow [ə'lau]	v. 允许,准许;承认; 让...得到	That will allow us to finally be content. (16,T5) 这最终将使我们感到满足。
408	allowance [ə'lauəns]	n. 津贴,补助(费)	He lives on a single parent's allowance of £70 a week. 他靠每周 70 英镑的单亲家庭生活补助过日子。
409	population [,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn]	n. 人口	But the general population was growing faster. (17,T1) 但总体人口增长更快。
410	remain [ri'mem]	v. 剩下,余留;留待,尚须;仍然是,依旧是	The courts will remain rather busy. (12,T3) 法院仍将非常忙碌。
411	principle ['prɪnsəpl]	n. 原理,原则;主义,信念	More education is the new principle . (18,T1) 更多的教育有了新的原则。
412	principal ['prɪnsəpl]	a. 最重要的,主要的 n. 负责人,校长;	The principal reason for my change of mind is this. 这是我改变主意的最主要原因。

413	already [ɔ:l'redi]	ad. 已, 已经	In many parts of the world renewable energy is already a principal energy source. (18, T2) 在世界许多地方, 可再生能源已经是主要的能源来源。
414	apology [ə'pɒlədʒi]	n. 道歉, 歉意, 认错	I didn't get an apology . 还没有向我道歉。
415	apologize [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz]	v. (+to, for) 道歉, 认错	I apologize for being late. 我为自己的迟到致歉。
416	appeal [ə'pi:l]	v. (+to) 呼吁, 要求; 对...有吸引力; 申述, 上诉	a desperate appeal from some biologists (16, T2) 一些生物学家发出了绝望的呼吁
417	finding ['faɪndɪŋ]	n. 发现, 发现物; (常 pl.) 调查/研究结果	Their findings appeal to students. (15, T2) 他们的发现对学生很有吸引力。
418	court [kɔ:rt]	n. 法院, 法庭; 宫廷, 朝廷; 院子; 球场	a county court judge 县法院的法官
419	rather ['ra:ðə(r)]	ad. 相当, 有一点儿; 宁愿, 宁可	The problem was psychological rather than physiological. 问题是心理方面的而不是生理方面的。
420	put off	推迟, 拖延; 扔掉; 阻止	Women who put off having a baby often make the best mothers. 晚育的女性经常会成为最优秀的母亲。
421	decision [dɪ'sɪʒn]	n. 决定, 决心; 决议; 决策	Your decision is the best. (15, T5) 你的决定是最好的。
422	decisive [dɪ'saɪsɪv]	a. 决定性的	The election campaign has now entered its final, decisive phase. 选举活动现在已进入了最后的决定性阶段。
423	prior ['praɪə(r)]	a./ad. 优先的, 在前的; (+to) 在...之前	A federal appeals court overturned the prior decision. (12, T3) 联邦上诉法院推翻了先前的裁决。
424	priority ['praɪ'vɜ:tɪ]	n. 先, 前; 优先, 优先权	But a book is not his top priority . (12, T5) 但是一本书并不是他最优先 (考虑的)。

425	decide [dɪ'saɪd]	v. (+to) 决定,下决心; 解决,裁决	She decided to do a secretarial course. 她决定修一门文秘课程。
426	necessity [nə'sesəti]	n. 必要性, 需要; 必然性; (pl.) 必需品	the necessity of human involvement in the workplace (14,T3) 人类参与工作的必要性
427	necessarily [,nesə'serəli]	ad. 必然, 必要	Nothing is necessarily gained by forcing students to learn geometry. (18,T1) 强迫学生学习几何学未必有效。
428	threaten ['θreɪn]	v. 恐吓, 威胁; 有...危险, 快要来临	USFWS decided to formally list the bird as threatened . (16,T2) USFWS 决定正式将这种鸟列为濒危物种。
429	threat [θret]	n. 恐吓, 威胁; 坏兆头, 危险迹象	Some couples see single women as a threat to their relationships. 有些夫妇把单身女人看成是对他们婚姻的威胁。
430	machine [mə'ʃi:n]	n. 机器, 机械 v. 用机器加工	The dog is there to keep the man away from the machines . (13,T1) 狗在那里看着使人远离机器。
431	machinery [mə'ʃi:nəri]	n. (总称) 机器, 机械	The old machinery was still going strong. 这台旧机器依然运转良好。
432	highlight ['haɪlaɪt]	v. 使显著, 使突出; 强调 n. 最精彩的部分	highlight machines' threat to human jobs (14,T3) 突出机器对人类工作的威胁
433	overturn [,əʊvə'tɜ:n]	v/n. 倾覆, 推翻	Alex jumped up so violently that he overturned his glass of sherry. 亚历克斯一下子暴跳起来, 然后把他那杯雪利酒都打翻了。
434	tender ['tendə(r)]	a. 嫩的; 敏感的; 温柔的 v. 提出, 提供; 投标	Steam the carrots until they are just beginning to be tender . 将胡萝卜蒸至刚好变软。
435	expect [ɪk'spekt]	v. 预期; 期望, 指望	They have a lot of fun to expect in college. (17,T3) 他们在大学里有许多有趣的事情值得期待。
436	expectation [,ekspek'teʃən]	n. 预期, 期望, 指望	Students' expectations were as varied as their expertise. 学生们的期望根据他们的专业各有不同。

437	tend [tend]	v. (+to) 趋向, 往往是; 照料, 看护	Poor students tend to have moderate expectations for their education. (12,T1) 贫困学生往往对他们的教育期望值不高。
438	tendency [ˈtendənsi]	n. 趋向, 趋势	Helen had been struggling against suicidal tendencies . 海伦一直在压制心里的自杀念头。
439	decline [dɪˈklaɪn]	v./n. 下倾, 下垂, 衰落; 斜面, 倾斜 v. 拒绝	shows a general tendency of decline (15,T4) 总体呈下降趋势
440	common [ˈkɒmən]	a. 普通的, 平常的; (to) 共同的, 公共的	You and that person have in common . (18,T5) 你和那个人有共同之处。
441	pleasure [ˈpleʒə(r)]	n. 愉快, 快乐; 乐事, 乐趣	enhances the pleasure of most things for most people (14,T1) 增加了大多数事物的快乐价值
442	public [ˈpʌblɪk]	a. 公共的, 公用的; 公开的, 公然的 n. 公众, 民众	Pure alcohol is not for sale to the general public . 纯酒精不向大众出售。
443	oblige [əˈblaɪdʒ]	v. 强迫; 责成; (使) 感激, 施恩于	All public companies in Norway are obliged to ensure that at least 40% of their board directors are women. (09,T1) 挪威的所有上市公司都有义务确保其董事会董事中至少有 40% 是女性。
444	obligation [ˌɒblɪˈɡeɪʃn]	n. 义务, 责任	Ministers are under no obligation to follow the committee's recommendations. 部长不必非得听从委员会的建议。
445	overtime [əʊvətaɪm]	n. 加班; 加班费; 加时赛; 超出的时间, 额外的时间; ad. 超时地; 加班地	Overtime is not attractive to this generation. (17,T5) 加班对这一代人没有吸引力。
446	likely [ˈlaɪkli]	a. (+to) 很可能的, 有希望的 ad. 大概, 多半	Poor countries are more likely to get funds. (11,T4) 贫穷国家更有可能获得资金。

447	unlikely [ʌn 'laɪkli]	a. 不太可能的	A military coup seems unlikely . 看起来不太可能会发生军事政变。
448	domain [də 'meɪn]	n. (活动, 思想等) 领域; 范围; 领地; 努力范围	Most are already patented or in the public domain . (12, T3) 大多数已受到专业保护或属于公共领域。
449	sacrifice ['sækrɪfaɪs]	n. 牺牲, 牺牲品; 祭品 v. (+for, to) 牺牲, 献出	She sacrificed family life to her career. 她为事业舍弃了家庭。
450	overall [,əʊvə 'ɔ:l]	a. 全面的, 综合的 n. (pl.) (套头) 工作服	Details were sacrificed for the overall effect. (11, T3) 为了整体效果, 牺牲了细节。
451	overcome [,əʊvə 'kʌm]	v. 战胜, 克服	Some old truths to help you overcome tough times. (15, T5) 一些古老的真理可以帮助你克服困难时期。
452	fund [fʌnd]	n. 资金, 基金	The concert will raise funds for research into Aids. 这场音乐会将为艾滋病研究筹款。
453	overwhelm [,əʊvə 'welɪn]	v. 压倒, 制服	Was it utterly overwhelmed by a broken bike chain? (18, T1) 对坏掉的自行车链完全束手无策吗?
454	overwhelming [,əʊvə 'welɪmɪŋ]	a. 势不可挡的, 压倒的	She felt an overwhelming desire to have another child. 她一心想再要一个孩子。
455	majority [mə 'dʒɔrəti]	n. 多数, 大多数	Overwhelming majorities of both groups said they believe it is harder for young people today to get started in life. (16, T4) 这两个群体的绝大多数人都表示, 他们认为现在的年轻人开始新生活更加困难。
456	major ['meɪdʒə(r)]	a. (较) 重要的, 主要的 n. 专业; 专业学生 v. (+in) 主修	Drug abuse has long been a major problem for the authorities there. 长久以来, 吸毒一直是那里的当局面临的一个大难题。
457	physical ['fɪzɪkl]	a. 物质的; 肉体的; 自然科学的, 物理的	a major contributor to physical health (18, T4) 身体健康的主要因素

458	square [ˈskwɜː]	<i>n.</i> 平方, 正方形; 广场 <i>a.</i> 正方形的 <i>v.</i> 使成方形	two-bedroom units under 1,000 square feet (11,T3) 1000 平方英尺以下的两居室
459	program [ˈprəʊgræm]	<i>n.</i> (=programme) 节目; 计划; 规划 <i>v.</i> 编制程序	The chances of an error occurring in a computer program increase with the size of the program . 计算机程序越长, 出错的概率也越大。
460	programmer [ˈprəʊgræmə(r)]	<i>n.</i> [计] 程序设计者; 程序设计器; 节目编排者; 订计划者	Mike found a challenging job as a computer programmer . 迈克找到一份做计算机程序员的富有挑战性的工作。
461	compete [kəmˈpiːt]	<i>v.</i> 比赛; 竞争	compete with a future army of programmers (16,T1) 与未来的程序员大军竞争
462	worse [wɜːrs]	<i>a./ad.</i> 更坏, 更差, 更严重, 更糟糕	There are so many people in a much worse state. (13,T5) 有很多人的生活状况更糟糕。
463	equal [ˈiːkwəl]	<i>a.</i> (+to) 相等的 <i>n.</i> (地位) 相等的人 <i>v.</i> 等于	in a population having equal numbers of men and women 在男女人数相等的人口中
464	height [haɪt]	<i>n.</i> 高, 高度; (常 pl.) 高地, 高处	BMI equals body mass divided by the square of height . (14,完型) BMI 等于体重除以身高的平方。
465	outside [ˌaʊtˈsaɪd]	<i>ad.</i> 向外面 <i>n.</i> 外部 <i>a.</i> 外部的 <i>prep.</i> 在...外	the outside of the building 建筑物的外部
466	serve [sɜːv]	<i>v.</i> 服务, 尽责; 招待, 侍候; 符合, 适用	Outside directors are supposed to serve as helpful. (11,T1) 外部董事应该提供帮助。
467	jury [ˈdʒʊəri]	<i>n.</i> 陪审团; 全体评审员	The jury convicted Mr Hampson of all offences. 陪审团裁定汉普森先生全部罪名成立。

468	competent [ˈkɒmpɪtənt]	a. 有能力的, 胜任的	They are equally competent to serve on juries (10,T4) 他们有同等能力担任陪审员。
469	regard [rɪˈgɑ:d]	v.(+as) 把... 看作为; 考 (+to) 至于, 关于 n.(pl.) 敬重, 问候	Blue used to be regarded as the color for girls. (12,T2) 蓝色过去 被认为是 女孩的颜色。
470	appear [əˈpɪə(r)]	v. 出现, 显露; 出场, 问世; 来到; 好像是, 仿佛	For now it appears the economy is creating jobs at a decent pace. (15,T4) 目前看来经济正以喜人的速度创造就业机会。
471	appearance [əˈpɪərəns]	n. 出现, 出场, 露面; 外表, 外观	It was the president's second public appearance to date. 这是总统到那时为止的第二次公开露面。
472	market [ˈma:kit]	n. 集市, 市场, 销路, 需求(量) v. 销售	It cannot keep pace with the changing market . (18,T3) 无法跟上变化的市场。
473	power [ˈpaʊə(r)]	n. 力, 精力; 功率, 电力; 权力, 大国	It should serve the new market power . (18,T3) 应该为新的市场巨头服务。
474	competition [ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn]	n. 比赛; 竞争	Competition law appears to be the only way to address these imbalances of power. (18, T3) 竞争法似乎是解决这些权力失衡的唯一途径。
475	be used to do	被用来做...	The fund will also be used to compensate landowners. (16,T2) 这笔资金还将被用于补偿土地所有者。
476	be used to doing	习惯于做某事	He is used to living in the country now. 他现在习惯了住在农村。
477	used to do	过去经常, 以前常常 (现在不做)	On a Thursday she used to do all the baking. 过去每逢周四, 她会把烤东西的活儿都做了。
478	decent [ˈdi:snt]	a. 体面的, 像样的; 正派的, 合乎礼仪的	He didn't get a decent explanation. 他没有得到一个像样的解释。

479	enough [ɪˈnʌf]	a.(+for) 足够的 n. 足够, 充分 ad. 足够地	There's enough people to fill the jobs at McDonalds. (17,T5) 麦当劳的工作是够人了。
480	competitive [kəmˈpetɪtɪv]	a. 竞争的, 比赛的	It is not competitive enough with regard to its cost. (18,T2) 就成本而言,竞争的还不够激烈。
481	condemn [kənˈdem]	v. 谴责,指责;判刑,宣告有罪	It's not a good enough reason to condemn gap years. (17,T3) 这不是谴责间隔年的充分理由。
482	competitor [kəmˈpetɪtə(r)]	n. 竞争者, 敌手	Your only competitor is the clock. (17,T1) 你唯一的竞争对手就是时钟。
483	prefer [prɪˈfɜː(r)]	v.(+to)更喜欢,宁愿	He prefers part-time jobs to full-time jobs. (15,T4) 与全职工作相比,他更喜欢兼职工作。
484	opportunity [ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti]	n. 机会	They prefer to come and go as opportunity calls them. (13,T2) 他们更愿意跟着机会走,来去自如。
485	cause [kɔːz]	n. 原因;事业,事件,奋斗目标 v. 使产生,引起	It caused more than 600 deaths. (10,完型) 这件事造成 600 多人死亡。
486	disappear [ˌdɪsəˈpiə(r)]	v. 不见,消失	Job opportunities are disappearing at a high speed. (10,T4) 工作机会正在快速消失。
487	powerful [ˈpaʊəfl]	a. 强大的,有力的,有权的	This is a powerful argument. (14,T3) 这是一个强有力的论点。
488	preferable [ˈprefrəbl]	a.(+to)更可取的,更好的,略胜一筹的	Hard power is preferable to soft power. (09 T3) 硬实力优于软实力。
489	preference [ˈprefrəns]	n.(+for,to)偏爱,喜爱,倾向;优惠;优先选择	It depends largely on political preferences . (16,T4) 这在很大程度上取决于政治倾向。
490	despite [dɪˈspaɪt]	prep. 尽管;	Despite the appeals court's decision, big questions remain unanswered. (12,T3) 尽管上诉法院做出了裁决,但重大问题仍未得到解答。

491	disease [di'zi:z]	n. 疾病	People are in fact at higher risk of some diseases . (14,完型) 事实上,人们患某些疾病的风险更高。
492	speed [spi:d]	n. 速度,快 v. 迅速,前进,急行; 加速,使加速	The pace of change in energy sources appears to be speeding up . (18,T2) 能源变化的步伐似乎正在加快。
493	determine [di'tɜ:mɪn]	v. 决心,决定;确定,限定	It might be used to determine the causes of disease. (12,T3) 它可以用来确定疾病的起因。
494	determined [di'tɜ:mɪnd]	a. 确定的;坚定的,毅然的	drive the less-experienced or determined students away (16,T1) 把缺乏经验或缺乏决心的学生赶走
495	focus ['fʊkəs]	n. 焦点,(活动,兴趣等的) v.(+on)关注,使聚集	focus on mass competition (17,T1) 关注大众竞争
496	length [leŋθ]	n. 长,长度;一段,一节,程度,范围	The key is to determine your length of focus time and stick to it. (18,T4) 关键是确定你的专注时间,并坚持下去。
497	blood [blʌd]	n. 血(液);血统,宗族,门第;血气 vt. 用血染,用血弄湿;使出血	There was Greek blood in his veins. 他有希腊血统。
498	flow [fləʊ]	v. 流,流动 n. 流量,流速	improve blood flow to our hearts (16,T5) 改善血液流向心脏
499	drive [draɪv]	v. 开(车);驱;驱动,把(钉,桩)打入 n. 驾驶	They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. (13,T2) 在由工作、金钱和思想的流动驱动的全球经济中,他们是充满活力的参与者。
500	key [ki:]	n. 钥匙;(+to)答案;关键;键,琴键 a. 主要的	The key to mastering the art of deep work (18,T4) 掌握深度工作艺术的关键

Unit 6

501	determination [dɪˌtɜːrmɪˈneɪʃn]	n.决心,决定,确定	Everyone concerned acted with great courage and determination . 所有相关人员都表现出了极大的勇气和决心。
502	to do with	与...有关	Beauty is an attitude. It has nothing to do with age. 美是一种态度,与年龄无关。
503	little ['lɪtl]	ad.毫不,几乎没有	Reading has little to do with eating. (13,T3) 阅读与饮食关系不大。
504	interact [,ɪntərˈækt]	v.互相作用,互相影响,互动	Firms are now studying how genes interact . (12,T3) 公司现在正在研究基因是如何相互作用的。
505	demand [dɪˈmænd]	n./v.要求,请求,需要(量) v.查问	demands that parents should always be interacting with their children (17,T2) 要求父母经常与孩子互动
506	secret ['siːkrət]	a.秘密的,机密的 n.秘密	Soldiers have been training at a secret location. 士兵们一直在一个秘密场所训练。
507	secretary ['sekɹətri]	n.秘书,书记;部长,大臣	My grandfather was secretary of the Scottish Miners' Union. 我的祖父是苏格兰矿工工会干事。
508	comment ['kɒment]	n.注释,评论,意见 v.(+on) 注释,评论	The demands follow comments made last week by the health secretary. (11,T5) 这些要求是继上周卫生部长的言论而提出的。
509	less [les]	a./ad.更少的(地),更小的(地)	They worked less than 35 hours. (15,T4) 他们的工作时间不到 35 小时。
510	frequent ['friːkwənt]	a.时常发生的,频繁的	We would see much less frequent use of terms. (15,T3) 我们会看到人们不没有那么频繁地使用术语。
511	complain [kəmˈpleɪn]	v.(+about,of) 抱怨;申诉	I commented that women frequently complain that their husbands don't talk to them. (10,T2) 我认为,女人经常抱怨她们的丈夫不和她们说话。
512	candidate ['kændɪdət]	n.候选人,候补者;报考者	Many complain that it has been difficult to find experienced candidates . (09,T1) 许多人抱怨找到经验丰富的候选人很困难。

513	voice [vɔɪs]	v.说出,表达 n.声音,噪音; 发声能力;语 态	voices for working women (15,T3) 为职业(工作)女性发声
514	complaint [kəm'pleɪnt]	n.抱怨,诉苦; 申诉;疾病	voiced their complaints about homework (12,T1) 对他们的家庭作业有所 抱怨
515	certain [sɜ:tn]	a.某,某一,某 些;(+of)一定 的, 确信的,可靠 的	involves certain political factors (14,T4) 涉及某些政治因素
516	for good (=forever)	永远(放句 尾)	Certain jobs have gone away for good . (14,T3) 某些工作已经永远消失了。
517	certainty [sɜ:tnti]	n.必然,肯定; 必然的事	There is too little certainty about the present state of the German economy. 德国当前的经济非常不稳定。
518	modest [mə'dɪst]	a.谦虚的,谦 让的,朴质的	Wright started building more modest and efficient house. (11,T3) 瑞特开始建造更为简朴和高效的房屋。
519	modesty [mə'dɛstɪ]	n.端庄;谦 虚,谦逊;稳 重;朴实,质 朴;	He plays the character with tremendous concentration combined with a pleasing modesty . 他表演这个角色时倾注了巨大的心血,而 且非常谦虚和善。
520	pride [praɪd]	n.自豪;自满; 引以自豪的 东西 v.使自豪	the sense of pride in a job well done 做好一项工作的自豪感
521	hurt [hɜ:t]	n.伤痛,伤害 v.刺痛,伤 害;伤...的 感情	It is clear the answer will hurt . (18,完型) 这个答案明摆着会(使自己) 受到伤害。
522	puzzle ['pʌzl]	n.难题,谜,迷 惑 v.(使) 迷惑,(使)为 难	The man looked puzzled and hurt. (10,T2) 那人看上去既困惑又受伤。
523	policy ['pɒləsi]	n.政策,方针	Not everyone will agree with the authors' policy idea. (14,T1) 并非所有人都同意作者的政策观点。

524	strict [ˈstrikt]	a. (+with) 严格的, 严厉的; 严谨的, 精确的	Germany thinks the euro must be saved by stricter rules. (11,T4) 德国认为必须通过更严格的规则来拯救欧元。
525	monetary [ˈmənɪtri]	a. 金融的, 货币的	Strict monetary policy will be applied to poor countries. (11,T4) 贫穷国家将实行严格的货币政策。
526	politician [ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn]	n. 政治家, 政客	They have arrested a number of leading opposition politicians . 他们已经逮捕了数名反对党领袖。
527	intervene [ˌɪntəˈviːn]	v. (+in) 干涉, 干预; 插入, 介入	That means politicians intervening in monetary policy. (11,T4) 这意味着政治家要干预货币政策。
528	impact [ˈɪmpækt]	n./v. 冲击, 碰撞; 效果, 影响	It reveals their impact on people's habits (10, T3) 它揭示它们对人们习惯的影响。
529	relative [ˈrelatɪv]	a. (+to) 相对的, 比较的; 有关系的, 相关的 n. 亲属, 亲戚	Some people worry that their relative lack of experience. (09,T1) 有些人担心他们相对来说缺乏经验。
530	relatively [ˈrelatɪvli]	ad. 相对地; 关系上地; 比较地; 较比	A relatively modest intervention could have a big impact. (15,T2) 相对简单的干预可能产生重大影响。
531	vision [ˈvɪʒn]	n. 视觉, 视力; 眼力, 想象力, 美景, 绝妙的东西	We need to create a new vision for public health. (11,T5) 我们需要为公共卫生创造新的愿景。
532	fantasy [ˈfæntəsi]	n. 幻想, 白日梦	Fantasies of great wealth often involve visions of fancy cars. (14,T1) 巨额财富往往使人联想到名车。
533	entitle [ɪnˈtaɪtl]	v. 给以权利 (或资格); 给...以称号; 给...题名	In an essay entitled "Making It in America" (13,T1) 在一篇题为“在美国制造”的文章中
534	privilege [ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ]	n. 特权, 优惠, 特许 v. 给予优惠, 给予特权	You are entitled to more educational privileges . (18,T1) 你有权享受更多的教育特权。

535	peer [piə(r)]	vi.凝视;若隐若现;同等 n. 贵族;同辈;同伴,伙伴	Young adults have a tough time finding peers . (09,T2) 年轻人很难找到同龄人。
536	defend [di'fend]	v. 防守,保卫;为...辩护,为...答辩	defending his own made-in-Mexico clothing line (17,T5) 为自己的墨西哥制造服装系列辩解
537	defendant [di'fendənt]	n.[法]被告人; a.[法]被告的;辩护的;	He overturned the conviction, saying the defendant was entrapped. 他声称被告是被诱骗的,从而推翻了有罪的判决。
538	trial ['traɪəl]	n. 审讯,审判;试验,考验	Defendants are entitled to trial by their peers. (10,T4) 被告有权受到同龄人的审判。
539	but [bʌt]	conj.但是;而是; 除;只因为 prep.除...以外	Parkrun is not a race but a time trial . (17,T1) 公园跑步并不是一场比赛,而是一场计时测验。
540	explore [ɪk'splɔ:(r)]	v. 勘探,探测;探究,探索	explore reasons for the unemployment (12,T4) 探讨失业的原因
541	system ['sɪstəm]	n. 系统,体系;制度,体制	the principles of the US jury system (10,T4) 美国陪审团制度的原则
542	mechanism ['mekənɪzəm]	n. 机械装置,机构;机制	explore the mechanism of the human systems (17,T4) 探索人类系统的机制
543	snap [snæp]	vt. 猛咬;突然折断 a. 突然的	Often a patient cannot snap out of their negativity that easily. 病人常常不能那么容易就 打消 掉消极的情绪。
544	defense [di'fens]	(=defence)n. 防御,保卫;(pl.)防务工事;辩护	Snap decisions can be important defense mechanisms. (13,T3) 快速决策可能是重要的防御机制。
545	confuse [kən'fju:z]	v. 使混乱,混淆	I can't see how anyone could confuse you with another! 我不明白怎么会有人把你和另外一个人搞混!
546	endless ['endləs]	a. 无止境的	The war was endless . 那是场无休止的战争。

547	string [ˈstrɪŋ]	<i>n.</i> 弦,线,细绳;(一串),(一行) <i>v.</i> 缚,捆	It's not just a confusing, endless string of letters and numbers—but a tool to build apps. (16,T1) 它不仅是一个令人困惑的、无穷无尽的字母和数字串,而且还是一个构建应用程序的工具。
548	profit [ˈprɒfɪt]	<i>n.</i> 利润,收益 <i>v.</i> (+by,from) 得利,获益;有利于	make profit from the troubled economy (12 T4) 从陷入困境的经济中获利
549	profitable [ˈprɒfɪtəb(ə)l]	<i>a.</i> 有利可图的,有益的	It was profitable for them to produce large amounts of food. 生产大量的食物能让他们获利。
550	set up	建立	setting up a profitable business (16,T4) 建立有利可图的业务
551	establish [ɪˈstæblɪʃ]	<i>v.</i> 建立,设立;安置,使定居	establish long-term goals (17,T3) 建立长期目标
552	establishment [ɪˈstæblɪʃmənt]	<i>n.</i> 建立,设立,建立的机构(或组织)	With the establishment of major new markets, the economy is thriving. 随着重大新市场的建立,经济越来越兴旺。
553	re +v	再 <i>v.</i> ;重 <i>v.</i>	write <i>vt.</i> 写,写作→ rewrite : <i>vt.</i> 改写;重写 create <i>vt.</i> 创造,创作;造成→ recreate <i>vt.</i> 再创造 build: <i>vi.</i> 建筑;建造→ rebuild : <i>vt.</i> 重建改造
554	gallery [ˈgæləri]	<i>n.</i> 长廊,画廊,美术馆	an art gallery 美术馆
555	random [ˈrændəm]	<i>a.</i> 随机的,随意的 <i>n.</i> 随机,随意	They recreated random sections of the British landscape on gallery walls. (14,T5) 他们在画廊的墙壁上随意重建了英国各种风貌。
556	complete [kəmˈplɪt]	<i>a.</i> 完全的,圆满的 <i>v.</i> 完成,结束,使圆满	Newspapers are less complete as a result. (11,T2) 报纸(的内容)因而显得不那么完整了。
557	creative [kriˈeɪtɪv]	<i>a.</i> 有创造力的,创造性的	Those things might be social, sporting, creative or completely random. (16,T5) 那些东西可能是社交,运动,创意或完全就是一时兴起的事。
558	productive [prəˈdʌktɪv]	<i>a.</i> 生产(性)的,能产的,多产的,富有成的	They're more productive , more creative, and willing to take greater risks. (16,完型) 他们更富有成效,更有创造力,并且愿意承

		效的	担更大的风险。
559	commit [kə'mit]	v.把...交托给,提交;犯(错误),干(坏事),保证(做某事、遵守协议或遵从安排等);承诺	They can be productive for a while without committing themselves to staying forever. (13,T2)他们可以在短暂发展事业,而不必承诺永远呆在这里。
560	due to	由于;应归于	He refused to cut his hair due to his Rastafarian beliefs. 因为信奉拉斯塔法里教,他拒绝剪去头发。
561	productivity [ˌprɒdʌk'tɪvəti]	n.生产率	to increase productivity using fewer workers (17,T5) 使用更少的工人来提高生产力
562	operate [ˈɒpəreɪt]	v.运转,开动;(+on) 动手术,(对...)施行手术	this counter-intuitive link between downtime and productivity may be due to the way our brains operate . (18,T4) 休息和效率之间的这种反直觉关系可能是由于我们大脑的运转方式。
563	count [kaʊnt]	v.数,计算,算入;看作,认为 n.计数,总数	Homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade. (12, T1) 家庭作业可能不再占学生学业成绩的 10%上。
564	counter [ˈkaʊntə(r)]	n.柜台;计数器 a./ad.相反的(地)v.反对,反击	Customers eat snacks or wipe counters almost without thinking. (10,T3) 消费者会近乎不自觉地吃零食或擦柜台。
565	equality [iˈkwɒləti]	n.同等,平等	open the way to equality and they break through the glass ceiling (13,T4) 打开了一条通往平等的道路,并且打破了(女性晋升的)无形障碍
566	gender [ˈdʒendə(r)]	n.性别	Europe is not a gender-equality heaven. (13,T4) 欧洲不是性别平等的天堂。
567	significant [sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt]	a.有意义的;重大的,重要的	Epley found no significant gender difference in responses. (14,T2) 易普利在回答中没有发现明显的性别差异。
568	significance [sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns]	n.意义,含义;重要性	the significance of Henric Ibsen's play (09, T1) 亨利克·易卜生戏剧的意义

569	proportion [prə'pɔːʃn]	n. 比例;部分, 份儿;均衡,相称	In Japan the proportion is 35% . (11,T2) 在日本,这一比例为 35%。
570	portion ['pɔːʃn]	n. 一部分,一份	Damage was confined to a small portion of the castle. 城堡仅有一小部分受损。
571	account [ə'kaʊnt]	n. 叙述,说明, 帐目,帐户 v. 说明,解释 (原因等)	It should account for a significant portion of the grade. (12,T1) 它应该占年级的很大一部分。
572	accountant [ə'kaʊntənt]	n. 会计(员), 会计师	He was going to college at night, in order to become an accountant . 为了成为会计师,他上夜校学习。
573	region ['riːdʒən]	n. 地区,区域, 范围	EU funds for poor regions be increased. (11, T4) 欧盟增加提供给贫困地区的资金。
574	freeze [friz]	v. 使结冰,使凝固	These might include threats to freeze EU funds for poorer regions. (11,T4) 这些条款可能包括冻结提供给较贫困地区的拨款。
575	freezer ['friːzə(r)]	n. 冰箱;冷藏库	Put it back in the freezer 把它放回冰箱
576	proud [praʊd]	a.(+of) 自豪的;引以自豪的;妄自尊大的	You may proudly claim to only have frozen peas in the freezer. (12,T5) 你可以自豪地声称冰箱里只有冰冻的豌豆。
577	awkward ['ɔːkwəd]	a. 笨拙的,不灵活的;尴尬的	Isn't that awkward ! (18,T5) 这难道不尴尬吗?
578	undergraduate [,ʌndə'grædʒuət]	n. 大学生,大学肄业生	divided undergraduates into two groups (18,T4) 将大学生分为两组
579	financial [faɪ'nænʃl]	a. 财政的,金融的	its financial impact on future academic choice (17, T3) (间隔年)在经济方面对未来的学业选择的影响
580	grant [graːnt]	v. 同意,准予; 给予,授予 n. 授予物,拨款,补助金	a federal grant for undergraduates with financial need (15,T2) 为有经济需要的大学生提供的联邦助学金
581	era ['ɪrə]	n. 时代,年代, 阶段,纪元	the nuclear era 核时代

582	accept [æk'sept]	v.接受,承认; 认可;承兑 (票据等)	The housing sector needs to accept that we are very unlikely to ever return to the era of large-scale public grants. (14,T4) 房地产业需要接受的事实是我们不大可能回到大规模公共拨款的时代。
583	wisdom ['wɪzdəm]	n.智慧,明智; 名言,格言;常 识,学问,知识	When did it become accepted wisdom that students should be able to name the 13th president of the United States? (18,T1) 学生一般都可以说出美国第 13 任总统的名字,这是什么时候成为(普遍)接受的常识呢?
584	coach [kəʊtʃ]	n.(铁路)客车, 长途汽车;辅 导员 v.教练,训练	It's the idea that I'm a coach . (15,T3) 这是我作为一名教练的想法。
585	session ['seʃn]	n.会议,一届 会议	an emergency session of parliament 国会紧急会议
586	convention [kən'venʃn]	n.大会,会议; 惯例,常规,习 俗;公约,协定	The BIO recently held a convention which included sessions to coach lawyer. (12,T3) BIO 最近召开了一次会议,其中包括律师培训。
587	attend [ə'tend]	v.出席, 加;(+to)照顾, 护理	Thousands of people attended the funeral. 数千人参加了葬礼。
588	keen [ki:n]	a.锋利的;敏 锐的;敏捷的; 热心的,渴望 的	Lawyers were keen to attend conventions. (12,T3) 律师们热衷于参加会议。
589	as well as	ad.也,又,和	Flowers are chosen for their scent as well as their look. 选花不仅要观其形还要闻其香。
590	conventional [kən'venʃənl]	a.惯例的,常 规的	It is simpler and quicker to use than conventional methods. 这比通常的做法更简单、更快捷。
591	contradict [,kɒntrə'dɪkt]	vt.反驳,驳斥; 否认;与...矛 盾	She dared not contradict him. 她不敢反驳他。

592	further [ˈfɜːðə(r)]	ad./a. 更远, 更 往前; 进一步 v. 促进, 增进	“ Further contradicting conventional wisdom, we found that women as well as men have lower levels of stress at work than at home,” (15,T1) “与传统观点进一步相悖的是, 我们发现, 女性和男性在工作中承受的压力比在家里要低。”
593	cultivate [ˈkʌltɪveɪt]	v. 耕作, 栽培, 养殖; 培养, 教 养, 磨炼	Hand washing with soap should be further cultivated . (10,T3) 用肥皂洗手应进一步培养。
594	be likely to do	可能做某事; 很可能	The fires are likely to permanently deforest the land. 这些火灾很可能会彻底毁掉这片土地上的森林。
595	devote [dɪˈvəʊt]	v.(+to) 奉献, 致力	You’ll be more likely to devote yourself to it. (15,T3) 你会更有可能全身心地投入其中。
596	devotion [dɪˈvəʊʃn]	n. 献身, 忠诚	At first she was flattered by his devotion . 刚开始他的爱慕让她感到荣幸。
597	importance [ɪmˈpɔːt(ə)ns]	n. 重要, 重要 性	depend on the importance of the assessment (13,T3) 取决于评估的重要性
598	attach [əˈtætʃ]	v.(+to) 缚上, 系上; 使依附, 使隶属, 使依 恋	attach equal importance to different genders (12,T2) 对不同性别给予同等重要性
599	couple [ˈkʌp(ə)l]	n. (一)对, 双; 夫妇; 力偶, 电 偶 v. 连接, 结合	Women attach much importance to communication between couples . (10,T2) 女性非常重视夫妻之间的交流。
600	insurance [ɪnˈʃʊərəns]	n. 保险, 保险 费, 保险业	Because one of the main purposes was to allow people to get insurance outside of employment. (15,T4) 因为其中一个主要目的是让人们在就业之外获得保险。

Unit 7

601	thrive [θraɪv]	v. 兴旺, 繁荣	A leader who thrives in one environment may struggle in another. (09,T3) 在某一环境中如鱼得水的领导者在另一个环境下也许会举步维艰。
602	condition [kən'dɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 状况, 状态; (pl.) 环境, 形势, 条件	Future governments need to do more to provide the conditions for sport to thrive. (17,T1) 未来的政府需要做更多的事情来为体育事业的繁荣 (发展) 提供条件。
603	Pre+~	n. 前提, 先决条件; 提前~, 预先~ precondition 先决条件	Employment is no longer a precondition to get insurance. (15,T4) 就业不再是获得保险的先决条件。
604	marital [ˈmarɪt(ə)l]	a. 婚姻的 pre-marital a. 婚前的	Her son had no marital problems. 她的儿子没有婚姻问题。
605	finance [ˈfʌnəns]	n. 财政, 金融 v. 为...提供资金	attach importance to pre-marital finance (16,T4) 重视婚前财政
606	investment [ɪn'vestmənt]	n. 投资, 投资额	making investments for the future (16,完型) 为未来投资
607	ban [bæn]	v. 取缔; (+from) 禁止 n. 禁止, 禁令	a ban on smoking in the workplace or in pubs (10,T5) 禁止在工作场所或酒吧吸烟
608	facility [fə'sɪləti]	n. 灵巧, 熟练; (pl.) 设备, 设施, 便利条件	My own hospital system has banned sugary drinks from its facilities . (14,完型) 我自己的医院系统禁止 (使用) 其设施的含糖饮料。
609	invest [ɪn'vest]	v. 投资	invest in public sports facilities (17,T1) 投资公共体育设施
610	massive [ˈmæsɪv]	a. 大而重的, 厚实的, 粗大的; 大规模的, 大量的	This massive investment could change the picture rapidly in coming years. (18,T2) 这笔巨额投资可能会在未来几年内迅速改变现状。
611	behave [br'herv]	v. 举止, 举动, 表现; 运转, 开动	He'd behaved badly. 他表现得很糟糕。

612	automatic [ˌɔ:tə'mætɪk]	a. 自动的, 无意识的, 机械的	the art of creating automatic behaviors (10,T3) (消费者) 无意识行为的艺术
613	investor [ɪn'vestə(r)]	n. 投资者	You can automatically become investor in their wellbeing. (18,T5) 你自然就可以成为让他们快乐的人。
614	investigate [ɪn'vestɪgeɪt]	v. 调查, 调查研究	His team will investigate further. (09,T5) 他的团队将进一步作出调查。
615	progress [ˈprəʊɡres]	v./n. 前进, 进步, 进展	Ms. Carr still has cancer, but it has stopped progressing . (09,T2) 卡尔女士仍然患有癌症, 但肿瘤已经停止扩散。
616	monitor [ˈmɒnɪtə(r)]	n. 班长; 监听器, 监视器 v. 监控, 监测	the job of monitoring progress (16,T2) 监督进展的工作
617	variety [və'reɪəti]	n. 种种, 多种多样, 种类, 品种	a variety of 多种的; 多样的
618	poll [pɒl]	n. 民意测验; (pl.) 政治选举 v. 获得...选票	One Gallup poll found that 20 percent of Americans who have been unemployed for at least a year. (17,完型) 盖洛普的一项民意调查发现, 20% 的美国人失业至少一年。
619	conflict [ˈkɒnflɪkt]	n. 战斗, 斗争; 抵触, 冲突 v. (+with) 抵触, 冲突	A variety of national polls on social conflict since then have shown mixed results. (12,T4) 此后各种关于社会冲突的全国民意调查结果不一。
620	society [sə'saɪəti]	n. 社会; 社团, 社交界, 上流社会	person living in a more just society (13,T4) 生活在一个更公正社会中的人
621	class [kla:s]	n. 班级; 课; 阶级; 等级, 类别 v. 把...分类	Society is the history of class struggles. (12,T5) 社会是阶级斗争的历史。
622	race [reis]	n. (速度上的) 比赛; 人种 v. 全速进行	conflict between races and classes (12,T4) 种族和阶级之间的冲突
623	discriminate [dɪ'skrɪmə,net]	v. 区别, 辨别; (against) 有差别地对待, 歧视	He is incapable of discriminating between a good idea and a terrible one. 他没辨别好坏的能力。

624	discrimination [dɪˌskrɪmɪˈneɪʃn]	n. 歧视; 辨别, 不公平的待遇	Taylor decision also declared sex discrimination in jury selection to be unconstitutional. (10, T4) 泰勒(这个案子)的裁决也宣布了陪审团遴选过程中的性别歧视违反宪法。
625	prohibit [proˈhɪbɪt]	v. 禁止, 不准; 阻止	The United States had prohibited intentional racial discrimination. (10, T4) 美国禁止出现有意的种族歧视。
626	prevalent [ˈprevələnt]	a. 流行的, 普遍的	the prevalent discrimination against certain races (10, T4) 对某些种族的普遍歧视
627	uncertain [ʌnˈsɜːtn]	a. (+of) 不定的, 不确知的; 不可靠的, 易变的	But for the most part, these benefits seem thin, uncertain , and far off. (12, T4) 但对于大多数人而言, 这些好处似乎单薄而不确定, 也不太现实。
628	uncertainty [ʌnˈsɜːntɪ]	n. 易变, 靠不住; 不确知, 不确定的事物	humans have an inherent need to resolve uncertainty. (18, 完型) 人类天生就有解决未知事物的需求。
629	universal [ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsl]	a. 普遍的, 全体的, 通用的; 宇宙的, 世界的	This universal protection sends the message: "Please don't approach me." (15, 完型) 这种普遍的自我防护行为传递出这样一个信息: "请不要靠近我。"
630	frame [freɪm]	n. 框架, 骨架 v. 装框子	Someone with a small frame may have high body fat. (14, 完型) 小骨架的人可能脂肪比例偏高。
631	prize [praɪz]	n. 奖赏, 奖金, 奖品 v. 珍视, 珍惜	You must claim your prize by telephoning our claims line. 您必须通过拨打我们的领奖电话来领取奖品。
632	traditional [trəˈdɪʃənl]	a. 传统的	define their traditional lifestyles (14, T2) 定义他们的传统生活方式
633	milestone [ˈmaɪlstəʊn]	n. 里程碑; 划时代事件	Starting school is a milestone for both children and parents. 对于孩子和家长而言, 开始上学是一件大事。
634	continue [kənˈtɪnjuː]	v. 继续, 连续, 延伸	Americans continue to prize many of the same traditional milestones of a successful life. (16, T4) 美国人仍然珍视成功人生的许多传统里程碑。

635	dozen ['dʌzn]	n. 一打,十二个	The Parkrun Phenomenon began with a dozen friends and has inspired 400 events in the UK (17,T1) 跑公园现象是从十二个朋友一起跑开始,后来在英国引发了 400 个类似的活动。
636	phenomenon [fə'nomɪnən]	n. 现象	The Parkrun Phenomenon began with a dozen friends. (17,T1) 跑公园现象始于十二个朋友。
637	downturn ['daʊntɜ:n]	n. (价格或活动) 开始下降; 衰退,低迷时期	They predicted a severe economic downturn . 他们预言会有严重的经济衰退。
638	worst [wɜ:st]	a./ad. 最坏,最差,最糟	What is the worst that could happen? (18,T5) 可能发生的最坏情况是什么?
639	current ['kʌrənt]	n. 电流,水流; 潮流,趋势 a. 当前的,现在的	The current downturn in the art market is the worst. (10,T1) 目前艺术品市场的低迷是最严重的。
640	structure ['strʌktʃə(r)]	n. 结构,构造; 建筑物 v. 构造,建造	our current economic structure (14,T3) 我们目前的经济结构
641	immediate [ɪ'mi:diət]	a. 立即的,即时的; 直接的,最接近的 (+ly:ad. 立即地,即时地)	This phenomenon will continue to restructure our economy in ways we can't immediately foresee. (14 T2) 这种现象将继续以我们无法立即预见的方式重组我们的经济。
642	decade [ˈdekeɪd]	n. 十年	We tend to think of the decades immediately following World War II. (11,T3) 我们往往会想到第二次世界大战后的几十年。
643	immigrant [ˈɪmɪgrənt]	a. (从国外) 移来的,移民的 n. 移民,侨民	impose a heavier burden on immigrants (12,T4) 对移民施加更沉重的负担
644	immigration [ˌɪmɪ'ɡreɪʃn]	n. 移居,移民,移民人数	We might then begin to solve our immigration challenges. (13,T2) 我们可能会开始解决我们的移民难题。
645	might [maɪt]	v. may 的过去式; 可能 n. 力量,威力,能力	I thought you might like to read the enclosed. 我想你或许想要读一下信封里的内容。
646	mighty [ˈmaɪti]	a. 强有力的; 趾高气扬; 巨大的; 浩瀚的	There was a flash and a mighty bang. 一道闪光和一声巨响接踵而至。

		<i>ad.</i> 非常,很 (y→i+ly) <i>ad.</i> 强烈地;非常地;巨大地	
647	framework ['freɪmwɜ:k]	<i>n.</i> 构架,框架,结构	That framework has contributed mightily to our broken immigration system. (13,T2) 这一想法致使移民制度漏洞百出。
648	treasure ['treʒə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 财宝,财富;珍品 <i>v.</i> 珍爱,珍惜	It was here, the buried treasure , she knew it was. 就在这里,那些埋藏在地下的财宝,她知道就在这里。
649	stalk [stɔ:k]	<i>n.</i> [植] 茎,秆;;高视阔步;偷偷接近 <i>vt.</i> 追踪,潜近;高视阔步	He stalks his victims like a hunter after a deer. 他像猎手跟踪鹿一样悄悄跟踪受害人。
650	stuff [stʌf]	<i>n.</i> 原料,材料,东西 <i>v.</i> 填满,塞满	We stalk around thinking we're hot stuff . (14,T2) 我们总是昂首阔步,认为自己不是凡品。
651	awful ['ɔ:fl]	<i>a.</i> 极度的,极坏的;威严的,可怕的 <i>ad.</i> 十分	There's an awful lot of serious stuff to deal with work. (16,T5) 工作中有很多严肃的事情要处理。
652	insight ['ɪnsaɪt]	<i>n.</i> 洞察力,见识	Many first-generation students lack insight about why they are struggling. (15,T2) 许多第一代学生缺乏对自己为何如此挣扎的洞察力。
653	knowledge ['nɒlɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> 知识,学识;消息	Students may be most lacking not in potential but in practical knowledge about how to deal with the issues that face most college students. (15,T2) 学生可能最缺乏的不是潜力,而是如何处理大多数大学生面临的问题的实际知识。
654	offer ['ɒfə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 提供,提出,呈现,出现 <i>n.</i> 提议,提供	The success of Parkrun offers answers. (17,T1) 公园跑步的成功提供了答案。
655	leave [li:v]	<i>v.</i> 离开;留下,忘带;让,听任;交付 <i>n.</i> 许可;假期	They never get to leave the office. (15,T1) 他们永远不会离开办公室。
656	instead [ɪn'sted]	<i>ad.</i> 代替,顶替	It's also a good idea to shop daily instead of weekly. (13,T5) 每天购物代替每周购物也是个好主意。

657	medical [ˈmedɪkl]	a. 医学的, 医疗的, 医药的; 内科的	She leaves the medical advice to doctors, instead offering insightful and practical tips. (09,T2) 她把医疗方案留给医生去考虑, 自己则致力于为人们提供一些颇具远见卓识的实用性建议。
658	switch [swɪtʃ]	n. 开关; 转换; 鞭子 v. 转换, 转变改变	When our brains switch between being focused and unfocused on a task, they tend to be more efficient. (18,T4) 当我们的头脑时而专注工作, 时而精力分散时, 往往更有效率。
659	electrical [ɪˈlektrɪkl]	a. 电的, 电学的	electrical appliances 电器
660	engineering [ˌendʒɪˈnɪərɪŋ]	n. 工程学	He considered medical school before switching to electrical engineering . (17,T5) 在转向电气工程之前, 他考虑过医学院。
661	electronic [ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk]	a. 电子的	He switched to electronic engineering because he loves working with tools. (17,T5) 他转向电子工程, 因为他喜欢用工具工作。
662	payment [ˈpeɪmənt]	n. 支付, 付款	society in which all payments are made electronically (13,完型) 所有付款均以电子方式进行的社会
663	afford [əˈfɔːd]	v. 担负得起, 买得起, 花得起 (时间); 供给, 给予	My parents can't even afford a new refrigerator. 我父母甚至买不起一台新冰箱。
664	affordable [əˈfɔːdəbl]	a. 付得起的, 买得起的	the availability of affordable housing 买得到价格合理的住房
665	mortgage [ˈmɔːɡɪdʒ]	n./v. 抵押 (借款)	I can't afford to pay my monthly mortgage payments on my own. (16,T4) 我一个人付不起每月的抵押贷款。
666	situation [ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən]	n. 形势, 处境, 状况; 位置, 场所; 职位, 职务	The lesser prairie chicken is in a desperate situation . (16,T2) 小松鸡陷入了绝境。
667	nevertheless [ˌnevəðəˈles]	conj. (=nonetheless) 然而, 不过 ad. 仍然, 不过	Nevertheless , the affordable housing situation is desperate. (14,T4) 然而, 经济适用房的情况令人绝望。
668	apartment [əˈpɑːtmənt]	n. (英) 房间, 套间; (美) 公寓	Christina has her own apartment , with her own car. 克里斯蒂娜有自己的公寓和汽车。

669	elegant [ˈelɪɡənt]	a. 优雅的, 优美的, 精致的	the apartments in the elegant towers Mies built on Chicago's Lake (11, T3) 米娅建在芝加哥湖畔的优雅的塔楼公寓
670	downtime [ˈdaʊntaɪm]	n. (工厂等由于检修, 待料等的) 停工; [电子] 故障停机时间	Downtime in Hollywood can cost a lot of money. 在好莱坞停工会损失许多钱。
671	embrace [ɪmˈbreɪs]	v. 拥抱, 包含, 接受	We also need to embrace downtime, or as Newport suggests, "be lazy." (18, T4) 我们还需要乐观对待下班时间, 或者像纽波特建议的那样, "偷懒"。
672	concept [ˈkɒnsept]	n. 概念, 观念, 思想	Such visions are based on the downside of being unemployed in a society built on the concept of employment. (17, 完型) 我们现在的社会是建立在就业观念之上, 这些设想都是基于此条件下失业造成的弊端。
673	design [dɪˈzaɪn]	v. 设计, 构思, 绘制 n. 设计, 图样	Its designing concept was affected by World War II. (11, T3) 它的设计理念受到了二战的影响。
674	architecture [ˈɑːkɪtektʃə(r)]	n. 建筑(式样, 风格); 建筑学	It had a great influence upon American architecture . (11, T3) 它对美国建筑有很大的影响。
675	exert [ɪɡˈzɜːt]	v. 尽(力), 施加(影响、压力等)	He exerted considerable influence on the thinking of the scientific community on these issues. 他极大地影响了科学界对这些问题的看法。
676	enormous [ɪˈnɔːməs]	a. 巨大的, 庞大的	These designers came to exert enormous influence on the course of American architecture. (11, T3) 这些设计师对美国建筑产生了巨大的影响。
677	innocent [ˈɪnəsnt]	a. (+of) 清白的, 无罪的; 无害的; 单纯的, 无知的	He was sure that the man was innocent of any crime. 他确信那个男人没有犯任何罪。
678	innocence [ˈɪnəsns]	n. 清白; 天真无邪	Youngsters are losing their childhood innocence too quickly. 青少年正过早地失去他们童年的纯真。
679	associate [əˈsəʊʃieɪt]	v. (+with) 使联系; 交往 n. 合作人, 伙伴 a. 副的	should not be associated with girls' innocence (12, T2) 不应该与女孩的纯真联系在一起

680	strength [streŋθ]	<i>n.</i> 实力,力量	Pink is used to be associated with strength . (12,T2) 粉色过去常常与力量有关。
681	creativity [ˌkri:er'tɪvəti]	<i>n.</i> 创造性,创造力,创作能力	How can faculty improve their teaching so as to encourage creativity ? 教师们如何才能改进教学以激发创造性呢?
682	initiative [ɪ'nɪʃətv]	<i>a.</i> 创始的,起始的 <i>n.</i> 第一步,创始,主动精神	leave no room for "individual initiative or creativity" (14,T3) 不要给“个人主动性或创造性”留下任何空间
683	scheme [ski:m]	<i>n.</i> 计划,方案; 阴谋,配置 <i>v.</i> 计划,策划; 阴谋	It seems clear that such a scheme is an initiative push toward Internet “driver’s license”. (11,完型)很明显,这样的计划是向网络“驾照”迈进了一步。
684	association [ə,səʊʃi'eɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 协会,团体; 联合,联系,交往,联想	NBA (National Basketball Association) 全美篮球协会
685	sponsor [ˈspɒnsə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 发起人,主力者, 保证人 <i>v.</i> 发起,主办, 赞助	sponsors the youth coaching scheme run by the Football Association (11,T5) 赞助足球协会举办的青年教练计划
686	weight [weɪt]	<i>n.</i> 重量;负荷,重担;重要性,分量;砝码,秤砣	An adult with a BMI of 18 to 25 is often considered to be normal weight . (14,完型) 成年人 BMI 在 18 到 25 之间一般是正常体重。
687	compare [kəm'peə(r)]	<i>v.</i> (+with,to) 比较,相比,对比; 比作	compared to those who are overweight (14,完型) 和那些超重的人相比
688	digital [ˈdɪdʒɪtl]	<i>a.</i> 数字的,数据的	It is very slow compared to the pace of change within the digital economy. (18,T3) 与数字经济的变化速度相比,这是非常缓慢的。
689	corporate [ˈkɔ:pəreɪt]	<i>adj.</i> 法人的,团体的,社团的; 公司的,总体国家的	The corporate workplace will never be completely family-friendly. (13,T4) 工作场所永远不可能成为家庭友好型的地方。
690	model [ˈmɒdl]	<i>n.</i> 样式, 型; 模范; 模型, 原型 <i>v.</i> (+on,after) 模仿	sets a model for contemporary corporate leaders (09,T4) 为当代企业领袖树立榜样

691	rhetoric [ˈretərɪk]	<i>n.</i> 修辞学, 说法, 花言巧语, 华丽的文词	What is required is immediate action, not rhetoric . 需要的是立刻采取行动, 而不是说些华而不实的空话。
692	buy [baɪ]	<i>v.</i> (购)买; 相信 <i>n.</i> 购买, 买卖	He could not afford to buy a house. 他买不起房子。
693	win-win [wɪn wɪn]	<i>a.</i> 双赢的; 互利互惠的	Not everyone buys the win-win rhetoric. (16,T2) 并非所有人都相信双赢的说法。
694	target [ˈtɑːɡɪt]	<i>n.</i> 目标, 对象, 靶子	The missiles missed their target . 导弹没有击中目标。
695	giant [ˈdʒaɪənt]	<i>n.</i> 巨人 <i>a.</i> 巨大的	That is how we have put a giant target sign on the backs of American workers. (14,T3) 这就是我们为美国工人贴上巨人标签的方式。
696	business [ˈbɪznəs]	<i>n.</i> 生意; 商业, 交易; 事务, 业务; 职业, 行业, 企业	a win-win business model between digital giants (18,T4) 数字巨头之间双赢的商业模式
697	strengthen [ˈstreŋθən]	<i>v.</i> 加强, 巩固	The government should strengthen the sense of responsibility among businesses. (11,T5) 政府应该加强企业的责任感。
698	surface [ˈsɜːfɪs]	<i>n.</i> 表面, 面, 外表 <i>a.</i> 表面的, 肤浅的 <i>vi.</i> 浮出水面 <i>vt.</i> 使浮出水面	It can simply be left on the work surface . 把它放在操作台上就行了。
699	take care of	照顾; 注意; 抚养	There was no one else to take care of their children. 没有别人可以照料他们的孩子。
700	temporary [ˈtemp(ə)rəri]	<i>a.</i> 暂时的, 临时的	If there was any disappointment it was probably temporary . 即便有点儿失望, 也肯定是暂时的。

Unit 8

701	foreign [ˈfɒrɪn]	a. 外国的, (+to) 无关的; 外来的; 异质的	stay in a foreign country temporarily (13, T2) 暂时呆在国外
702	desirable [dɪˈzaɪərəb(ə)l]	a. 称心的, 期望得到的	a place was desirable to live in (16, 完型) 一个人们想住的地方
703	mental [ˈment(ə)l]	a. 精神的, 智力的	a desirable mental state for busy people (18, T4) 忙碌人群的理想心理状态
704	hostel [ˈhɒst(ə)l]	n. 旅社, 招待所	a hostel for the homeless 流浪者之家
705	community [kəˈmjunəti]	n. 同一地区的全体居民, 社会, 社区; 共同体	But the community mental health team got me into a hostel. (13, T5) 但社区心理健康小组把我送进了一家招待所。
706	estate [ɪˈsteɪt]	n. 地产, 房地产	real estate 不动产, 房地产
707	agent [ˈedʒənt]	n. 代理商(人), 代表, 经纪人	You are buying direct, rather than through an agent . 你这是直接购买, 而不是通过代理人。
708	representative [reprɪˈzentətɪv]	n. 代表, 代理人 a. (+of) 典型的, 有代表性的	Good sales representatives and real estate agents are always smiling. (13, T3) 好的销售代表和房地产经纪人总是面带微笑。
709	both [boθ]	a. 两个的; 两者的 ad. 并; 又; 两者皆 pron. 双方都; 两者都	Both groups said they believe it is harder for young people today. (16, T4) 这两个组织都表示, 他们认为现在的年轻人更难做到这一点。
710	ought [ɔ:t]	aux. (+to) 应当, 应该, 本应, 本应当	One ought to be both feared and loved. (09, T3) 一个人(领导者)应该展现让人既怕又爱的领导作风。
711	entire [ɪnˈtaɪə]	a. 完全的, 全部的, 完整的~+ly: ad. 完全地, 彻底地	ought to be representative of the entire community (10, T4) 应该代表整个社会
712	trend [trend]	n. 倾向, 趋势 v. 伸向, 倾向	The trend toward “less” was not entirely foreign. (11, T3) “少”的趋势并不完全是舶来品。
713	graduate [ˈɡrædʒueɪt]	n. 毕业生, 研究生 v. (使)(大学)毕业 a. 毕了业的	if they had graduated in better times (12, T4) 如果他们在更好的时代毕业就好了

714	security [sɪ'kjʊərəti]	<i>n.</i> 安全,保障;保证;证券 <i>a.</i> 安全的;保安的;保密的	the job security that the US economy once offered to high school graduates (18,T1) 美国经济曾经为高中毕业生提供的就业保障
715	in+~	表示对该单词的否定 insecurity <i>n.</i> 不安全;无保障;不牢靠;无把握	Crime creates feelings of insecurity in the population. 犯罪活动引起人们的不安全感。
716	make up	组成;补足,弥补;化妆;编造	Women officers make up 13 per cent of the police force. 女警占警力的 13%。
717	profound [prə'faʊnd]	<i>a.</i> 深刻的,意义深远的;渊博的,造诣深的	to make up for profound insecurities. (14,T2) 弥补严重的不安全感。
718	perception [pə'sepʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 知觉,感知;[生理] 感觉; 看法;洞察力	our perception of the problem (17,T4) 我们对问题的感知
719	dictate [dɪk'teɪt]	<i>vt.</i> 命令;口述;控制,支配 <i>vi.</i> 口述;听写 <i>n.</i> 命令;指示	I had not realized how profoundly marketing trends dictated our perception of what is natural to kid. (12 ,T2) 我没有意识到,营销趋势是如何深刻地影响了我们对儿童天性的看法。
720	manageable ['mænidʒəb(ə)l]	<i>a.</i> 易管理的;易控制的;易办的	The present flow of refugees was manageable . 目前难民的流动尚可控制。
721	control [kən'trəʊl]	<i>n.</i> (+over)控制,支配 <i>v.</i> 控制,支配	We learn to control our emotions so they are manageable and don't dictate our behaviours. (16, T5) 我们学会控制自己的情绪,使之可控,而不是支配我们的行为。
722	wholly ['holli]	<i>ad.</i> 完全地,全部,一概	For urban areas this approach was wholly inadequate. 对于市区来说,这种办法根本不会奏效。
723	treat [trit]	<i>v.</i> 对待;治疗;论述;款待,请客 <i>n.</i> 款待,请客	People continue to treat fire as an event that needs to be wholly controlled. (17,T4) 人们仍然认为火灾是需要完全控制的事件。
724	represent [reprɪ'zent]	<i>vt.</i> 描绘;代表,象征	represents the elegance of the British land art (14,T3) 代表了英国本土艺术的优雅
725	online [ɒn'laɪn]	<i>adj.</i> 联机的;在线的 <i>adv.</i> 在线地	try to participate in several online communities (15 ,T5) 试着参与几个在线社区

726	develop [dɪ'veləp]	v.发展,开发,研制; 显现,显影;发育, 生长,培养	develop online reading habits (16,T3) 培养网上阅读习惯
727	ritual ['rɪtʃʊəl]	n.仪式;惯例;礼 制;习惯 a.仪式的; 例行的;礼节性的	developing a daily ritual (18,T4) 养成每天的习惯
728	advertise ['ædvətaɪz]	vt.通知;为...做广 告;使突出 vi.做广 告,登广告;作宣 传	Skin moisturizers are advertised as part of morning beauty rituals. (10,T3) 皮肤保湿霜被宣传为早晨美容习惯的一部分。
729	V+ment	该词的名词形式 development n.发展;开发;发育	Education is central to a country's economic development . 教育对一个国家的经济发展至关重要。
730	shrewd [ʃruːd]	a.机灵的,敏锐的; 精明的	She's a shrewd businesswoman. 她是个精明的女商人。
731	campaign [kæm'peɪn]	vi.作战;参加竞 选;参加活动 n.运动;活动;战役	because of shrewd advertising and public health campaigns (10,T3) 由于精明的广告和公共卫生运动
732	visible ['vɪzəbl]	a.明显的;看得见 的;现有的可得到 的	The warning lights were clearly visible . 警示信号灯清晰可见。
733	visibility ['vɪzə'bɪləti]	n.能见度,可见性; 能见距离;明显性	Visibility was poor. 能见度很差。
734	launch [lɔːntʃ]	v.发射;使(船)下 水,发动,开展 n.发射,下水	Michelle Obama has launched a high-visibility campaign. (14,完型) 米歇尔·奥巴马发起了一场引人注目的活 动。
735	mislead [mɪs'liːd]	v.把...带错路,使 误入歧途	They think it is academically misleading . (17,T3) 他们认为这是学术上的误导。
736	Europe ['jʊərəp]	n.欧洲	He is one of the most wanted criminals in Europe . 他是欧洲最重要的通缉犯之一。
737	European ['jʊərə'piən]	a.欧洲的,欧洲人 的 n.欧洲人	in some other European countries 在其他一些欧洲国家
738	commission [kə'mɪʃ(ə)n]	n.委员会;委任,委 托(书),代办;佣金, 手续费	mislead the European commission (18,T3) 误导欧盟委员会
739	trade [treɪd]	n.贸易,商业;职 业,行业 v.经商, 交易	America's Federal Trade Commission launched a round of talks about how to save newspapers. (11,T2) 美国联邦贸易委员会就如何拯救报业展开 了一轮会谈。

740	shortage [ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> 不足, 缺少	Worker shortages first appeared in the high-skilled trades. (17,T5) 工人短缺首先出现在高技能行业。
741	supply [səˈplaɪ]	<i>v.</i> (+with, to) 供给, 供应, 补足 <i>n.</i> 供应, 供应量	There is a shortage of clean energy supply . (09,T3) 清洁能源供应短缺
742	level [ˈleɪvəl]	<i>n.</i> 水平, 水准; 等级 <i>a.</i> 水平的, 平的 <i>v.</i> 弄平, 铺平	Now shortages are appearing at the mid-skill levels . (17,T5) 现在, 中等技能水平 (的人才) 出现短缺。
743	last [lɑːst]	<i>v.</i> 持续 <i>a.</i> 最后的; 上一个的 <i>ad.</i> 最后; 最近一次	But you should remember that they won't last forever. (15,T5) 但你要记住, 它们不会永远持续下去。
744	reality [rɪˈælɪti]	<i>n.</i> 现实, 实际; 真实	But the reality is these things have very little lasting impact on our happiness levels. (16,T5) 但事实是, 这些东西对我们幸福感的影响是非常短暂的。
745	continuous [kənˈtɪnjuəs]	<i>a.</i> 连续的, 持续的	Its continuous supply is becoming a reality. (16,T4) 它的持续供应正在成为现实。
746	field [fiːld]	<i>n.</i> 田, 田野; 运动场; 领域, 方面; (电, 磁等) 场	There is space for playing fields . (17,T1) 有足够的运动空间
747	train [treɪn]	<i>n.</i> 列车; 行列, 系列, 一串 <i>v.</i> 训练, 培养	Giving more children this training could increase the number of people interested in the field. (16,T1) 给更多的孩子这种培训可以增加对该领域感兴趣的人数。
748	percent [pəˈsent]	<i>n.</i> 百分之...	We aim to increase sales by 10 per cent . 我们的目标是将销售额提高 10%。
749	adequate [ˈædɪkwət]	<i>a.</i> 足够的, 适当的; +ly: <i>ad.</i> 足够地, 适当地	But only 44 percent of workers are adequately trained. (18,T1) 但只有 44% 的工人接受过充分的培训。
750	reward [rɪˈwɔːd]	<i>n.</i> (+for) 报酬, 赏金, 奖励 <i>v.</i> (+for) 酬劳, 酬谢	There are inadequate rewards for most of them. (15, T1) 大多数人都没有足够的奖励。
751	labor [ˈleɪbə(r)]	<i>n.</i> (=labour) 工作, 劳动; 劳力, 劳方 <i>v.</i> 劳动	Family labor is not often adequately rewarded. (15,T1) 在家劳动通常不能得到丰厚的回报。
752	survey [ˈsɜːveɪ]	<i>v./n.</i> 俯瞰, 眺望; 全面审视, 调查; 测量图, 勘定	The survey used by the Labor Department asks people if they worked less than 35 hours. (15,T4) 劳工部进行的这项调查询问人们工作时间

			是否少于 35 小时。
753	full-time [ˈfʊlˈtaɪm]	a.全日制的; 全部时间的; 专职的,专任的	He had hoped to continue as a full-time career officer. 他曾经希望继续当一名全职的职业事务员。
754	part-time [pa:t taɪm]	a.兼职的; 部分时间的;ad.兼职地; 用部分时间地;	Part-time work is generally hard to find. 一般说来,兼职工作很难找。
755	actual [ˈæktʃʊəl]	a.实际的,现实的,事实上的+ly: ad.实际地; 确实地; 事实上地	Many people who work part-time jobs actually want full-time jobs. (15,T4) 许多从事兼职工作的人实际上都想要全职工作。
756	contrary [ˈkɒntrəri]	a.(to)相反的,矛盾的 n.反对,矛盾; 相反	A new study suggests that contrary to most surveys, people are actually more stressed at home than at work. (15,T1) 一项新的研究表明,与大多数调查相反,人们在家中的压力实际上比工作压力大。
757	suspect [səˈspekt]	v.疑心,怀疑 n.嫌疑犯,可疑分子	I suspect they were right. 我感觉他们是对的。
758	suspicion [səˈspɪʃn]	n.猜疑,怀疑	I have a sneaking suspicion that they are going to succeed. 我隐隐觉得他们恐怕要成功了。
759	poison [ˈpɔɪzn]	n.毒物,毒药 v.放毒,毒害	But you are poisoning the present with the things and circumstances you cannot change. (15,T5) 但是你这是在用无法改变的东西和情景荼毒现在。
760	take up	拿起;开始从事; 占据(时间,地方)	He left a job in the City to take up farming. 他辞去伦敦商业区的工作,开始务农。
761	position [pəˈzɪʃn]	n.位置;职位;姿势,姿态;见解,立场,形势	The position was just taking up too much time, she said. (11,T1) 她说,这个职位占用的时间太多了。
762	division [dɪˈvɪʒn]	n.分,分割;部门,科,处;除法	the division of labor (15,T1) 劳动分工
763	seldom [ˈseldəm]	ad.很少,不常	Division of labor at home is seldom clear-cut. (15, T1) 家庭分工并没有那么清晰。

764	mention [ˈmenʃn]	v./n.提及,说起	Housing is seldom mentioned. (13,T4) 住房很少被提及。
765	figure [ˈfɪɡə(r)]	n. 体形;数字;图形 v.(+out)算出, 解决; 估计,推测	This figure is now 830,000 (4.4 percent) above its year ago level. (15,T4) 这个数字比去年同期增加了 83 万(4.4%)。
766	imitate [ˈɪmɪteɪt]	v.模仿,仿效;仿造,伪造	These figures represented lives hard to imitate . (12, T5) 这些人物都有着难以复制的人生经历。
767	figure out	解决;算出;想出;理解;断定	Office speak can help you figure out how you relate to your work. (15,T3) 办公室用语可以帮助你理清自己与工作的关系。
768	firm [fɜ:m]	a.坚固的;坚决的,坚定的 n.公司,商号 +ly: ad.坚定地;坚决地;坚固地;稳固地;	The effect tended to be larger for larger firms . (11, T1) 对大公司的影响往往更大。
769	repeat [rɪˈpi:t]	v.重复,重说,重做 n.重复	He repeated that he had been misquoted. 他反复说他的话被错误引用了。
770	repeatedly [rɪˈpi:tɪdli]	ad.反复地,重复地;再三地;屡次地;不停地	Both men have repeatedly denied the allegations. 两个人都一再否认指控。
771	fuse [fju:z]	n.保险丝,导火线,引信 v.熔化,熔合	The fuse blew as he pressed the button to start the motor. 他按下按钮启动马达的时候保险丝烧断了。
772	identity [aɪˈdentəti]	n.身分,相同 vt.确定身份	It also repeatedly and firmly fuses girls' identity to appearance. (12,T2) 它也不断地将女孩的身份与外表融为一体。
773	hurricane [ˈhʌrɪkən]	n.飓风	Hurricane Betty is now approaching the coast of Florida. 飓风贝蒂正在逼近佛罗里达海岸。
774	presentation [ˌpreznˈteɪʃn]	n.提交;演出;陈述,报告;颁奖仪式;	at the presentation ceremony 在颁奖典礼上
775	mask [ma:sk]	n.面具;假面具;护肤膜 vt.掩饰;戴面具;用面具遮住,掩盖,掩饰	actors wearing masks 戴面具的演员们

776	sophisticated [sə'fɪstɪkətɪd]	a.尖端的,复杂的,先进的;老练的,老于世故的,精致的	Mies's sophisticated presentation masked the face that the spaces he designed were small and efficient. (11,T3) 米娅斯精致的设计展示让人们不会注意到他所涉及的空间并不是又大又空,而是小巧实用。
777	century ['sentʃəri]	n.世纪,(一)百年	Americans are drawing a new 21st-century road map to success. (16,T4) 美国人正在绘制全新的通往 21 世纪的成功蓝图。
778	speculate ['spekjuleɪt]	v.推测,推断;投机	People have speculated for centuries about a future without work. (17,完型) 几个世纪以来,人们一直在想象一个没有工作的未来。
779	product ['prɒdʌkt]	n.产品,产物;乘积	The product they're selling is data. (18,T3) 他们销售的产品是数据。
780	viable ['vaɪəbl]	a.切实可行的;能养活的;有望实现的	Cash alone will not make Eastern Europe's banks viable . 仅靠现金不能使东欧的银行维持下去。
781	essential [ɪ'senʃl]	a.(+to)必要的,必不可少的;本质的,基本的	It's essential to making new products commercially viable. (10,T3) 使新产品具有商业可行性至关重要。
782	accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]	v.完成,实现	an essential factor in accomplishing any work (18, T4) 完成任何工作的重要因素
783	exist [ɪg'zɪst]	v.存在;生活	I would have to learn, little by little, to exist alone. 我得慢慢学会独自生活。
784	previous ['pri:vɪəs]	a.先,前,以前的;(+to)在...之前 +ly: ad.以前; 事先	They did not previously exist. (15,T3) 它们以前并不存在。
785	erase [ɪ'reɪz]	v.擦掉;删去	They erased almost all the gains of the previous 70 years. (13,T1) 他们几乎抹去了过去 70 年的所有收益。
786	technology [tek'nɒlədʒi]	n.工艺,技术	Gains of technology have been erased. (13,T1) 技术成果已被抹去。
787	vulnerable ['vʌlnərəbl]	a.(地方)易受攻击的;易受伤的;易受批评的,脆弱的	These jobs are so vulnerable to technology in the first place. (14,T3) 这些工作一开始就很容易受到技术的冲击。

788	diminish [dɪ'mɪnɪʃ]	v. 缩小, 减少, 递减	Technology is diminishing man's job opportunities. (14, T3) 技术正在减少人们的工作机会。
789	performance [pə'fɔ:məns]	n. 履行, 执行; 表演, 演出; 性能, 特性	when there is rapid improvement in the price and performance of technology (14, T3) 当技术的价格越来越低, 性能迅速提高时
790	experiment [ɪk'sperɪmənt]	n. 试验 v. (+on) 进行实验	The researcher claimed this were from a previous experiment . (18, 完型) 研究人员声称这是来自之前的一项实验。
791	process ['prəʊses]	n. 过程, 进程; 工序, 制作法; 工艺 v. 加工, 处理	It's not as hard for them to transform their thought processes as it is for older students. (16, T1) 他们转变思维的过程比年纪大的学生更容易。
792	suppress [sə'pres]	v. 镇压, 压制; 抑制, 忍住; 查禁	But too often we take this process too far and end up suppressing emotions. (16, T5) 但我们常常做得太过了, 导致情绪很压抑。
793	gene [dʒi:n]	n. 基因	Firms are now studying how genes interact. (12, T3) 公司现在正在研究基因是如何相互作用的。
794	innovation [,ɪnə'veɪʃn]	n. 革新, 改革	Gene patents suppress innovation rather than reward it. (12, T3) 基因专利 (其实是) 抑制而非奖励创新。
795	stimulate ['stɪmjuleɪt]	v. 刺激, 使兴奋; 激励, 鼓舞	Economic Downturns Stimulate Innovations (14, T3) 经济衰退刺激创新。
796	stimulus ['stɪmjələs]	n. 刺激物; 刺激因素; 刺激物 pl. stimuli	Books provide children with ideas and a stimulus for play. 书不仅给孩子们以思想, 而且使他们玩得更有趣。
797	subsequent ['sʌbsɪkwənt]	a. 随后的, 后来的	Subsequent experiments reproduced this effect with other stimuli. (18, 完型) 随后的实验用其他刺激物再现了这种效果。
798	suggestive [sə'dʒestɪv]	a. 提示的; 暗示的, 提醒的; 引起联想的; 启发的	Subsequent bad performance at the firm is suggestive . (11, T1) 该公司随后的糟糕表现具有启发性。
799	reliable [rɪ'laɪəbl]	a. 可靠的; 可信赖的; 真实可信的	They are not financially reliable . (18, T3) 他们在经济上不可靠。
800	genetic [dʒə'netɪk]	a. 基因的; 遗传的; 起源的;	Genetic tests are not reliable. (12, T3) 基因测试并不可靠。

Unit 9

801	psychological [ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl]	a. 心理的; 精神上的, 精神(现象)的; 心理学(上)的	an automatic psychological process (14,T2) 自动心理过程
802	prospect [ˈprɒspekt]	n. 景色; 前景, 可能性, 前途, 展望	the prospect of a thriving job market (15,T4) 就业市场繁荣的前景
803	prosecute [ˈprɒsɪkjʊ:t]	vt. 告发, 起诉	It would not prosecute landowners or businesses. (16,T2) 它不会起诉土地所有者或企业。
804	depart [dɪˈpa:t]	v. 离开, 出发; 去世; 离职; 脱轨	The most likely reason for departing a board was age. (11,T1) 离开董事会最可能的原因是年龄。
805	Jet [dʒet]	n. 喷气发动机, 喷气式飞机; 喷口 v. 喷出, 喷射	He had arrived from Jersey by jet . 他乘喷气式飞机从泽西飞来。
806	passenger [ˈpæsiŋdʒə(r)]	n. 乘客, 旅客	What would happen if three passenger jets departing from Los Angeles? (10,T5) 如果三架客机从洛杉矶起飞会怎么样?
807	comfortable [ˈkʌmftəbl]	a. 舒适的, 自在的	His parents could provide a comfortable life for their children. (16,T4) 他的父母能给他们的孩子提供舒适的生活。
808	companion [kəmˈpæniən]	n. 同伴, 共事者; 伴侣	Would passengers feel comfortable travelling in companion ? (10,T5) 旅客与同伴同行会感到舒适吗?
809	genius [ˈdʒiːniəs]	n. 天才	Employers have so much more access to so much more above average cheap genius . (13,T1) 雇主们有更多机会获得高于一般水平的廉价人才。
810	girlhood [ˈgɜːlhʊd]	n. 少女时代, 少女时期; (总称) 少女们	Her girlhood dream had been to study painting. 少女时期的她曾梦想过学习绘画。
811	celebrate [ˈselibreɪt]	v. 庆祝	It may celebrate girlhood in one way. (12,T2) 粉色能在某方面烘托少女特质。

812	conquer ['kɒŋkə(r)]	v. 征服, 战胜, 占领; 克服, 破除(坏习惯等)	During 1936, Mussolini conquered Abyssinia. 1936 年, 墨索里尼攻占了阿比西尼亚。
813	fortune ['fɔ:tʃu:n]	n. 命运, 运气; 财产	Petrarch celebrated their greatness in conquering fortune and rising to the top. (12, T5) 裴托克颂扬他们征服命运, 奋斗到社会顶层的伟大。
814	parachute ['pærəʃu:t]	n. 降落伞 v. 跳伞, 降落到	If you and I parachuted back to Fortune 500 companies in 1990. (15, T3) 假如我们穿越回到 1990 年的财富 500 强公司。
815	infrastructure ['ɪnfəstrʌktʃə(r)]	n. 基础设施; 基础建设	When the government talks about infrastructure contributing to the economy the focus is usually on roads, railways, broadband and energy. (14, T4) 当政府谈到基础设施对经济的贡献时, 重点通常是公路、铁路、宽带和能源。
816	expenditure [ɪk'spendɪtʃə(r)]	n. 花费; (时间, 金钱等的) 支出, 消耗	It's already a huge problem from a public expenditure perspective for the whole country. (17, T4) 造成基础设施支出大幅增加
817	perspective [pə'spektɪv]	n. 观点, 看法, 角度	It's already a huge problem from a public expenditure perspective for the whole country. (17, T4) 从整个国家的公共支出来看, 这已经是一个巨大的问题。
818	cancer ['kænsə(r)]	n. 癌	She was diagnosed with a rare form of cancer . (09, T2) 她被确诊患上了一种十分罕见的癌症。
819	confront [kən'frʌnt]	v. 使面临, 使遭遇; 面对(危险等)	Kris Carr looks at cancer from the perspective of a young adult who confronts death just as she's discovering life. (09, T2) 克里斯卡尔以年轻人的角度看待癌症, 她看待死亡就像探索生命一般。
820	bear [beə(r)]	n. 熊 v. 忍受; 负担; 结果实, 生育	I can't bear people who make judgements and label me. 我讨厌人们对我品头论足。
821	swallow ['swɒləʊ]	v./n. 吞, 咽 n. 燕子	You are asked to swallow a capsule containing vitamin B. 你要服一粒维生素 B 胶囊。
822	pretty ['prɪti]	a. 漂亮的, 秀丽的 ad. 相当 地, 颇	At work, people pretty much know what they're supposed to be doing. (15, T1) 在工作中, 人们非常清楚自己应该做什么。

823	bottom ['bɒtəm]	n.底(部);基础,根基;海底,湖底,河床	He sat at the bottom of the stairs. 他坐在最下面的一级楼梯上。
824	confident ['kɒnfɪdənt]	a. 确信的,深信的;有信心的	I'm pretty confident we're at the bottom. (10,T1) 我相信我们已经触底了。
825	especially [ɪ'speʃəli]	ad.尤其地;主要地,格外地;显著地;特别地	President Trump has underline fossil fuels --- especially coal---as the path to economic growth. (18,T2) 特朗普早已强调化石燃料---特别是煤炭---是经济增长的途径。
826	serious ['sɪəriəs]	a.严肃的;主要的;严重的,危急的;认真的	No matter how isolated you might feel and how serious the situation is, you should always remember that you are not alone. (15,T5) 不管我们感到多么的孤立无助,也不管情况有多严重,我们始终应牢记我们并非孤立无援。
827	abandon [ə'bændən]	vt.放弃;抛弃	Some of its member countries plan to abandon euro. (11,T4) 一些成员国计划放弃欧元。
828	~+less	对单词的否定,意为:无~的	helpless ['helpləs] (help+less) a.无助的,无能为力的
829	housewife ['haʊswaɪf]	n.家庭主妇	A pretty, helpless housewife abandons her husband and children to seek a more serious life. (09,T1) 一个美丽却无助的家庭主妇抛弃了自己的丈夫和孩子去寻求更有意义的生活。
830	hopeless ['həʊpləs]	a.没有希望的,绝望的	American Newspapers: A Hopeless Story (11,T2) 美国报纸: 一个绝望的故事
831	validation [,vælɪ'deɪʃn]	n.确认,肯定,认可	Some thought must be given to the method of validation . 一些想法必须通过验证法加以证实。
832	confidence ['kɒnfɪdəns]	n.信任;信心,自信;秘密,机密	It gave me the validation and confidence that I'd lost. (13,T5) 这让我找回了昔日的自我肯定和信心。
833	confidential [,kɒnfɪ'denʃl]	a.秘密的,机密的;亲信的	From time to time he passed on confidential information to him. 他时不时告诉他一些机密信息。

834	festival ['festɪvl]	n. 节日; 音乐节; 戏剧节; 贺宴, 会演	There are over 350 films in the Edinburgh Film Festival this year. 今年爱丁堡电影节有超过 350 部影片参展。
835	official [ə'fɪʃl]	n. 官员, 行政官员 a. 官方的, 官方的, 正式的	become an official festival (17,T1) 成为一个正式的节日
836	diamond ['daɪəmənd]	n. 菱形; 钻石, 金刚石; 方块	a pair of diamond earrings 一对钻石耳环
837	order ['ɔ:də(r)]	n. 命令; 次序; 整齐; 等级, 秩序, 订单 v. 定制, 订购, 命令, 整理	The Taylor decision also ordered states to use the same procedures for selecting male and female jurors. (10,T4) 泰勒一案的裁决也要求各州按照同样的程序遴选男女陪审员。
838	in order to	为了...	At work, people pretty much know what they're supposed to be doing: working, making money, doing the tasks they have to do in order to draw an income. (15,T1) 在工作中, 人们很清楚知道自己应该做什么: 工作、赚钱、完成必要的任务赚取工资。
839	escape [ɪ'skeɪp]	n. 逃跑, 逃脱 v. 逃跑; 避开, 避免	He could not escape the massed ranks of newsmen. 他没法躲开成群的记者。
840	status ['stetəs]	n. 地位, 身份; 情形, 状况	Several firms have even given up their public status in order to escape the new law. (09,T1) 有几家公司甚至为了逃避该法律的管制而主动放弃其上市公司的身份。
841	regulatory ['regjələtəri]	a. 调整的; 具有监管权的, 监管的	One alternative to the regulatory approach is the use of subsidies. 可以代替直接管制的另外一个方法是津贴法。
842	crack [kræk]	n. 裂纹, 缝隙; 破裂声 v. (使) 破裂, 砸开, 打开	The status gives federal officials greater regulatory power to crack down on threats. (16,T2) 这一级别能赋予联邦政府更大的监管权力来遏制各种威胁。
843	bureau ['bjʊərəʊ]	n. 署, 局, 司, 处	FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation) (美国) 联邦调查局

844	crucial ['kru:ʃl]	a.至关重要的,决定性的	Foreign bureaus play a crucial role in the newspaper business. (11,T2) 驻外办事处在报业中发挥着至关重要的作用。
845	revolution [,revə'lu:ʃn]	n.革命;旋转,转数	to accelerate the I.T. revolution (13,T2) 加速信息技术(I.T.)革命
846	versus ['vɜ:səs]	prep.与...相对,与...相比;以...为对手,对,缩写:V.S.	It is France versus Brazil in the final. 决赛是法国队对巴西队。
847	industrial [in'dʌstriəl]	a.工业的,产业的	The concept of man versus machine is at least as old as the industrial revolution. (14,T3) 人与机器的角逐至少可以追溯到工业革命时期。
848	industrious [in'dʌstriəs]	a.勤勉的,勤奋的	We Chinese people are brave and industrious . 我们中国人是勇敢勤劳的。
849	provoke [prə'vəʊk]	v.挑动;激发;招惹,激起	Economic downturns would provoke a painful technological revolution. (14,T3) 经济下滑引发了一场痛苦的技术革命。
850	mechanical [mə'kænikl]	a.机械的,由机构制成的;机械似的,呆板的	Ralph Rapson may have mispredicted just how the mechanical revolution would impact everyday life (11,T3) 拉尔夫来普森可能错误预测了机械革命对日常生活的影响。
851	magnify ['mægnɪfaɪ]	v.放大,扩大	One of the easiest ways to segment a market is to magnify gender differences. (12,T2) 对市场进行细分的最简单的方法之一就是扩大性别差异。
852	maintain [meɪn'teɪn]	v.维修,保养;维持,保持;坚持,主张,支持	The European Union is now considering legislation to compel corporate boards to maintain a certain proportion of women — up to 60%. (13,T4) 欧盟正考虑立法来迫使公司董事会接受一定比例的女性加入---该比例高达 60%。
853	maintenance ['meɪntənəns]	n.维修,保养;维持,保持	She did none of the maintenance on the vehicle itself. 她对车子本身没有进行半点养护。
854	historical [hɪ'stɒrɪk(ə)l]	a.历史的;有关历史的	It needs to put historical prejudices to one side. (14, T4) 我们需要把历史偏见放在一边。

855	incident [ˈɪnsɪd(ə)nt]	n. 事件, 事变	Historical incidents (15,T3) 历史事件
856	infinite [ˈɪnfɪnt]	a. 无限的, 无穷的 n. 无限	Not only are the tasks apparently infinite , the co-workers are much harder to motivate. (15,T1) 不仅 (干家务) 任务无穷无尽, 而且激励你 同事 (即家人) 干活的难度更大。
857	narrow [ˈnærəʊ]	a. 狭窄的, 狭的, 狭隘的	The headlong push into bachelor's degrees for all may narrow the gap in working-class jobs. (18,T1) 轻率地让所有学生拿到学士学位或许会减少工人阶级工作的缺口。
858	observe [əbˈzə:v]	v. 遵守, 奉行; 观察, 注意到, 看到	The pattern was observed by political scientist Andrew Hacker in the late 1970s. (10,T2) 政治学家安德鲁·哈克在 20 世纪 70 年代末就注意到了这种模式。
859	observation [əbzəˈveɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 观察, 观测 (pl.) 观察资料或报告	During a separate observation , she saw that phones became a source of tension in the family. (17,T2) 在另一项观察试验中, 她发现手机会成为家庭关系紧张的原因之一。
860	relieve [rɪˈli:v]	v. 减轻, 减缓, 解除, 减少; 换班, 换岗	A stable rental environment would relieve the minister of responsibilities. (12,T3) 一个稳定的租赁环境会减轻部长们的责任。
861	tension [ˈtɛnʃən]	n. 张力, 拉力; 紧张	It talks about ways to relieve the tension of busy life. (18,T4) 本文主要讲述了缓解忙碌生活的焦虑的方法。
862	separate [ˈsep(ə)rət]	分离的, 分开的	During a separate observation, she saw that phones became a source of tension in the family. (17,T2) 在另一项观察试验中, 她发现手机会成为家庭关系紧张的原因之一。
863	wake [weɪk]	v. 醒来, 唤醒, 挑动; 激发; 招惹, 激起; n. 守夜; 守灵; 守护神节日; 尾波; 尾流	It was cold and dark when I woke at 6.30. 我 6 点半醒来时, 天又冷又黑。
864	decay [dɪˈkeɪ]	v./n. 腐朽, 腐烂; 衰减, 衰退	The planes' wakes will decay more quickly and the effect will diminish. (10,T5) 飞机尾部的气流会消失地很快, 这样上升

			气流效应就会减弱。
865	deserve [di'zə:v]	v. 应受, 值得	The moral decaying deserves more research by sociologists. (10,T2) 道德腐败值得社会学家进行更多的研究。
866	stock [stɒk]	n. 备料, 库存, 现货; 股票, 公债 v. 储存	The stock is likely to perform worse. (11,T1) 股价很可能会下跌。
867	negative ['negətv]	a. 否定的, 消极的, 阴性的 n. 负数; (摄影) 底片	Why do people read negative Internet comments? (18, 完型) 为什么人们会阅读负面的网络评论?
868	reduce [ri'dju:s]	v. 减少, 缩小; 简化, 还原	We can reduce or even eliminate the negative effects. (13,T3) 我们可以减少甚至消除负面影响。
869	prepare [prə'per]	v. 准备, 预备	Students who take a gap year are generally better prepared for and perform better in college than those who do not. (17,T4) 休过间隔年的学生与没休整过的学生相比, 通常对大学生活的准备更充分, 在校的表现也更好。
870	positive ['pɒzɪtv]	a. 确实的, 积极的; 正的; 完全的 n. (摄影) 正片	Creating positive habits is a huge part of improving our consumers' lives. (10,T3) 培养积极的习惯是改善消费者生活的重要组成部分。
871	hormone ['hɔ:məʊn]	n. [生理] 激素, 荷尔蒙	If we adults could indulge in a bit of silliness and giggling, we would reduce the stress hormones in our bodies. (16,T5) 如果我们成年人允许自己犯点傻, 傻笑几声, 便会减少体内的压力激素。
872	assign [ə'saɪn]	v. 分配, 委派; 指定(时间, 地点等)	No homework should be assigned that students cannot complete on their own. (12,T1) 不应该给学生布置他们不能独立完成的作业。
873	assignment [ə'saɪnm(ə)nt]	n. 分配, 委派; 任务, (课外) 作业	If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments . (12,T1) 如果该学区认为家庭作业对学生的学业不重要, 就应该减少或免除家庭作业。

874	prevent [prɪ'vent]	预防,防止	It can help prevent stress and save money later on. (17, T3) 它可以帮助预防压力而且以后还可以节省金钱。
875	shift [ʃɪft]	v. 替换,转移 n. 转换,转变;(轮)班,(换)班	Over time, the attributes of greatness shifted . (12, T5) 随着时间的推移,对伟大的定义也有所不同。
876	remarkable [rɪ'ma:kəb(ə)l]	a. 值得注意的;显著的,异常的,非凡的	The United states is also seeing a remarkable shift. (18, T2) 美国也看到了显著的变化。
877	possibility [ˌpɒsə'bɪləti]	n. 可能,可能性;可能的事,希望	the possibility of full employment (15, T4) 充分就业的可能性
878	infuse [ɪn'fju:z]	vt. 灌输,加入(一种特性); 使充满;浸渍;鼓舞,激发 vi. 沏(茶),泡(草药)	Leave the tea to infuse . 让茶叶泡开。
879	intend [ɪn'tend]	v. (+to) 想要,打算,企图	These terms are also intended to infuse work with meaning. (15, T3) 这些术语也赋予了工作的意义。
880	devaluation [ˌdi:vælju'eɪʃn]	n. (货币)贬值	Until now, a devaluation of the dollar seemed inconceivable. 直到现在,美元的贬值似乎都无法想象。
881	deny [di'naɪ]	v. 否认,否定;拒绝	It intends to deny the possibility of devaluation. (11, T4) 它试图避免货币贬值的可能性。
882	outdoor [ˈaʊtɔ:(r)]	a. 室外;户外的,露天的; 喜欢户外活动的	There is an inviting restaurant with an outdoor terrace. 有一家诱人的带露天阳台的饭馆。
883	outdoors [ˌaʊt'dɔ:z]	ad. 户外,野外 n. 户外;野外;露天;世间	Life in the great outdoors isn't supposed to be luxurious. 美好的户外活动不必很奢侈。
884	origin [ˈɒrɪdʒɪn]	n. 起源,由来;出身,来历	No citizen should be denied the right to serve on a jury on account of race, religion, sex, or national origin . (10, T4) 任何公民都不应因种族、宗教、性别或国籍而被剥夺担任陪审团成员的权利。

885	religion [rɪˈlɪdʒən]	<i>n.</i> 宗教,信仰; 信念,信条	No citizen should be denied the right to serve on a jury on account of race, religion , sex, or national origin. (10,T4) 任何公民都不应因种族、宗教、性别或国籍而被剥夺担任陪审团成员的权利。
886	non+~	对该词的否定	non-smoking [nɒn ˈsməʊkɪŋ] 禁止吸烟
887	religious [rɪˈlɪdʒəs]	<i>a.</i> 宗教的,信教的,虔诚的	non-profit organizations and religious organizations (15,T3) 非营利组织和宗教组织
888	nonsense [ˈnɒnsns]	<i>n.</i> 胡闹;胡说,废话;荒谬的念头;愚蠢的行为 <i>a.</i> 荒谬的;无意义的	You can get people to think it's nonsense at the same time that you buy into it. (15,T3) 你可以让人们认为这是无稽之谈,但同时,你却买他的帐。
889	original [əˈrɪdʒənəl]	<i>a.</i> 最初的,原始的,原文的;新颖的 <i>n.</i> 原物,原作,原文	Missed its original purpose (15,T2) 没有达到最初的目的
890	make sense	有意义;理解;讲得通;是明智的	How can we make sense of such a story as this? 我们如何能理解这样的事?
891	photograph [ˈfəʊtəɡrɑ:f]	<i>n.</i> (=photo)照片	It makes sense that many people hate photographs of themselves. (14,T2) 许多人讨厌自己的照片是有道理的。
892	originate [əˈrɪdʒɪneɪt]	<i>v.</i> (+in,from)起源,发生;首创,创造	All theories originate from practice and in turn serve practice. 任何理论都来源于实践,反过来为实践服务。
893	flu [flu:]	<i>n.</i> 流行性感 冒,流感	One of the office girls was down with the flu . 一位女职员得了流感。
894	detect [dɪˈtekt]	<i>v.</i> 察觉,发觉,侦察,探测	We are trying to detect and understand how the climates change. 我们正努力探寻并理解气候是如何变化的。
895	outbreak [ˈaʊtbreɪk]	<i>n.</i> (战争,瘟疫) 爆发	The outbreak of swine flu that was first detected in Mexico. (10,完型) 猪流感最初爆发于墨西哥。

896	urgent [ˈɜːdʒənt]	a. 急迫的, 紧迫的	It needs to put historical prejudices to one side and take some steps to address our urgent housing need. (14, T4) 政府需要把历史偏见放到一边, 并且采取一些措施来解决我们迫切的住房需求。
897	bitter [ˈbɪtə(r)]	a. (有) 苦(味)的; 痛苦的, 厉害的	She is said to be very bitter about the way she was sacked. 据说, 她对自己被以如此方式解雇而感到愤愤不平。
898	aggressive [əˈɡresɪv]	a. 侵略的, 好斗的; 敢作敢为的, 有进取心的, 积极行动的	A change reflected in newly aggressive foreign policies. (09, 完型) 新的侵略性外交政策反映出一种变化。
899	ambitious [æmˈbɪʃəs]	a. 有雄心的, 野心勃勃的	What would an aggressive, ambitious , effective plan look like? (09, T4) 一个积极的、雄心勃勃的、有效的计划会是什么样子?
900	sharp [ʃɑːp]	a. 锋利的; 尖锐的; 敏锐的; 狡猾的, 聪明的 ad. 猛烈地; 尖锐地; 尖利地	Mass transport systems across the country reported a sharp increase in riders. (09, 完型) 全国选择公共交通系统的民众明显大幅增多。

Unit 10

901	blunt [blʌnt]	<i>a.</i> 直率的;迟钝的; 钝的, 不锋利的;呆板的 <i>vt.</i> 使迟钝;使钝	The blunt comment made Richard laugh in spite of himself. 这番率直的话让理查德不由自主地大笑起来。
902	edge [edʒ]	<i>n.</i> 边,棱;刀口, 刃 <i>v.</i> 侧身移动,挤进	She was standing at the water's edge . 她正站在水边。
903	attempt [ə'tempt]	<i>v.</i> 尝试,试图 <i>n.</i> (+at) 企图, 努力	It is an ambitious attempt to blunt the sharpest edges of globalization. (11,T4) (欧盟的成立) 是一次雄心勃勃的尝试, 旨在缓和全球化的冲击。
904	medicine ['medsn]	<i>n.</i> 内服药,医药;医术;医学, 内科学	Companies continue their attempts at personalized medicine . (12,T3) 公司继续尝试个性化医疗。
905	ease [i:z]	<i>v.</i> 减轻;使舒适,使安心 <i>n.</i> 容易;舒适, 悠闲	Ease freshmen's financial burdens (17,T3) 减轻新生的经济负担
906	connection [kə'nekʃn]	<i>n.</i> 联系,连接	Human beings thrive off of social connections . (15,完型) 人类是从社会关系中发展壮大起来的。
907	tease [ti:z]	<i>vt.</i> 取笑;戏弄; 梳理;欺负;强求;使起毛 <i>n.</i> 戏弄;爱纠缠的小孩;挑逗者	It is really important to understand and try and tease out what is the human connection with fire today. (17,T4) 理解好并且尽量弄清楚如今人跟火的关系确实非常重要。
908	character [ə'ri:dʒmənt]	<i>n.</i> 性格,品质, 特性;人物,角色;字符,(汉) 字	Before it ends,it will likely change the life course and character of a generation of young adults. (12,T4) 在形势好转之前, 这将可能改变年轻一代的人生轨迹和性格。
909	abstract ['æbstrækt]	<i>a.</i> 抽象的 <i>n.</i> 摘要,提要, 文摘	It's not a question of some abstract concept. 这不是某个抽象概念的问题。
910	characteristic [,kærəktə'rɪstɪk]	<i>a.</i> (+of) 特有的,独特的 <i>n.</i> 特征,特性	They shared some characteristics of abstract art. (11 ,T3) 他们分享了抽象艺术的一些特征。

911	characterize [ˈkærəktəraɪz]	(=characterise) v.表示...的特性;描述...特性	A bold use of colour characterizes the bedroom. 这间卧室的特点是用色大胆。
912	charge [tʃɑːdʒ]	n. 费用;电荷;掌管;控告;命令;负载 v. (使) 充电;使承担;指责;装载;对...索费;向...冲去,控告,记在账上	The most significant reason is that the issue has always been so politically charged . (14,T4) 最重要的原因是这个问题一直以来都受到政治制约。
913	silence [ˈsaɪləns]	n. 寂静,沉默 v. 使沉默,使安静	If she didn't keep the conversation going, we'd spend the whole evening in silence . (10,T2) 如果她不说话,整个晚上我们就会沉默以对。
914	silent [ˈsaɪlənt]	a. 寂静的,沉默的,无声的	Trish was silent because she was reluctant to put her thoughts into words. 特里西一直不说话,因为她不愿意吐露内心的想法。
915	couch [kaʊtʃ]	n. 睡椅,长沙发椅	His wife sat silently beside him on the couch . (10,T2) 他的妻子静静地坐在他旁边的沙发上。
916	succeed [səkˈsiːd]	v. (+in) 成功;继承,接替	Our products succeed when they become part of daily or weekly patterns. (10,T3) 我们的产品一旦成为人们每天或每周生活的一部分时,我们的产品便成功了。
917	legacy [ˈlegəsi]	n. 遗产,遗留之物	Parkrun is succeeding where London's Olympic " legacy ". (17,T1) 公园跑步继承了伦敦奥运的遗产。
918	lever [ˈliːvə]	n. 杠杆;控制杆 v. 用杠杆撬动;把...作为杠杆	He pushed a lever that speeded up the car. 他挂挡加快了速度。
919	document [ˈdɒkjʊm(ə)nt]	n. 公文,文献	Planning documents pledged that the great legacy of the Games would be to lever a nation of sport lovers away from their couches . (17,T1) 规划文件里保证奥运会的伟大遗产能使这个国家的体育爱好者远离沙发。

920	documentary [ˈdɒkjʊ'ment(ə)rɪ]	a. 文献的 n. 记录片	The documentary left me in a state of shock. 那部纪录片使我大为震惊。
921	channel [ˈtʃæn(ə)l]	n. 海峡, 水道; 频道, 信道, 波道; 路线, 途径	Ms. Carr put her cancer experience in a recent Learning Channel documentary. (09, T2) 卡尔女士将她的癌症经历放到了《学习频道》最近的一部纪录片中。
922	induce [ɪn'dju:s]	v. 引诱, 劝使; 引起, 导致; 感应	Nothing would induce me to take the job. 没有什么能诱使我接受这份工作。
923	inducement [ɪn'dju:sm(ə)nt]	n. 诱因, 刺激物	He hasn't much inducement to study English. 他不太想学英语。
924	chain [tʃeɪn]	n. 链(条); (pl.) 镣铐; 一连串 v. 用链条拴住	Fast-food chains should also stop offering “inducements” such as toys, cute animals and mobile phone credit to lure young customers. (11, T5) 快餐行业也要停止通过玩具、可爱小动物、手机积分等“诱饵”来引诱青少年顾客。
925	grocery [ˈgrəʊs(ə)rɪ]	n. 杂货店, 杂货	You meet new people every day: the grocery worker, the cab driver. (18, T5) 你每天都会遇到新面孔: 杂货店的工作人员, 出租车司机。
926	upmarket [ˈʌp,ma:kit]	adj. 质优价高的; 高级的 adv. 在高档之列 n. 高档商品 v. 使进入高消费者市场	Anne chose an upmarket agency aimed at professional people. 安妮选择了一家以专业人士为服务对象的高端代理商。
927	purchase [ˈpɜ:tʃəs]	v. 买, 购买 n. 购买的物品	Amazon has just announced the purchase of the upmarket grocery chain Whole Foods for \$13.5bn. (17, T3) 亚马逊刚刚宣布以135 亿美元收购高端连锁超市全食超市。
928	tide [taɪd]	n. 趋势, 潮流; 潮汐 vt. 随潮漂流	how America tide over economic crisis? (09, T4) 美国会如何渡过经济危机?
929	profile [ˈprəʊfaɪl]	n. 侧面; 轮廓; 外形; 剖面; 简况, 档案 vt. 描...的轮	It's not that people's profiles are dishonest. (14, T2) 这并不是说人们的个人资料是虚假的。

		廓;扼要描述 vi. 给出轮廓	
930	high-profile [hai'prəʊfaɪl]	a. 高调的;备受瞩目的;知名度高的	Football is a high profile business. 足球是一个备受瞩目的产业。
931	chef [ʃef]	n. 厨师,大师傅	James works as assistant chef at a fast food restaurant. 詹姆斯在一家快餐店当助理厨师。
932	celebrity [sɪ'lebrɪti]	n. 名人;名声	He was more than a footballing superstar, he was a celebrity . 他不仅仅是足球场上的巨星,也是一位社会名流。
933	criticize ['krɪtɪsaɪz]	v. (=criticise) 批评,评论	He has also criticized the celebrity chef Jamie Oliver's high-profile attempt to improve school lunches in England. (10, T5) 他还批评了名厨杰米奥利弗高调改善英国学校午餐的尝试。
934	critical ['krɪtɪk(ə)l]	a. 临界的;批评的,爱挑剔的;决定性的,关键的;评论的	The incident happened at a critical point in the campaign. 该事件发生在竞选活动的关键时期。
935	rest [rest]	n. 休息,停止;剩余部分 v. 休息;放,(使)搁在	For the rest of the decade she apparently managed both roles without attracting much criticism. (18, T2) 在随后的 10 年里,西蒙斯显然成功地应付了这两个角色而没有招致多少批评。
936	criticism ['krɪtɪsɪz(ə)m]	n. 批评,评论	For the rest of the decade she apparently managed both roles without attracting much criticism . (11, T1) 在随后的 10 年里,西蒙斯显然成功地应付了这两个角色而没有招致多少批评。
937	retire [rɪ'taɪə]	v. 退休,引退;退却,撤退;就寝	The jury will retire to consider its verdict today. 陪审团今天将退庭商议裁决结果。
938	retirement [rɪ'taɪəmə(ə)nt]	n. 退休,退役	He spent the last fourteen years of his life in retirement . 他一生中最后的 14 年是在退休中度过的。

939	beyond [br'jɒnd]	<i>prep.</i> 超过; 越过; 那一边; 在... 较远的一边 <i>ad.</i> 在远处; 在更远处	the existing £4.5bn programme of grants to fund new affordable housing, set to expire in 2015, is unlikely to be extended beyond then. (14,T4) 目前为资助兴建新经济适用房的 45 亿英镑拨款计划将于 2015 年到期, 并且不可能延期。
940	definition [defɪ'nɪʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 定义, 解释	We need to look beyond strict definitions of legal and illegal. (13,T2) 我们需要超越对合法和非法的严格定义来看待。
941	inhabit [ɪn'hæbɪt]	<i>v.</i> 居住, 栖息, 占据	Even American newspapers, which inhabit the most troubled corner of the global industry, have not only survived but often returned to profit. (11,T2) 甚至身处全球报业风暴中心的美国报业亦已走出困境并重新开始盈利。
942	quantity ['kwɒntəti]	<i>n.</i> 量, 数量; 大量	During fever a large quantity of fluid is lost in perspiration. 发烧时, 大量水分会通过排汗而丧失。
943	ingredient [ɪn'ɡri: diənt]	<i>n.</i> 原料; 要素; 组成部分	Making shopping lists for your ingredients in their exact quantities (13,T5) 列出购物清单, 标明所需原料及其准确份量
944	indicate ['ɪndɪkeɪt]	<i>v.</i> 指出, 指示; 表明, 暗示	Red sky at night often indicates fine weather the next day. 夜空呈红色往往预兆第二天天气晴朗。
945	beg [beg]	<i>v.</i> 乞求, 乞讨; 请求, 恳求	I was impolite and I do beg your pardon. 我失礼了, 真对不起。
946	beggar ['begə]	<i>n.</i> 乞丐, 穷人	He's a sly old beggar if ever there was one. 他确实是个老奸巨猾的家伙。
947	issue ['ɪʃu]	<i>v.</i> 流出; 发行, 颁布 <i>n.</i> 问题; 流出; 期号; 发行物	First-generation students are inexperienced in handling their issues at college. (15,T2) 第一代大学生在处理大学中遇到的问题经验不足。
948	president ['prezɪd(ə)nt]	<i>n.</i> 总统, 校长, 会长, 主席	A year later she became president of Brown University. (11,T1) 一年后, 她成为布朗大学校长。
949	vice [vaɪs]	<i>n.</i> 邪恶; 恶习; (<i>pl.</i>) 台钳, 老虎钳 <i>a.</i> 副的	Last year, European Commission Vice President Viviane Reding issued a call to voluntary action. (13,T4) 去年, 欧盟委员会副主席薇薇安·雷丁发出呼吁。

950	vacation [və'keɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 假期, 休假, (房屋) 搬出 <i>vi.</i> 休假, 度假	Did you have a lot of reading during the vacation ? 放假期间你读了很多书吗?
951	~+ness	该单词的名词形式, 本意不变	idleness ['aɪdlɪnəs] <i>a.</i> 空闲的, 闲置的; 懒散的 <i>v.</i> 空费, 虚度 <i>n.</i> 懒惰; 闲散
952	idleness ['aɪdlɪnəs]	<i>a.</i> 空闲的, 闲置的; 懒散的 <i>v.</i> 空费, 虚度 <i>n.</i> 懒惰; 闲散	Idleness is not just a vacation, an indulgence or a vice. (18, T4) 放空不单纯是度假, 也不是放纵或者恶习。
953	weak [wi:k]	<i>a.</i> [经] 疲软的, 虚弱的, 软弱的; 淡薄的, 稀的	Matt is weak and dependent, but you love him all the same. 马特软弱无能且依赖性强, 但我们照样爱他。
954	indicative [ɪn'dɪkətɪv]	<i>a.</i> 指示的, 暗示的	His presence is indicative of his willingness to help. 他的出现表明了他愿意帮忙。
955	indication [ɪndr'keɪʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 指示, 指出; 迹象; 象征, 暗示	There are some indications that it is preparing to do just that. (14, T4) 有迹象表明政府正打算这样做。
956	indicator [ɪndɪkətə]	<i>n.</i> 指标, 标志, 迹象; 指示器	Among the elderly, being somewhat overweight is often an indicator of good health. (14, 完型) 对年长者来说, 略微超重常常是健康的标志。
957	somewhat ['sʌmwaɪt]	<i>ad./n.</i> 稍微, 有点	Among the elderly, being somewhat overweight is often an indicator of good health. (14, 完型) 对年长者来说, 略微超重常常是健康的标志。
958	elder ['eldə]	<i>a.</i> 年长的, 资格老的 <i>n.</i> 长辈, 老人	elderly ['eldəli] <i>a.</i> 上了年纪的; 过了中年的; 稍老的
959	optimistic [ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk]	<i>a.</i> 乐观的; 乐观主义的	While younger people are somewhat more optimistic than their elders about the prospects. (16, T4) 然而与老一辈相比, 年轻人对未来更乐观。

960	article ['ɑ: tɪk(ə)l]	n. 文章, 论文; 物品, 商品; 项目, 条款; 冠词	The web's full of articles offering tips on making time to read. (16, T3) 网站上有很多文章教人们腾出时间阅读。
961	quite [kwaɪt]	ad. 十分, 完全; 相当, 颇, 的确, 真正	But the article is actually quite optimistic. (15, T2) 但这篇文章实际上是相当乐观的。
962	strike [straɪk]	v. 打, 打击; 罢工; 敲, 敲击; 抓; 打动; 穿透 n. 罢工; 打击;	The strike was called by the Lebanese Forces militia. 罢工是黎巴嫩武装民兵召集的。
963	striking ['straɪkɪŋ]	a. 显著的, 突出的, 惊人的; 打击的; 罢工的	They offer strikingly different paths for reaching it. (16, T4) 这两代人达到这样的人生状态的方式却大相径庭。
964	male [meɪl]	a. 男性的; 雄性的; 有力的 n. 男人; 雄性动物	Europe's top corporate-governance positions remain overwhelmingly male . (13, T4) 欧洲顶尖的公司管理职位仍是以男性为主导。
965	dominate ['dɒmɪneɪt]	v. 支配, 统治, 控制; 占优势	Let's not forget sports- in male-dominated corporate America, it's still a big deal. (15, T3) 别忘了体育运动---在男性主导的美国企业中, 这仍起着重要作用。
966	spouse [spaʊs]	n. 配偶, 夫妻 vt. 和...结婚	Her spouse will come to see her on Sunday. 她的配偶星期天要来看她。
967	talkative ['tɔ:kətɪv]	a. 话多的, 健谈的	He's not very talkative , is he? 他的话不多, 是吧?
968	female ['fi:meɪl]	a. 女性的; 雌性的; 柔弱的, 柔和的 n. 女人; [动] 雌性动物	A female tends to be more talkative at home than her spouse. (10, T2) 女性在家里往往比她的配偶更健谈。
969	dominant ['dɒmɪnənt]	a. 支配的, 统治的, 占优势的	Euro zone's dominant powers (11, T4) 欧元区的主导力量
970	amplify ['æmplɪfaɪ]	vt. 放大, 扩大; 增强; 详述 vi. 详述	The new manager wants to amplify the company. 新经理想要扩大公司。
971	strategy ['strætədʒɪ]	n. 战略, 策略	Amplifying age and sex differences became a dominant children's marketing strategy . (12, T2) 放大年龄和性别差异成为儿童的主导营销策略。
972	vivid	a. 鲜艳的; 生	Powerful memory doesn't make my

	[ˈvɪvɪd]	动的,栩栩如生的	emotions any more acute or vivid . (13,翻译) 强大的记忆力并没有使我的情感更为强烈或更为鲜明。
973	virtual [ˈvɜːtʃuəl]	a. 实质上的,事实上的;(计算机) 虚拟的;虚像的	Two virtual giants, dominate digital advertising to the disadvantage of all other media and entertainment companies. (18, T3) 两个虚拟世界的巨头主宰着数字广告,对其他媒体和娱乐公司不利。
974	advise [ədˈvaɪz]	v. 劝告,建议;告知	Some were advised to set out monthly goals and study activities. (18, T4) 一些人被建议按月制定目标和学习活动。
975	ambition [æmˈbɪʃn]	n. 雄心,野心,抱负	the power and ambition of the giants of the digital economy is astonishing. (18, T3) 数字经济巨头的力量和雄心是惊人的。
976	balance [ˈbæləns]	v. 称,(使)平衡 n. 天平;平衡,均衡;差额,余款	a reflection of gender balance (13, T4) 性别平衡的反映
977	aim [eɪm]	v. (+at) 目的在于,旨在;瞄准,针对 n. 目标,目的	aimed at better balance in work (18, T4) 旨在更好地平衡工作
978	employee [ɪmˈplɔɪiː]	n. 雇工,雇员	Employee puts in hours of physical or mental labor. (15, T1) 员工投入数小时的体力或脑力劳动。
979、	single [ˈsɪŋɡl]	a. 单人的;单一的,单个的;未婚的,独身的	single-parent families (15, T2) 单亲家庭
980	currency [ˈkʌrənsi]	n. 通货,货币,流通	The 16 countries that use the single currency (11, T4) 16 个使用单一货币的国家
981	debate [dɪˈbeɪt]	v./n. 争论,辩论	The debate over the EU's single currency is stuck. (11, T4) 围绕欧盟单一货币的辩论陷入僵局。
982	trigger [ˈtrɪɡə(r)]	n. (枪)扳机 vt. 触发,引起	Triggers debates among mommies (15, T3) 引发了妈妈之间的争论
983	settle [ˈsetl]	v. 安定,安顿;停息;定居;解	Public debates have not settled yet. (17, T4) 公众的争论还没有结束。

		决,调停	
984	amid [ə'mɪd]	<i>prep.</i> (表位置) 在...中间; (表示环境) 处于...环境中;由于存在...情况(表示让步) 尽管有...的情况	This new focus on personal fulfillment can help keep employees motivated amid increasingly loud debates over work-life balance. (15,T3) 在保持 on 工作和生活平衡的争论愈演愈烈的形势下,这些强调个人成就感的新词汇可以持续激发员工。
985	enthusiasm [ɪn'θju:ziæzəm]	<i>n.</i> 热情,热心	Their skill, enthusiasm and running has got them in the team. 他们的技术、热忱和跑动能力使他们得以加入这支球队。
986	gather ['gæðə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 聚集,聚拢,收集	Do the best you can to gather all of the enthusiasm and energy you can. (18,T5) 尽你所能积攒所有的热情和精力。
987	suburb ['sʌbɜ:b]	<i>n.</i> 市郊,郊区	A suburb of London 伦敦郊区
988	ruin ['ru:ɪn]	<i>v.</i> 毁灭;(使)破产 <i>n.</i> 毁灭,崩溃;(pl.) 废墟,遗迹	She wasn't going to let her plans go to ruin . 她不会让她的计划破产的。
989	refuse [rɪ'fju:z]	<i>v.</i> 拒绝,谢绝 <i>n.</i> 废物,垃圾	I refused to let cancer ruin my party. (09,T2) 我拒绝让癌症毁掉我的聚会。
990	distant ['dɪstənt]	<i>a.</i> 远的,久远的,遥远的	From somewhere distant he heard the clatter of a typewriter. 他听见从远处什么地方传来打字机的嗒嗒声。
991、	delivery [dɪ'lvəri]	<i>n.</i> 分娩;传送,投递; [法] (正式交付); 讲演	Some newspapers even had the nerve to refuse delivery to distant suburb. (11,T2) 有些报纸甚至斗胆取消偏远乡村的报纸配送业务。
992	deliver [dɪ'lvə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 交付,递送;发表,表达;释放;接生	The three Ds – death, debt and divorce – still deliver works of art to the market. (10,T1) 3D 因素--死亡、债务和离婚---仍然在为艺术品市场提供作品。
993	implement ['ɪmplɪment]	<i>n.</i> (常 pl.) 工具,器具 <i>v.</i> 贯彻,实施,执行	Implement more policies to support housing (14,T4) 实施更多政策支持住房

994	indeed [ɪn'di:d]	<i>ad.</i> 的确,确实,实在; 实际上,真正地	Indeed , women hold only 14% of positions on European corporate boards. (13,T4) 事实上,在欧洲的公司董事会中,女性只占 14%。
995	absurd [əb'sɜ:d]	<i>a.</i> 荒谬的;荒唐的; 无理性的	Your claim is quite absurd . 你的要求很荒谬。
996	period [ˈpɪəriəd]	<i>n.</i> 时期,时代;学时;周期,一段时间;句点	Indeed, this period of economic weakness may reinforce class divides. (12,T4) 实际上,经济疲软期间可能会加剧阶级分化。
997	perfect [ˈpɜ:fɪkt]	<i>a.</i> 完美的;完善的; 优秀的 <i>v.</i> 使完善;使完备; 使完美	Over the past decade, many companies had perfected the art of creating automatic behaviors. (10,T3) 在过去的十年中,许多公司已经完善了引导消费者无意识行为的艺术。
998	perhaps [pə'hæps]	<i>ad.</i> 也许,或许,大概,恐怕	Perhaps it's time to learn few lessons from them. (16,T5) 或许是时候从他们那里学到一些经验教训了。
999	series [ˈsɪəri:z]	<i>n.</i> 一系列,连续;丛书	a series of four experiments (18,完型) 一系列的四个实验
1000	standard [ˈstændəd]	<i>n.</i> 标准,规则 <i>a.</i> 标准的	Asked for a different educational standard (12,T1) 要求不同的教育标准

Unit 11

1001	lower [ˈləʊə(r)]	a. 较低的, 下级的, 下游的 v. 降下, 放低	Standards need to be lowered for poor children. (12, T1) 对于贫困儿童, 标准要降低。
1002	masterpiece [ˈmɑːstəpiːs]	n. 杰作, 名著	Her work is a masterpiece of simplicity. 她的作品是朴实的典范。
1003	popular [ˈpɒpjələ(r)]	a. 流行的, 通俗的, 大众的; 广受欢迎的	Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents. (12, T1) 家庭作业从来没有受到学生甚至许多家长的欢迎。
1004	material [məˈtɪəriəl]	n. 材料, 原料, 资料 a. 物质的, 实体的	Nowadays, his reading material has changed from science fiction and reference books. (18, 翻译) 如今他的阅读材料已经不再是科幻小说和参考书。
1005	popularity [ˌpɒpjʊˈlærəti]	n. 普及; 流行; 名气, 名望, 通俗性, 人望	Parkrun has gained great popularity . (17, T1) 公园跑步已经得到了普及。
1006	version [ˈvɜːʃn]	n. 型, 版本; 译本, 译文; 说法, 看法	He asked them to identify an original photograph of themselves from a lineup including versions that had been altered to appear more and less attractive. (14, T2) 他要求他们从一堆自己的照片中找出原始的那张照片, 有的变美, 有的变丑。
1007	portray [pɔːˈtreɪ]	vt. 描绘, 描写	They portray an idealized version of themselves. (14, T2) 他们描绘出一个理想化的自己。
1008	venture [ˈventʃə(r)]	v. 冒险, 拼; 大胆表示 n. 冒险事业, 拼, 闯	When you venture outside, you are in for a surprise. 你外出探险时, 定会遇上意想不到之事。
1009	course [kɔːs]	n. 课程; 历程; 航线; 行动方向 vt. 快速地流动; 奔流; 跑过	It will likely change the life course and character of a generation of young adults. (12, T4) 它可能会改变年轻一代的生活轨迹和性格。
1010	reluctant [rɪˈlʌktənt]	a. 不愿的, 勉强的	a reluctant choice (13, T4) 一个不情愿的选择

1011	frustration [frʌ'streɪʃn]	n. 挫折;挫败;沮丧;失意;失败	I understand Reding's reluctance — and her frustration . (13,T4) 我理解雷丁的不情愿和她的沮丧。
1012	propose [prə'pəʊz]	v. 提议,建议;提名,推荐;求婚	Before the law was proposed , about 7% of board members in Norway were female. (09,T1) 在该法案提议之前,挪威约 7%的董事会成员是女性。
1013	mandate ['mændɪt]	n. 授权;命令;委任;任期 vt. 托管;批准 vi. 强制执行(要求);委托办理	This proposed mandate was born of frustration. (13, T4) 这个强制性提议因一次挫折而起。
1014	exception [ɪk'sepʃn]	n. 例外,除外	Everything he achieved in life was earned the hard way and his success in the literary field was no exception . (19,翻译) 他一生中获得的成就都来之不易,他在文学界的成功也不例外。
1015	discern [dɪ'sɜ:n]	v. 认出,发现,辨别,识别	The man couldn't discern between right and wrong. 那人是非分辨不清。
1016	lean [li:n]	vt. 倚;依赖;使斜靠;使变瘦 a. 瘦的;贫瘠的;简洁的	He leaned forward to give her a kiss. 他前倾吻了她一下。
1017	precise [pri'saɪs]	a. 精确的,准确的	I can be reasonably precise about the time of the incident. 我可以相当准确地说出这件事发生的时间。
1018	praise [preɪz]	v. 赞扬,歌颂;表扬 n. 称赞,赞美;赞美的话	His teachers are full of praise for the progress he's making. 老师对他的进步赞不绝口。
1019	predict [prɪ'dɪkt]	v. 预言,预测,预告	participants who were encouraged to predict how they would feel after viewing an unpleasant picture (18,完型) 参与者被鼓励对看到令人不悦的照片后的感受进行预测。
1020	reject [rɪ'dʒekt]	v. 拒绝,抵制,驳回;丢弃;排斥,退掉	All our suggestions were rejected out of hand. 我们所有的建议都被一口拒绝了。

1021	render [ˈrendə(r)]	v. 使得, 致使; 提出, 提供, 呈报	Harford argues that inevitable distractions often render the daily to-do list ineffective. (18,T4) 哈福德认为, 不可避免的干扰经常会使每日的待办清单失效。
1022	script [skript]	n. 脚本, 手迹; 剧本 vt. 为电影等写剧本; 编造	We have designed jobs in the U.S. that tend to be "tightly scripted ". (14,T3) 在美国, 我们把工作设计成照本宣科的样子。
1023	pour [pɔ:(r)]	v. 灌, 倒, 注; 倾泻, 流出	Imagine you are pouring your heart out to someone, and they are just busy on their phone. (18,T5) 想象一下, 你正在向某人掏心窝子, 而对方却正忙着打电话。
1024	bargain [ˈba:gən]	n. 廉价货; 交易, 契约, 合同 v. 议价, 成交, 讨价还价	At this price the wine is a bargain . 这种葡萄酒卖这个价真是很便宜。
1025	pure [pjʊə(r)]	a. 纯的, 纯洁的, 单纯的; 干净的	The bargain is very pure . (15,T1) 这个交易很纯粹。
1026	manly [ˈmænli]	a. 有男子气概的; 强壮的 ad. 以男人的方式	The boy walked with a confident manly stride. 这男孩以自信的男人步伐行走。
1027	noble [ˈnəʊbl]	a. 高尚的; 贵族的, 高贵的 n. 贵族	I wanted so much to believe he was pure and noble . 我非常愿意相信他是纯洁高尚的。
1028	formation [fɔ:ˈmeɪn]	n. 形成; 构成, 结构; 形成物; 编队, 队形	The dancers step into a formation which represents the human being. 舞蹈演员们排成一个人形队列。
1029	expend [ɪkˈspend]	v. 消费, 花费, 耗光	Don't expend all your time on such a useless job. 不要把时间消耗在这种无用的工作上。
1030	shape [ʃeɪp]	n. 形状; 模型; 状态; 身材 vt. 塑造; 使符合; 体现 vi. 形成; 使成形	Birds flying in formation— a V-shape — expend less energy. (10,T5) 以 V 字形飞行的鸟类消耗的能量更少。
1031	fabric [ˈfæbrɪk]	n. 织物; 布; 构造; 结构; (如墙、地面) 质地	The fabric of society has been deeply damaged by the previous regime. 社会结构已遭到上届政府极大的破坏。

1032	exact [ɪgˈzækt]	a. 确切的, 正确的, 精确的	We will have to wait and see exactly how these hard times will reshape our social fabric. (12,T4) 困难时期将如何重塑我们的社会结构, 我们只能静观。
1033	publish [ˈpʌblɪʃ]	v. 出版, 刊印; 公布, 发布	We will publish a white paper setting out exactly how we will achieve this. (11,T5) 我们将发布一份白皮书, 详细说明我们将如何实现这一目标。
1034	materialistic [məˌtɪəriəlɪˈstɪk]	a. 物质的, 唯物论的, 唯物主义的	They had become less materialistic and more financially prudent. (12,T4) 他们变得不那么物质化, 而且在经济上更加谨慎。
1035	prudent [ˈpruːdnt]	a. 小心的, 慎重的; 精明的, 节俭的; 顾虑周到的	They had become less materialistic and more financially prudent . (12,T4) 他们变得不那么物质化, 而且在经济上更加谨慎。
1036	tell [tel]	v. (+from) 辨别, 分析判断; 告诉, 讲述; 吩咐, 命令; 泄露	You tell the important people in your life about your illness. (09,T2) 把你的病情告诉你生命中重要的人。
1037	accurate [ˈækjərət]	a. 准确的, 精确的	Broadcast news was accurate and reliable but deadly dull. 新闻广播准确可靠但却非常枯燥。
1038	sociable [ˈsəʊjəbl]	a. 友好的, 喜欢交际的	To accurately tell whether someone is sociable , studies show, we need at least a minute. (13,T3) 研究表明, 要准确判断一个人是否善于交际, 我们至少需要一分钟。
1039	software [ˈsɒftweə(r)]	n. 软件	There is a bug in the software . 软件有漏洞。
1040	critic [ˈkrɪtɪk]	n. 批评家, 评论家	The New York critics had praised her performance. 纽约的影评家们高度评价了她的表演。
1041	against [əˈɡenst]	prep. 对(着), 逆; 反对; 违反; 靠近, 倚在; 对比	Critics make three main arguments against gene patents. (12,T3) 批评者提出了三个反对基因专利的主要论点。
1042	undermine [ˌʌndəˈmaɪn]	v. 暗中破坏, 逐渐削弱; 侵蚀...的基础	Traditional hierarchies(等级制) are being undermined . (09,T3) 传统的等级制度正遭受破坏。

1043	authority [ɔ: 'θvɹəti]	n. 权力, 威信; 权威者; (pl.) 当局	undermine the authority of state tests (12, T1) 破坏国家考试的权威
1044	borrow ['bɒrəv]	vt. 借入; 借钱, 借用	I borrowed his words for my book's title. 我借用他的话作为我这本书的标题。
1045	core [kɔ: (r)]	n. 果核; 中心, 核心, 精髓	the EU faces an acute crisis in its economic core . (11, T4) 欧盟的核心经济体还面临一个严重的危机。
1046	acute [ə 'kju: t]	a. 尖的, 锐的; 敏锐的, 敏感的; 严重的, 剧烈的; [医] 急性的	But this phenomenon tends to be most acutely . (14, T3) 但这种现象往往最为严重。
1047	chronic ['krɒnɪk]	a. (疾病) 慢性的, 长期的; 积习难改的; 严重的, 坏的	As well as those chronic problems, the EU faces an acute crisis in its economic core. (11, T4) 除了这些长期问题外, 欧盟的经济核心面临严重危机。
1048	cite [saɪt]	v. 引用, 引证, 举例 (例)	They cite past research by several authors to show that this is the gap that must be narrowed to close the achievement gap. (15, T2) 他们引用了之前几位作者所做的研究, 表明要缩小成绩差距, 就必须缩短这一实用知识上的差距。
1049	patriotism ['petriətɪzəm]	n. 爱国主义; 爱国心, 爱国精神	One of the major themes of the novel is patriotism . 这部小说的主题之一是爱国主义。
1050	patriotic [,petri 'vɪtɪk]	a. 爱国的, 爱国主义的, 有爱心的	The U.S. is taking a pass on what might be the most patriotic struggle of all. (09, T4) 美国正在经历一场可能是最爱国的斗争。
1051	household ['haʊshəʊld]	n. 家庭; 户; 全家人, 家属 a. 家喻户晓的; 家庭的, 家常的	Rare is the household in which the division of labor is so clinically and methodically laid out. (15, T1) 很少有劳动分工如此客观和有条不紊的家庭。
1052	rare [reə(r)]	a. 稀有的, 难得的, 罕见的, 珍贵的; 稀薄的, 稀疏的	Rare is the household in which the division of labor is so clinically and methodically laid out. (15, T1) 很少有劳动分工如此客观和有条不紊的家庭。
1053	diagnose ['daɪəgnəʊz]	v. 诊断	Ms. Carr was 31 when she was diagnosed with a rare from of cancer. (09, T2) 卡尔 31 岁时被诊断出患有一种罕见的癌症。

1054	diagnosis [ˌdaɪəɡ 'nəʊsɪs]	n. 诊断; 诊断结论; 判断; 结论	I need to have a second test to confirm the diagnosis . 我需要再进行一次检查以确诊。
1055	patient [ˈpeɪʃnt]	a. 有耐心的, 能忍耐的 n. 病人, 患者	The average age of a cancer patient at diagnosis is 67. (09, T2) 癌症患者确诊时的平均年龄是 67 岁。
1056	mild [maɪld]	a. 温暖的; 温和的; 轻微的; (烟, 酒) 味淡的	Anna put up a mild protest. 安娜提出了温和的抗议。
1057	symptom [ˈsɪmptəm]	n. 症状; 征候, 征兆	The overwhelming majority of patients experiencing only mild symptoms . (10, 完型) 绝大多数患者仅出现轻微症状。
1058	reverse [rɪ 'vɜ:s]	n. 相反; 背面; 挫折 a. 相反的 v. 颠倒, 倒转	Yet we can reverse such influences. (13, T3) 然而, 我们可以扭转这种影响。
1059	term [tɜ:m]	n. 学期; 期限, 期间; (pl.) 条件, 条款; 术语 vt. 把...称为; 把...叫做	establish long-term goals (17, T3) 建立长期目标
1060	measure [ˈmeʒə(r)]	v. 量, 测量 n. 尺寸, 大小; (常 pl.) 措施, 办法	These measures would be welcome in the short term. (14, T4) 这些措施在短期内是受欢迎的。
1061	boundary [ˈbaʊndri]	n. 分界线, 边界	A river forms the boundary between the two countries. 一条河流成了两国的分界线。
1062	capacity [kə 'pæsəti]	n. 容量, 容积; 能量, 能力; 接受力	We still have the imaginative capacity to rise above temptation and reverse the high-speed trend. (13, T3) 我们仍然有运用想象的能力去克服诱惑并扭转这种高速反应的趋势。
1063	tempt [tempt]	v. 诱惑, 引诱; 吸引, 使感兴趣	It is the fresh fruit that tempts me at this time of year. 一年当中这个时节, 新鲜水果最能吸引我了。
1064	temptation [temp 'teɪʃn]	n. 诱惑, 引诱	We still have the imaginative capacity to rise above temptation and reverse the high-speed trend. (13, T3) 我们仍然有运用想象的能力去克服诱惑并扭转这种高速反应的趋势。

1065	imaginative [ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv]	a. 富有想象力的, 爱想象的	We still have the imaginative capacity to rise above temptation and reverse the high-speed trend. (13, T3) 我们仍然有运用想象的能力去克服诱惑并扭转这种高速反应的趋势。
1066	imaginary [ɪ'mædʒɪnəri]	a. 想象的, 虚构的	Lots of children have imaginary friends. 许多孩子都会凭空想象一些朋友。
1067	light [laɪt]	n. 光; 灯, 灯光 v. 点(火), 点燃 a. 轻的, 轻松的	The light went out, and the room was plunged into darkness. 灯熄了, 屋里陷入一片漆黑。
1068	dilemma [dɪ'lemə]	n. (进退两难的) 窘境, 困境	I didn't have a ready answer for this dilemma . 我没有想出解决这个困境的现成答案。
1069	depict [dɪ'pɪkt]	v. 描绘; 描写, 描述	It depicted women's dilemma at work (09, T1) 它描述女性在工作中的困境。
1070	ordinary [ɔ:'dnri]	a. 普通的, 平凡的, 平常的; 平庸的	It depicts the ordinary side of the British land art (14, T5) 它描绘了英国地景艺术的通俗的一面。
1071	extraordinary [ɪk'strɔ:'dnri]	a. 非常的, 格外的	The task requires extraordinary patience and endurance. 那项任务需要非凡的耐心和毅力。
1072	fancy [ˈfænsi]	n. 爱好, 迷恋, 怪想 v. 想象, 幻想 a. 花式的, 奇特的	You'll sometimes change your mind about what you fancy . (13, T5) 有时候你会改变你的喜好。
1073	leadership [ˈli:dəʃɪp]	n. 领导; 领导的才能或能力; 一群领导者; 带路, 指引	Ultimately that is just a fancy way of saying that leadership offers no easy answers. (09, T3) 归根结底, 这只是一种花哨的说法, 说明领导力并不能提供简单的答案。
1074	extravagant [ɪk'strævəɡənt]	a. 过度的, 过分的; 奢侈的, 浪费的; 放肆的; 大量的	Fantasies of great wealth often involve visions of fancy cars and extravagant homes. (14, T1) 对巨大财富的幻想通常涉及豪宅豪车的幻想。
1075	marriage [ˈmærɪdʒ]	n. 结婚, 婚姻; 结婚仪式	Husband and wife have different expectations from their marriage . (10, T2) 夫妻对婚姻有不同的期望。

1076	fail [feɪl]	v. 失败, 不及格; 衰退, 减弱, 使 失望	Then his marriage failed , his career burned out and his drinking became serious. (13,T2) 后来他的婚姻失败了, 他的事业 毁掉了, 他开始酗酒。
1077	expose [ɪk'spəʊz]	vt. 揭露, 揭发, 接触, 使暴露; 使遭受; 使曝光	If you're failing to expose your child to 30,000 words you are neglecting them. (17,T2) 如果你的孩子接触不到 3 万个单词, 那 你就是忽略了他们。
107	spree [spri:]	n. 狂欢; 欢闹; 无 节制的狂热行 为; vi. 狂欢; 狂饮	They went on the spree and spent a lot of money. 他们大吃大喝, 花了一大笔钱。
1079	wild [waɪld]	a. 野性的, 野生 的; 野蛮的; 狂 热的; 荒芜的	The boy is wild and completely out of control. 这男孩缺乏管教, 简直是无法无天。
1080	exposure [ɪk'spəʊʒə(r)]	n. 暴露, 揭 露; (+to) 受到	Early exposure is beneficial. (16,T1) 早接触 (编程) 大有裨益。
1081	fulfill [fʊl'fɪl]	vt. 履行 (诺言 等); 执行 (命 令等); 达到 (目的)	Ms Simmons was criticized for failing to fulfill her duty (11,T1) 西蒙因未能履行她的职责而受到指责。
1082	crown [kraʊn]	n. 王冠, 冕; 君 权, 君王 v. 为...加冕	Two days later, Juan Carlos was crowned king. 两天后, 胡安·卡洛斯被加冕为国王。
1083	epidemic [ˌepɪ'demɪk]	a. 流行性的; 传 染的 n. 流行 病; 传播	It is the first worldwide epidemic designated by the World Health Organization in 41 years. (10,完型) 这是 41 年来世界卫生组织首 次认定的世界范围的传染病。
1084	nearly [ˈniəli]	ad. 差不多, 几 乎	Nearly 80 percent of college students end up changing their majors at least once. (17,T3) 近 80% 的大学生大学期间至少换过一 次专业。
1085	divorce [dɪ'vɔ:s]	n. 离婚; 分离 vt. 与...离婚; 分 离	Nearly 50 percent of recent divorces are caused by failed conversation. (10,T2) 近来有近 50% 的离婚是由于不能彼此 沟通造成的。

1086	failure [ˈfeɪljə(r)]	n. 失败, 不及格; 失败者; 故障, 失灵; 未能	But Reding's appeal was considered a failure . (13,T4) 但雷丁的呼吁被认为是失败的。
1087	blame [bleɪm]	v. 责备; 怪, 把... 归咎于 n. 责任, 过错; 责 备	To some extent the housing sector must shoulder the blame . (15,T2) 在某种程度上, 房地产行业必须承担责任。
1088	harmony [ˈhɑ:məni]	n. 协调, 和谐; 融 洽	As they smiled at each other, harmony was restored again. 他们彼此微笑的时候, 又恢复了往日的和睦。
1089	harmonization [ˌhɑ:mənəɪ'zeɪʃn]	n. 和谐, 协调, 相 称; 配和声	France and Germany, agree on the need for greater harmonization within the euro zone (11,T4) 法国和德国一致同意有必要在欧元区内进行更多的协调。
1090	halve [hɑ:v]	vt. 对分; 把...分 成两半; 把... 减半; 平摊	The opposition claims primary school pupils doing at least two hours of sport a week have nearly halved . (17,T1) 反对派声称, 每周至少进行两小时运动的小学生几乎减半。
1091	massacre [ˈmæsəkə(r)]	n. 大屠杀, 残杀; 成批屠宰 vt. 屠杀, 残杀; 损害, 毁坏	Nanjing Massacre 南京大屠杀
1092	greed [ɡri:d]	n. 贪婪; 贪心	I get fed up with other people's greed . 我对别人的贪婪厌烦透了。
1093	greedy [ˈɡri:di]	a. 贪吃的, 贪婪 的, 渴望的	She is greedy and selfish. 她既贪婪又自私。
1094	controversy [ˈkɒntrəvɜ:si]	n. 争论, 辩论, 争 议	The proposed cuts have caused considerable controversy . 削减开支的提议引起了诸多争议。
1095	match [mætʃ]	n. 火柴; 比赛, 竞 赛; 对手 v. 匹配, 相配, 相 称	It brings together great wealth, enormous egos, greed, passion and controversy in a way matched by few other industries. (10,T1) 它汇集了巨大的财富、极度的自负、贪婪、激情和争议, 很少有其他行业能与之相比。
1096	convenient [kənˈvi:niənt]	a. 便利的, 方便 的	It is very convenient to pay by credit card. 用信用卡付款非常方便。

1097	insist [ɪn 'sɪst]	v.(+on)坚持要求,坚决主张,坚持	It insists that economic co-ordination should involve all 27 members of the EU club. (11,T4) 它坚持认为,经济协调应包括所有 27 个欧盟成员国。
1098	suggest [sə 'dʒest]	vt.暗示;建议,表明,提议;使想起;启示	A new study suggests that contrary to most surveys, people are actually more stressed at home than at work. (15,T1) 一项新的研究表明,与大多数调查相反,人们实际上在家里比在工作时压力更大。
1099	mood [mu:d]	n.心情,情绪;语气	Children are insensitive to changes in their parents' mood . (17,T2) 孩子们对父母情绪的变化不敏感。
1100	instance ['ɪnstəns]	n.情况;例,实例;要求,建议;[法]诉讼手续 vt.举...为例	For instance , one of the apps the students are developing suggests movies based on your mood. (16,T1) 例如,学生们正在开发的一个应用程序可以根据你的情绪推荐电影。

Unit 12

1101	accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]	v. 陪同, 伴随; 为... 伴奏	Ken agreed to accompany me on a trip to Africa. 肯答应陪我一起去非洲。
1102	accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd]	a. (+to) 惯常的, 习惯的	State governments are well accustomed to managing forests. (19, T2) 各州政府早已习惯了管理森林。
1103	recession [ri'seʃn]	n. 经济衰退, 不景气; 后退, 撤退; 凹处; 退场	The great recession may be over, but this era of high joblessness is probably beginning. (12, T4) 经济大萧条或许已经结束, 但这个高失业率的时期可能才刚刚开始。
1104	bright [braɪt]	a. 明亮的, 光明的, 辉煌的; 聪明的; 欢快的, 美好的	The jobless try to look on the bright side of the recession. (12, T4) 失业者努力去看到经济衰退的积极面。
1105	depression [di'preʃn]	n. 消沉, 萧条期, 衰弱; 减缓	During the Depression and the war, Americans had learned to live with less. (11, T3) 在(经济)大萧条和战争期间, 美国人学会了用更少的钱生活。
1106	depress [di'pres]	v. 压抑, 降低; 使沮丧, 抑郁, 压下	depressed college students (15, T2) 抑郁的大学生
1107	agency [ˈeɪdʒənsi]	n. 代理(处), 代办处, 机构	a business development agency for western Michigan (17, T5) 密歇根州西部的商业发展机构
1108	endanger [ɪn'deɪndʒə(r)]	v. 危及, 危害	The debate could endanger the proposed peace talks. 这一争论可能会危及提议进行的和平谈判。
1109	designate [ˈdeɪzɪneɪt]	vt. 指派; 指明, 指出; 表明, 把... 定名为 a. 指定而尚未上任的	They had pushed the agency to designate the bird as “endangered”. (16, T2) 他们已敦促该机构将这种鸟列为“濒危物种”。
1110	consist [kən'sɪst]	v. (+in) 在于, 存在于; (+of) 由... 组成, 由... 构成	Their diet consisted largely of vegetables. 他们的日常饮食以蔬菜为主。

1111	exhibition [ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn]	n. 展览会; 陈列, 展览	an exhibition on the natural history of the area 该地区自然历史的展览会
1112	record [ˈrekɔ:d]	n. 记录; 最高记录; 履历; 唱片 v. 记录; 录音	History should be the story of the masses and their record of struggle. (12, T5) 历史应该是人民大众的故事和他们的奋斗史。
1113	mess [mes]	n. 混乱, 混杂, 脏乱 v. 弄脏, 弄乱, 搞糟	The economy is in a mess . 经济陷入了困境。
1114	neighbor [ˈneɪbə]	n. (=neighbour) 邻居, 邻国 a. 邻近的, 邻接的	The neighbors are very friendly with cancer patients. (09, T2) 邻居们对癌症患者非常友好。
1115	spacious [ˈspeɪʃəs]	a. 广阔的, 广大的, 宽广的	They were more spacious than neighboring buildings. (11, T3) 它们比邻近的建筑物更宽敞。
1116	various [ˈveəriəs]	a. 各种各样的; 不同的	The art market generally went downward in various ways. (10, T1) 从总体上看, 艺术市场在多个方面都在走下坡路。
1117	grieve [ɡri:v]	v. 使悲伤, 使伤心	I didn't have any time to grieve . 我没有时间伤心。
1118	grief [ɡri:f]	n. 悲哀, 悲痛	Their grief soon gave way to anger. 他们的悲痛迅速转化为愤怒。
1119	romantic [rəʊˈmæntɪk]	a. 浪漫 (主义) 的, 传奇式的; 不切实际的, 好幻想的, 谈情说爱的	Moreover, we are grieving various kinds of loss: a friendship, a romantic relationship or a house. (15, T5) 此外, 我们会为各种各样的损失伤心难过: 失去友谊、失去爱情或是失去房子。
1120	permeate [ˈpɜ:miət]	vt. 弥漫, 渗透, 贯穿; 感染	Water will easily permeate a cotton dress. 水很容易渗透棉布衣服。
1121	spirit [ˈspɪrɪt]	n. 精神; 志气; (pl.) 情绪, 心情; (pl.) 酒精 (少)	Much of this work is permeated by a spirit of romantic escapism. (14, T5) 这部作品充满了浪漫的逃避主义精神。
1122	spiritual [ˈspɪrɪtʃuəl]	a. 精神 (上) 的, 心灵的	Waite spent his life on a spiritual quest. 韦特毕生都在进行精神探索。

1123	stable [ˈsteɪbl]	<i>a.</i> 稳定的, 安定的 <i>n.</i> 马厩, 马棚	Japanese newspapers are much more stable . (11, T2) 日本的报纸 (业) 更加稳定。
1124	once [wʌns]	<i>ad.</i> 一次; 曾经 <i>conj.</i> 一旦... (就...) <i>n.</i> 一次	It isn't too difficult once you get the idea. 你一旦弄懂了, 就不太难了。
1125	stability [stəˈbɪləti]	<i>n.</i> 稳定, 安定	The situation is tending towards stability . 局势趋于稳定。
1126	survive [səˈvaɪv]	<i>v.</i> 幸免于, 幸存; 比... 长命	When the market economy is introduced, many factories will not survive . 引入市场经济后, 许多工厂将面临倒闭。
1127	survival [səˈvaɪvl]	<i>n.</i> 幸存, 生存; 幸存者, 残存物	American Newspapers: Struggling for Survival (11, T2) 美国报纸: 为生存而苦苦挣扎
1128	courage [ˈkʌrɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> 勇气; 胆量; 魄力; 肝胆	They do not have the courage to apologize for their actions. 他们没有勇气为自己的行为道歉。
1129	fraud [frɔːd]	<i>n.</i> 骗子, 欺骗, 欺诈, 诡计	The prevention of this type of fraud is no easy task. (13, 完型) 这种欺诈的预防并非易事。
1130	generous [ˈdʒenərəs]	<i>a.</i> 宽宏大量的, 慷慨的, 大方的	The government may stop generous funding to the housing sector. (14, T4) 政府很有可能停止向住房部门提供慷慨资助。
1131	gear [ɡɪə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 齿轮, 传动装置 <i>v.</i> (+to) 调整, 使适合	We try to gear lessons toward things they are interested in. (16, T1) 我们努力把课程调整成他们感兴趣的 (内容)。
1132	genuine [ˈdʒenjuɪn]	<i>a.</i> 真正的; 坦率的, 真诚的; 血统纯粹的, 纯种的	They genuinely believed it was really how they looked. (14, T2) 他们真的相信这就是他们真实的样子。
1133	halt [hɔːlt]	<i>n.</i> 止步, 停步, 停止前进 <i>v.</i> 止步, (使) 停止	Halting climate change will be far harder. (09, T4) 阻止气候变化将更加困难。
1134	scale [skeɪl]	<i>n.</i> 刻度; 天平, 磅秤; 比例尺; 规模; 音阶; 鱼鳞	We are very unlikely to ever return to the era of large- scale public grants. (14, T4) 我们不太可能回到大规模公共补助的时代。

1135	typical [ˈtɪpɪkl]	a.(+of)典型的,有代表性的	This poem is typical of the Romantic period. 这首诗具有浪漫主义时期的特点。
1136	among [əˈmʌŋ]	prep.在...之中,在...中间	The government should strengthen the sense of responsibility among businesses. (11,T5) 府应当加强商户的责任感局。
1137	adult [ˈædʌlt]	a.成年的;成年人的;(智力、思想、行为)成熟的 n.成年的人或动物	That's become popular for adults looking for a career change. (16,T1) 备受想要换工作的成年人的欢迎。
1138	obesity [əvˈbi:səti]	n.肥胖症;肥胖,过胖	Obesity has risen among adults and children. (17, T1) 成年人和儿童中肥胖人数有所上升。
1139	spiral [ˈspairəl]	n.旋涡;螺旋(线) v.使成螺旋形 a.螺旋形的;盘旋上升的	Government action is necessary to help halt spiraling rates of obesity (11,T5) 政府有必要帮助阻止肥胖率的螺旋式上升。
1140	carry [ˈkæri]	v.携带,运送,搬运;传送,传播	The average supermarket carries some 44,000 different items. (16,翻译) 普通超市售卖大约 44,000 种各式货品。
1141	collect [kəˈlekt]	v.收集,搜集;领取,接走;收(税等);聚集,堆积	Some of the best women have collected as many as 25-35 directorships each. (09,T1) 一些最优秀的女性身兼多达 25 至 35 个董事职位。
1142	extent [ɪkˈstent]	n.程度,宽度,长度;广度,限度	To some extent the housing sector must shoulder the blame. (14,T4) 在某种程度上,房地产业必须承担责任。
1143	gold [gəʊld]	n.黄金,金币 a.金的,金制的	The price of gold was going up. 黄金的价格在上涨。
1144	glitter [ˈglɪtə(r)]	n.光辉,灿烂 v.闪耀	The bay glittered in the sunshine. 海湾在阳光下闪闪发光。
1145	collection [kəˈlekʃn]	n.征收;收集,采集;收藏品;募捐	Art collection as a fashion had lost its appeal to a great extent. (10,T1) 艺术收藏作为一种时尚在很大程度上失去了吸引力。
1146	loan [ləʊn]	n.贷款;出借,借出 v.借出	Loans will be readily available to rich countries. (11, T4) 富裕国家将很容易获得贷款。

1147	obtain [əb'teɪn]	vt. 获得,得到;流行;买到 vi.通行,通用;流行	Housing loans today are easy to obtain . (16,T4) 现在很容易获得住房贷款。
1148	occasion [ə'keɪʒn]	n.场合,时节,时刻;时机,机会	Mr Davis has been asked on a number of occasions . 戴维斯先生曾多次被问及。
1149	occasional [ə'keɪʒənl]	a.偶然的,不经常的,特殊场合的;临时的	Esther used to visit him for the occasional days and weekends. 埃丝特过去会偶尔在周末或别的日子来探望他。
1150	favourable [ˈfɛvərəbl]	a.有利的;顺利的,良好的;赞许的;给人好印象的	Occasionally change places so all could have a turn in the most favourable positions. (10,T5) 偶尔改变位置,这样所有人都能在最有利的位置上有所转变。
1151	occur [ə'kɜ:(r)]	v.发生,出现;想起,想到	No one has suggested how this might occur 没人说得清这事是怎么发生的。
1152	occurrence [ə'kʌrəns]	n.发生,出现;遭遇,事件,事故,发生的事情	Complaints seemed to be an everyday occurrence . 似乎每天都有投诉。
1153	obvious [ˈɒbvɪəs]	a.明显的,显而易见的	This is not obvious when the users of these services don't pay for them. (18,T3) 考虑使用这些服务的用户不用付费,他们的经济损失就不明显了。
1154	stare [steə(r)]	v.(+at)盯,凝视	One obvious solution is staring us in the face. (18, T1) 解决办法明摆在我们面前。
1155	statistics [stə'tɪstɪks]	n.统计数字;统计,统计学,统计法	the National Center for Education Statistics (17,T3) 国家教育统计中心
1156	stiff [stɪf]	a.硬的,僵直的;拘谨的;呆板的;艰难的,严厉的	Workers are harder to find because of stiff competition. (17,T5) 由于激烈的竞争,工人更难找到。
1157	still [stɪl]	ad.还;仍然,更;静止地 a.静止的,寂静的 n.寂静	Homework will still be a part of schooling. (12,T1) 家庭作业仍将是学校教育的一部分。

1158	rarity [ˈreərəti]	<i>n.</i> 稀有, 罕见; 稀薄, 稀少; 珍品, 罕见的东西	Rarity generally increases pleasure. (14,T1) 稀有物品通常能增加愉悦感。
1159	although [ɔ:l'ðəu]	<i>conj.</i> 尽管, 虽然, 即使	Although technology might change the way we react, it hasn't changed our nature. (13,T3) 虽然技术可能会改变我们的反应方式, 但它并没有改变我们的本性。
1160	electric [ɪ'lektrɪk]	<i>a.</i> 电的, 导电的, 电动的	Although electric cars are still a rarity on roads now, this massive investment could change the picture rapidly in coming years. (18,T2) 虽然现在电动汽车在道路上仍然很少见, 但是这种巨额的投资可能会在未来几年迅速改变这种情况。
1161	notion [ˈnəʊn]	<i>n.</i> 概念, 想法, 意念, 看法, 观点	This is not a romantic notion but verifiable fact. 这不是一个不切实际的念头, 而是一个可以证明的事实。
1162	rely [ri'laɪ]	<i>v.</i> (+on) 依赖, 依靠, 信赖, 信任	We are still relying on a very 20th century notion of work. (14,T3) 我们对工作的认知仍停留在 20 世纪。
1163	lift [lɪft]	<i>v.</i> (使) 升起, 举起; 消散 <i>n.</i> 电梯; 上升; 免费搭车	Evidence shows that 60,000 extra new homes could be built over the next five years if the cap were lifted , increasing GDP by 0.6%. (14,T4) 有证据显示, 如果借贷限额放宽, 未来 5 年将新增 6 万套住房, 从而使国内生产总值增长 0.6%。
1164	breast [brest]	<i>n.</i> 胸膛, 乳房, 乳腺	She wears a low-cut dress which reveals her breasts . 她穿了一件露乳沟的低胸连衣裙。
1165	forecast [ˈfɔ:kə:st]	<i>v./n.</i> 预测, 预报	Myriad Genetics could indeed hold patents to two genes that forecast a woman's risk of breast cancer. (12,T3) 米莱德基因公司的确可以持有两个帮助预测女性乳腺癌的基因专利。
1166	release [ri'li:s]	<i>v.</i> 释放, 解放; 发表, 发行	They will only release information if it suits them. 他们只会发布对他们有利的信息。
1167	revenue [ˈrevənju:]	<i>n.</i> 财政收入, 税收	Fully 87% of their revenues came from advertising in 2008. (11,T2) 他们在 2008 年的总收入中有 87% 来自广告。

1168	register [ˈredʒɪstə(r)]	n. 记录; 登记簿; 登记, 注册 v. 登记, 注册	Voters wish to register their dissatisfaction with the ruling party. 选民希望表达他们对执政党的不满。
1169	blow [bləʊ]	n. 殴打, 打击; 吹风, 一阵风; 意外的灾害; 吹奏 (声) vt. (风) 吹; (轮胎等) 爆炸 vt. 吹, 吹气; 使爆炸; 奏出	What happens when the wind doesn't blow or the sun doesn't shine? (18, T2) 如果没有风或没有光照怎么办?
1170	reputation [ˌrepjuˈteɪʃn]	n. 名气, 名声; 好名声; 信誉, 声望; 荣誉, 名望	Directors have an easier time of avoiding a blow to their reputations . (11, T1) 董事们可以更轻松地避免声誉受损。
1171	coalition [ˌkəʊəˈlɪʃn]	n. 联合; 同盟; 结合体; (两党或多党) 联合政府	His policy risks fracturing the coalition . 他的政策有分裂联盟的风险。
1172	retain [rɪˈteɪn]	v. 保持, 保留	The Labour party has recently announced that it will retain a large part of the coalition's spending plans. (14, T4) 工党最近宣布将保留大部分的联合政府支出计划。
1173	evaluation [ˌɪ,væljuˈeɪʃn]	n. 估价; 评估; <数> 赋值; 估计价值; [医学] 诊断	I attempted an honest evaluation of my own life. 我试图如实地评价我自己的一生。
1174	retreat [rɪˈtri:t]	vi. 撤退, 后退; 撤销, 作罢; (眼睛等) 凹进; [航] 向后倾斜 n. 撤回; 静居处; 引退期间; 静思, 静修	He invites them to his island retreat for a much longer evaluation. (13, T3) 他邀请他们到他的岛上静修处进行更长时间的评估。
1175	ideology [ˌaɪdɪˈɒlədʒi]	n. 意识形态, 思想体系	capitalist ideology 资本主义意识形态
1176	oppressive [əˈpresɪv]	a. 压迫的; 压抑的; 沉重的	Oppressive ideology that demands that parents should always be interacting. (17, T2) 压迫性的意识形态要求父母必须经常互动。

1177	oppress [ə'pres]	v. 压迫, 压制	A good ruler will not oppress the poor. 好的统治者不会压迫贫民。
1178	oppression [ə'presn]	n. 压迫; 被压迫的状态; 压迫物; 沉闷, 苦恼	Where there is oppression there is resistance. 哪里有压迫哪里就有反抗。
1179	resist [rɪ'zɪst]	v. 抵抗, 反抗; 抗, 忍得住, 抵制	She cannot resist giving him advice. 她忍不住给他提建议。
1180	resistance [rɪ'zɪstəns]	n. (+to) 抵抗, 反抗; 抵抗力, 阻力; 电阻	Generally speaking there was no resistance to the idea. 一般说来, 没有人会反对这个观点。
1181	rigid [rɪdʒɪd]	a. 僵硬的; 严格的; (规则、方法等) 死板的; 刚硬的, 顽固的	Today, we are much more rigid about immigrants. (13, T2) 今天, 我们对移民要严格得多。
1182	rigorous [rɪ'gərəs]	a. 严厉的; 彻底的	The selection process is based on rigorous tests of competence and experience. 选拔过程是基于对能力和经验的严格测试。
1183	signal [sɪ'gnəl]	n. 信号, 暗号 v. 发信号, 用信号通知	This normal human reaction is used to protect us by signaling danger and preparing us to deal with it. (15, T5) 这种正常的人类反应被用来保护我们, 通过发出危险信号并为我们应对危险做好准备。
1184	soul [səʊl]	n. 灵魂, 心灵; 精神, 精力	“step outside time's flow” into “ soul time.” (16, T3) “踏出时间的河流”进入“灵魂时间”。
1185	sphere [sfɪə(r)]	n. 球, 球体; 范围, 领域	Mr. Nye has now turned his attention to the relationship between power and leadership, in both the political and business spheres . (09, T3) 奈先生现在把注意力转向政治和商业领域的权力和领导之间的关系。
1186	promise [prə'mɪs]	v. 允许, 答应; 承诺; 有...可能 n. 承诺; 希望, 出息	Facebook promised the European commission then that it would not link phone numbers to Facebook identities. (18, T3) 脸书曾向欧盟委员会承诺, 不会将电话号码与脸书的用户身份联系起来。

1187	promising [ˈprɒmɪsɪŋ]	a. 有希望的, 有前途的	She is among the most promising players in her age group. 她是所在年龄组中最有前途的选手之一。
1188	compromise [ˈkɒmprəmaɪz]	v./n. 妥协, 折衷	After lengthy talks the two sides finally reached a compromise . 双方经过长期的商谈终于达成了妥协。
1189	prone [prəʊn]	a. 俯卧的; 易于...的; (+to) 有...倾向的; 倾斜的, 坡陡的	Working without a break makes you more prone to error. 连续工作不停歇使人更容易出错。
1190	mind-set [ˈmaɪndsˈet]	n. 思想的形式; 思维, 心态	No mind-set could be worse for losing yourself in a book. (16,T3) 这种心态最不利于沉浸式阅读。
1191	fuel [ˈfjuːəl]	n. 燃料 vt. 给...加燃料, 给...加油; 激起	You'd think this might fuel the efficiency mind-set. (16,T3) 你可能会认为这会助长效率型心态。
1192	fossil [ˈfɒsl]	n. 化石	Wind energy has replaced fossil fuels. (18,T2) 风能已经取代了化石燃料。
1193	underline [ˌʌndəˈlaɪn]	vt. 在...下面画线; 加强, 强调 n. 下划线; 图下说明文字	President Trump has underlined fossil fuels—especially coal—as the path to economic growth. (18,T2) 特朗普总统早已强调化石燃料——尤其是煤炭——是经济增长的途径。
1194	present [ˈpreznt]	a. 出席的; 现在的, 当下的 n. 现在 v. 赠(送), 呈献	You are poisoning the present with the things and circumstances you cannot change. (15,T5) 你正在用你无法改变的事情和环境荼毒着现在。
1195	moment [ˈməʊmənt]	n. 片刻, 瞬间, 时刻	We should think about the present moment . (15,T5) 我们应当考虑当下。
1196	fortunate [ˈfɔːtʃənət]	a. 幸运的, 侥幸的	Unfortunately , life is not a bed of roses. (15,T5) 不幸的是, 生活并非是满床的玫瑰花 (并非一帆风顺, 事事顺利)。

1197	alive [ə 'laɪv]	a. 活着着, 有生气的; 活跃的, 热闹的	They kept her alive on a life support machine. 他们用呼吸机维持她的生命。
1198	value [ˈvælju:]	n. 价值, 价格; 意义, 涵义; 重要性; (邮票的) 面值 vt. 评价重视, 看重; 估价	Value the present moment and remember how fortunate you are to be alive. (15, T5) 珍惜当下的时刻, 记住活着是多么幸运。
1199	cinema [ˈsɪnəmə]	n. 电影院; 电影, 影片	The country has relatively few cinemas . 相对来讲, 这个国家几乎没有几家电影院。
1200	unique [ju 'ni:k]	a. 唯一的, 独特的, 独一无二的	It is far better to spend money on experiences, like interesting trips, unique meals or even going to the cinema. (14, T1) 最好把金钱花在经历上, 比如有趣的旅行, 独特的餐饮, 甚至去看电影。

Unit 13

1201	therefore [ˈðeəfɔː(r)]	<i>ad.</i> 因此,从而 <i>conj.</i> 因此	Therefore , everyone needs to find their extra— their unique value contribution. (13,T1) 因此,每个人都需要找到自己独特的价值贡献。
1201	senior [ˈsiːniə(r)]	<i>a.</i> 资深的; (级别、地位等) 较高的; 年长的 <i>n.</i> 较年长者; 地位较高的, 资历较深的, 大四学生	There are fairly few women in management in Norwegian companies—they occupy around 15% of senior positions. (09,T1) 挪威公司很少有女性管理层---女性管理层的比例仅占了 15%。
1203	sentiment [ˈsentɪmənt]	<i>n.</i> 感情; 情操; 情绪	It's not hard to imagine that local culture and sentiment would help shape how executives think about the future. (16,完型) 不难想象,当地文化和情操会影响高管对未来的看法。
1204	science [ˈsaɪəns]	<i>n.</i> 科学; 理科; 学科; 技术, 知识	He reads everything from encyclopedias to science fiction novels. (11,T2) 从百科全书到科幻小说,他什么书都读。
1205	scientist [ˈsaɪəntɪst]	<i>n.</i> 科学家	Scientists have known that birds flying in formation. (10,T5) 科学家们已经知道鸟类以队形飞行。
1206	scientific [ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk]	<i>a.</i> 科学的; 有系统的; 应用科学的; 精通学理的, 有学问的	It's not a scientific way to test their opinions. 用这个方法测试他们的意见不科学。
1207	detail [ˈdiːteɪl]	<i>n.</i> 详述; (照片、绘画等的) 细部; 细目, 琐碎; 各种细节, 详细 <i>vt.</i> 详述, 仔细汇报; 清晰地说明	Others were told to plan activities and goals in much more detail . (18,T4) 其他人被告知要更详细地计划活动和目标。
1208	fruitful [ˈfruːtfl]	<i>a.</i> 多产的; 果实累累的, 富有成效的	Detailed plans may not be as fruitful as expected. (18,T4) 详细的计划可能不会像预期的那样富有成效。

1209	prompt [prɒmpt]	a. 敏捷的, 迅速的, 即刻的 v. 激起, 促进, 推动	All the daily business has been promptly dealt with. (16, T3) 所有的日常事务都得到及时处理。
1210	prosperity [prɒ'sperəti]	n. 繁荣; 成功; 兴旺, 昌盛	We tend to think of the decades immediately following World War II as a time of prosperity and growth. (11, T3) 我们常常把第二次世界大战后的几十年视为繁荣和发展的时期。
1211	prosper ['prɒspə(r)]	v. 繁荣, 使繁荣, 使成功	The high street banks continue to prosper . 商业街上的银行仍旧一派繁荣景象。
1212	prosperous ['prɒspərəs]	a. 繁荣的, 兴旺的	The country is prosperous and the people live in peace. 国泰民安。
1213	February ['februəri]	n. 二月 (缩写 Feb.)	His exhibition opens on 5 February . 他的展览于 2 月 5 日开幕。
1214	receive [ri'si:v]	v. 收到, 接到; 遭受, 受到; 接待, 接见	They will shortly receive a letter informing them that they have until the end of February to act. (09, T1) 他们很快会收到一封信, 告知他们要到 2 月底才能采取行动。
1215	meanwhile ['mi:nwaɪl]	n. 其间, 其时 ad. 同时, 当时	Meanwhile , this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful. (12, T1) 与此同时, 这一政策并没有采取任何措施确保学生做的家庭作业有实际作用。
1216	manifest ['mænɪfest]	v. 表明, 证明, 显示 a. 明白的, 明了的	Social tensions were manifested in the recent political crisis. 最近的政治危机显示了社会关系的紧张。
1217	factory ['fæktri]	n. 工厂, 制造厂	He owned furniture factories in New York State. 他在纽约州有几家家具厂。
1218	junior ['dʒu:nɪə(r)]	a. 较年幼的; 低年级的; 资历较浅的 n. 年少者; 晚辈; 三年级生	Mr. Dunwell has begun bringing high school juniors to the factory. (17, T5) 邓威尔先生已经开始将高中三年级学生带到工厂。
1219	isolate ['aɪsəleɪt]	v. (使) 隔离/孤立; [电] 使绝缘 n. [微] 分离菌;	Companies had won patents for isolated DNA for decades. (12, T3) 几十年来, 公司已经获得了分离 DNA 专利。

		隔离种群	
1220	alone [ə 'ləʊn]	<i>a.</i> 单独, 独立 <i>ad.</i> 仅仅, 只; 单独地, 独自	No matter how isolated you might feel and how serious the situation is, you should always remember that you are not alone . (15,T5) 无论你感觉多么孤立, 情况有多严重, 你都要记住, 你并不孤单。
1221	guard [ga:d]	<i>v./n.</i> 守卫, 保卫, 提防 <i>n.</i> 哨兵, 警卫	security guard (18,T5) 保安
1222	guitar [gi 'ta:(r)]	<i>n.</i> 吉他, 六弦琴	She was trying to teach him to play the guitar . 她在试着教他弹吉他。
1223	put off	推迟, 拖延, 脱掉 (衣帽)	Women who put off having a baby often make the best mothers. 晚育的女性经常会成为最优秀的母亲。
1224	yet [jet]	<i>ad.</i> 还, 尚, 仍, 已经, 甚至, 更 <i>conj.</i> 可是, 然而	Yet we can reverse such influences. (13,T3) 然而, 我们可以扭转这种影响。
1225	virtue ['vɜ:tʃu:]	<i>n.</i> 美德, 德行; 优点, 长处	But completeness is no longer a virtue in the newspaper business. (12,T2) 不过, 对于现在的报业来说, 报纸内容涵盖面广已经不再是什么优点了。
1226	classical ['klæsɪkl]	<i>a.</i> 传统的; 古典的, 经典的; 古典文学的 <i>n.</i> 古典音乐	She had a classical , womanly shape. 她拥有典型的熟女身材。
1227	emphasize ['emfəsaɪz]	<i>vt.</i> 强调, 着重; 加强语气	Parkrun is different from Olympics games in that it does not emphasize elitism (17,T1) 公园跑步不同于奥林匹克运动因为它不强调精英主义。
1228	embarrass [ɪm 'bærəs]	<i>v.</i> 使窘迫, 使为难, 使尴尬	It embarrassed him that he had no idea of what was going on. 对所发生的事情一无所知, 这让他很难堪。
1229	permanent ['pɜ:mənənt]	<i>a.</i> 永久 (性) 的, 永恒的, 持久的, 持久的, 稳定的	She had decided to settle permanently in France. 她已经决定永久定居法国。

1230	folk [fəʊk]	n. 民族; 人们; 〈口〉 家属, 亲戚 a. 民间 的;	I've been avoiding my folks lately. 我近来一直在避开家人。
1231	along [ə'ləŋ]	prep. 沿着 ad. 一起, 向 前 (+with) 与...一起, 随 着	Like the majority of authors, he had to suffer many disappointments and rejections along the way. (19, 翻译) 和大多数作家一样, 他在写作的道路上有过许多失望和被拒搞的经历。
1232	stage [steɪdʒ]	n. 阶段, 时期 舞台; 戏剧; 驿 站 vt. 上演, 演出; 筹办	I went on stage and did my show. 我上台作了表演。
1233	evolve [i'veəlv]	v. (使) 发 展, (使) 进化	Popular music evolved from folk songs. 流行音乐从民歌演变而来。
1234	broad [brɔ:d]	a. 宽的, 广阔 的; 广大的; 宽 宏的, 豁达的	It evolved into a broadly accepted developmental stage. (12, T2) 它逐渐演变成广为人知的孩子成长的一个阶段。
1235	truth [tru:θ]	n. 真实, 真相; 真实性, 忠实 性; 真理	It also points to a broader truth about how we now approach the past. (12, T5) 它还揭示了一个更广泛的真理, 指导我们现在应该如何了解过去。
1236	share [ʃeə(r)]	v. (+with) 分 配, 分享, 共用; 分担 n. 份额; 股份	I want to share these old truths I've learned along the way. (15, T5) 我想和大家分享我一路走来所领悟到的一些古老的真理。
1237	surprise [sə'praɪz]	vt. 使惊奇; 突 袭; 意外发现 n. 惊喜; 意外 的事	You'll be surprised to see how much people are willing to share if you just ask. (18, T5) 如果你问的话, 你会惊讶地发现有很多人都愿意告诉你。
1238	concentrate [ˈkɒnsntreɪt]	v. (+on) 集中, 专心; 浓缩 n. 浓缩物	So the researchers concentrated on those "surprise" disappearances by directors under the age of 70. (11, T1) 因此, 研究人员将注意力集中在那些未满 70 岁的董事的“意外离职”上。
1239	distinctive [dɪ'stɪŋktɪv]	a. 独特; 有特 色的, 与众不 同的; 区别 的, 鉴别性的	His voice was very distinctive . 他的声音很特别。

1240	least [li:st]	a. 最小的; 最少的 ad. 最小; 最少	Try to eat at least four slices of bread a day. 每天尽量至少吃 4 片面包。
1241	damage ['dæmɪdʒ]	vt. 损害, 毁坏 n. 损害, 损毁; 赔偿金	Much of the damage has been concentrated in areas where newspapers are least distinctive. (11, T2) 报社中最不具特色的部门损失最惨重。
1242	ecology [i'kɒlədʒi]	n. 生态 (学)	To keep ecology in balance is our duty. 保持生态平衡是我们的职责。
1243	severe [si'veɪə(r)]	a. 严厉的; 剧烈的, 严重的, 严峻的, 艰难的	severely damaged the ecology of western states (17, T4) 严重破坏了西部各州的生态
1244	earn [ɜ:n]	v. 赚得, 挣得, 获得	In the past, workers with average skills, doing an average job, could earn an average lifestyle. (13, T1) 在过去, 拥有一般的技能、从事一份普通的工作就能过上一般的生活。
1245	earnest ['ɜ:nɪst]	a. 热心的; 诚挚的, 真挚的; 重要的 n. 认真; 诚挚; 热心	Campaigning will begin in earnest tomorrow. 竞选将于明日郑重开始。
1246	earnings ['ɜ:nɪŋz]	n. 收入, 所得; 工资, 报酬; 收益, 利润	The company will subsequently have to restate earnings increases by nearly 20%. (11, T1) 公司随后必须重述盈利的可能性增加了 20%。
1247	eager ['i:gə(r)]	a. 渴望的, 热切的	Companies are eager to win patents. (12, T3) 公司渴望赢得专利。
1248	plausible ['plɔ:zəbl]	a. 似乎合理的, 似乎可信的	It surely seems plausible that happy people would be more forward-thinking and creative. (16, 完型) 幸福的人比普通人更有远见、更有创造力, 这并非没道理。
1249	pioneer [ˌpaɪə'niə(r)]	n. 先驱者; 拓荒者; 开发者; 创始者 vt. 开拓, 开发; 做 (...的) 先锋; 提倡	Mr. Koziattek is part of something pioneering . (18, T1) 科特先生做的一些事具有开创性的。

1250	ideal [aɪ'di:əl]	a.理想的;空想的;理想主义的;唯心的 n.理想;典范,典型	Home was an ideal place for stress measurement. (15,T1) 家是测量压力的理想场所。
1251	select [sɪ'lekt]	v.选择,挑选 a.精选的,选择的	I selected a file and pressed the Delete key. 我选定了一个文件,按下了删除键。
1252	selection [sɪ'lekʃn]	n.选择,挑选;选集,精选物	We've rounded up a selection of products. 我们已经精心挑选了一些产品。
1253	procedure [prə'si:dʒə(r)]	n.程序,手续,步骤	Jury selection procedures conflicted with these democratic ideals. (10,T4) 陪审团选拔程序与这些民主理想相冲突。
1254	preserve [prɪ'zɜ:v]	v.保护,维持;保存,保藏,腌渍	Can privacy be preserved ? (11,完型) 隐私可以被保护吗?
1255	more or less	多多少少;差不多,或多或少,几乎;大约	It more or less gets the thumbs up from everyone. 它多多少少得到了每个人的支持。
1256	faith [feɪθ]	n.信任,信用;信仰,信条	It has more or less lost faith in markets. (10,T4) 它或多或少地失去了对市场的信心。
1257	faithful ['feɪθfl]	a.守信的,忠实的,如实的,可靠的	She insisted that she had remained faithful to her husband. 她坚持说自己对丈夫一直是忠诚的。
1258	successive [sək'sesɪv]	a.接连的,连续的	Jackson was the winner for a second successive year. 杰克逊已经是连续第二年获胜了。
1259	preside [pri'zaid]	v.(+at,over)主持	Successive governments have presided over selling green spaces (17,T1) 历届政府都在组织出售绿地。
1260	victory ['vɪktəri]	n.胜利	It was a last victory . (10,T1) 这是最后的胜利。
1261	succession [sək'seɪʃn]	n.连续,系列;继任,继承(权)	The art market had witnessed a succession of victories. (10,T1) 艺术市场见证了一系列的胜利。
1262	witness ['wɪtnəs]	n.目击者,证人;证据,证明 v.目击,目睹;作证	The art market had witnessed a succession of victories. (10,T1) 艺术市场见证了一系列的胜利。

1263	swear [ˈsweə(r)]	v. 诅咒, 骂人; 宣誓, 发誓	I swear that I'll never leave you. 我保证决不离开你。
1264	treatment [ˈtri:tment]	n. 待遇; 治疗, 疗法	Many patients are not getting the medical treatment they need. 很多病人没有得到他们需要的医治。
1265	treaty [ˈtri:ti]	n. 条约协议, 协商; 谈判	In the treaty both sides pledge to respect human rights. 双方在条约中都承诺将尊重人权。
1266	abroad [əˈbrɔ:d]	ad. 到国外, 在 海外 a. 往国外的 n. 海外, 异国	The Parkrun Phenomenon began with a dozen friends and has inspired 400 events in the UK and more abroad . (17, T1) 公园跑步现象始于十二位朋友, 后来在英国引发了 400 个活动, 在国外就更多了。
1267	according to	根据, 按照; 取 决于; 据...所 说	Companies located in places with happier people invest more, according to a recent research paper. (16, 完型) 根据最近的一份研究报告, 当地人们越幸福, 那里的公司投资就越多。
1268	drop [drɒp]	n. 滴; 落下; 微 量 v. 落下; 下降; 失落	The cost of solar panels has dropped by 80 percent. (18, T2) 太阳能板的成本下降了 80%。
1269	able [ˈeɪbl]	a. (+to) 能够 的, 有能力的, 能干的	Unscrupulous persons might be able to access bank accounts in electronic payment system. (13, 完型) 不择手段的人可能进入电子支付系统的银行账户。
1270	weather [ˈweðə(r)]	n. 天气, 气象 v. 晒干, 风化, 平安渡过, 挨 过	Outside directors should be able to give advice based on having weathered their own crises. (11, T1) 外部董事应该可以根据自己应付危机的经验为公司提出建议。
1271	judgment [ˈdʒʌdʒmənt]	n. 判断, 鉴定; 辨别力, 判断 力; 意见, 判决 (书)	Judgment should consider the opinion of the public. (10, T4) 判决应该考虑公众的意见。
1272	accuracy [ˈækjərəsi]	n. 准确, 精确	The time needed in making decisions may predetermine the accuracy of our judgment. (13, T3) 决策过程所需要的时间可能预先决定了我们判断的准确性。

1273	quarter ['kwɔ:tə(r)]	n. 四分之一; 季;一刻钟	About a quarter of all Italian immigrants, for example, eventually returned to Italy for good. (13, T2) 例如,大约四分之一来自意大利的移民最终还是回到意大利永久定居。
1274	greenhouse ['gri:nhaʊs]	n. 温室	The specific impact of the greenhouse effect is unknowable. 温室效应的具体影响无法知道。
1275	produce [prə'dju:s]	v. 生产,产生; 显示;上演,演出 n. 产品,农产品	The U.S. produces nearly a quarter of the world's greenhouse gases each year (09,T4) 美国每年产生的温室气体几乎占世界总量的四分之一。
1276	fit [fit]	v. 使适合;安装 a. (+for,to). 合适的;恰当的;合身的;健壮的	The population would be fitter , healthier and produce more winners. (17,T1) 民众的体格将会变得更好,更健康,并产生更多的冠军。
1277	institute ['ɪnstɪtju:t]	n. 学会,研究所;学院 v. 设立,设置,制定	Many employers have instituted weight loss and fitness initiatives. (14,完型) 许多雇主已经开展了了减肥和健身活动。
1278	institution [ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn]	n. 公共机构,协会,学校,制度,惯例	Class size varies from one type of institution to another. 班级大小因院校类型而异。
1279	future ['fju:tʃə(r)]	n. 将来,未来;前途,前景 a. 将来的,未来的	It's clearer than ever that the future belongs to renewable sources. (18,T2) 我们比以往任何时候都清楚,未来属于可再生资源。
1280	weigh [wei]	v. 称...重量,称;重达;考虑,权衡;成为...的重荷	It weighs nearly 27 kilos (about 65 pounds). 它重近 27 千克(约 65 磅)。
1281	anxious ['æŋkʃəs]	a. (+about) 忧虑的,担心的,焦急的;渴望的	Many of us are weighed down by the past or anxious about the future. (15,T5) 我们中的许多人被过去压垮或对未来感到焦虑。
1282	communicate [kə'mjʊnɪ'ket]	v. 传达,传送;交流;通讯,通话	We have not been good at communicating the real value. (14,T4) 我们并不善于传达真正的价值。

1283	communication [kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn]	n. 通讯, 传达; (pl.) 通讯系统; 交通(工具)	communications equipment 通讯设备
1284	acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns]	n. 相识; 相识的人, 熟人; 对... 有了解; 知识, 心得	So we are more likely to feel anxious when communicating with them compared with our friends and acquaintances . (15, 完型) 因此, 与朋友和熟人相比, 与陌生人沟通时, 我们更容易感到焦虑。
1285	acquaint [ə'kweɪnt]	vt. 使熟悉; 使认识; 把某事通知某人, 告知	Let me acquaint you with the facts. 让我把事实告诉你。
1286	acquire [ə'kwɪə(r)]	v. 获得; 学到 (知识等)	Involuntary part-time employment in the US is harder to acquire than one year ago (15, T4) 在美国, 非自愿兼职工作比一年前难找。
1287	industry ['ɪndəstri]	n. 工业; 产业 (经济词汇); 行业; 工业界; 勤劳	stay longer in the information technology industry (16, T1) 在信息技术行业停留更长时间
1288	bush [bʊʃ]	n. 灌木(丛)	Trees and bushes grew down to the water's edge. 树和灌木丛一直长到了水边。
1289	suit [su:t]	v. 合适, 适合; 相配, 适应 n. 一套西服; 诉讼	As the industry advances, however, other suits may have an even greater impact. (12, T3) 然而, 随着行业的发展, 其他诉讼可能会产生更大的影响。
1290	title ['taɪtl]	n. 标题; 头衔; [体] 冠军; [影视] 字幕 vt. 加标题; 赋予头衔; 把... 称为 a. 标题的; 冠军的; 头衔的	Its new title was meant to give the party greater public appeal. 新的党名意在使该党对公众具有更强的吸引力。
1291	suitable ['su:təbl]	a. (+for) 合适的, 适宜的	the most suitable title for this text (17, T3) 本文最适合的标题
1292	destroy [dɪ'strɔɪ]	v. 破坏, 摧毁, 消灭	Frogs eat pests which destroy crops and carry diseases. 青蛙吃破坏庄稼、传播疾病的害虫。
1293	acre ['eɪkə]	n. 英亩; 土地, 地产	Wildfires have burned hundreds of thousands of acres . (19, T2) 野火烧毁了数十万英亩的树。

1294	destruction [di'strʌkʃn]	<i>n.</i> 摧毁; 破坏, 毁灭, 消灭, 灭亡, 扑灭, 驱除	The enemy bombs caused widespread destruction . 敌人的炸弹造成大面积的破坏。
1295	destructive [di'strʌktɪv]	<i>a.</i> 破坏性的 毁灭性的; 有害的	Guilt can be very destructive . 负疚感会具有很强的杀伤力。
1296	adapt [ə'dæpt]	<i>v.</i> (+to)(使)适应, 改变, 改写	The current immigration system in the US should be adapted to meet challenges (13, T2) 美国目前的移民制度应有所改变以应对挑战。
1297	adopt [ə'dɒpt]	<i>vt.</i> 收养; 采用, 采取, 采纳; 正式接受, 接受; 批准	To be a successful employee, one has to adopt an average lifestyle (13, T1) 要成为一名成功的员工, 就必须过普通的生活。
1298	add [æd]	<i>vt.</i> 增加; 补充; 附带说明 <i>vi.</i> 增加; 做加法 <i>n.</i> 加法	It all adds up to stiff competition for workers. (17, T5) 这一切都加剧了工人的激烈竞争。
1299	admit [əd'mɪt]	<i>v.</i> 承认, 供认, 让...进入	Suppose your cousin Li Ming has just been admitted to a university. (11, 写作) 假设你的表弟李明刚刚被大学录取。
1300	chew [tʃu:]	<i>vt.</i> 咀嚼, 咬; 深思, 考虑 <i>n.</i> 咀嚼; 咀嚼物	Chew your food well and do not rush meals. 充分咀嚼食物, 吃饭不要太快。

Unit 14

1301	adolescent [ˌædəˈlesnt]	<i>n.</i> 青少年 <i>a.</i> 青春期的, 青少年的	Adolescent suicide is rarely an impulsive reaction to immediate distress. 青少年自杀很少是由于突然发生不幸而作出的冲动反应。
1302	primarily [praɪˈmerəli]	<i>ad.</i> 首先, 主要地	Public order is primarily an urban problem 社会治安主要是城市的问题。
1303	suffer [ˈsʌfə(r)]	<i>v.</i> (+from) 受痛苦, 患病; 受损失; 遭受; 忍受	She wears fashionable dress even after suffering from cancer. (09,T2) 即使身患癌症, 她仍然穿着时尚。
1304	suffering [ˈsʌfərɪŋ]	(<i>pl.</i>) <i>n.</i> 受苦, 遭难; 苦楚, 苦难; 令人痛苦的事	It has caused terrible suffering to animals. 那给动物们带来了可怕的灾难。
1305	bias [ˈbaɪəs]	<i>n./v.</i> (使有) 偏见, 偏心, 偏袒	Teachers, employers, and health professionals have been shown to harbor biases against the obese. (14, 完型) 教师, 雇主以及健康专业人士已经表现出对肥胖的偏见。
1306	adviser [ədˈvaɪzə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 导师, 顾问	Outside directors are supposed to serve as helpful, yet less biased, advisers on a firm's board. (11,T1) 外部董事的职责应该是给公司董事会提供有益的、不带偏见的建议。
1307	synthesis [ˈsɪnθəsis]	<i>n.</i> 综合, 合成	His novels are a rich synthesis of Balkan history and mythology. 他的小说融合了大量巴尔干半岛的历史和神话故事。
1308	advocate [ˈædvəkeɪt]	<i>vt.</i> 提倡; 鼓吹; 拥护; 为...辩护 <i>n.</i> 提倡者; (辩护) 律师; 支持者	Instead, he advocates a synthesis of these two views. (09,T3) 相反, 他主张综合这两种观点。
1309	aeroplane [ˈeərəpleɪn]	<i>n.</i> 飞机 (=plane)	I didn't get a wink of sleep on the aeroplane . 我在飞机上没合一下眼。
1310	aerospace [ˈeərəʊspeɪs]	<i>n.</i> 太空, 宇宙空间	British Aerospace has won an order worth 340 million dollars. 英国宇航公司已经赢得了 3.4 亿美元的订单。

1311	affirm [ə'fɜ:m]	v.断言,肯定, (在法庭 上)证实	We rose-tint our memories and put ourselves into self- affirming situations. (14,T2) 我们给美化自己的记忆,并将自己置身于一种自我肯定的情境中。
1312	afraid [ə'freɪd]	a.(+of)怕,害 怕的;恐怕, 担心的	I started to feel afraid of going out alone at night. 我开始害怕夜间单独外出了。
1313	agriculture [ˈægrɪkʌltʃə(r)]	n.农业	Industry and agriculture are the two important sectors of the national economy. 工业和农业是国民经济的两个重要部门。
1314	ahead [ə'hed]	ad.在前,向 前,提前,前 头	Planning ahead should eliminate wastage. (13,T5) 提前规划应该可以消除浪费。
1315	aircraft [ˈeəkrɑ:ft]	n.航空器,飞 机	The return flight of the aircraft was delayed. 回程航班被延误了。
1316	substantial [səb'stænʃl]	a.实质的,真 实的;坚固 的,结实的; 富裕的,大 量的	When applied to aircraft, the principles are not substantially different. (10,T5) 当应用到飞机上时,原理并没有本质上的不同。
1317	trumpet [ˈtrʌmpɪt]	n.小号;喇 叭;[乐]音 栓;喇叭似 的声音 v.大声说出 或宣告,吹喇 叭,吹小号	Both Boeing and Airbus have trumpeted the efficiency of their newest aircraft. (10,T5) 波音和空客都大肆宣扬其最新飞机的效率。
1318	insect [ˈɪn,sekt]	n.虫,昆虫; 卑鄙的人; 微贱的人,小 人 a.昆虫的;卑 劣的	Many kinds of insect find their mates by scent. 许多昆虫通过气味找到交配对象。
1319	drought [draʊt]	n.旱灾,干旱	Drought and insects have killed over 100 million trees in California. (19,T2) 干旱和昆虫已经导致加州超过 1 亿棵树死亡。
1320	vital [ˈvaɪtəl]	a.生死攸关 的,重要的; 生命的,生机 的	The vital clue to the killer's identity was his nickname, Peanuts. 查明杀手身份的重要线索是他的外号叫“花生”。

1321	prioritize [praɪˈɔːrətaɪz]	vt. 优先处理; 按重要性排列, 划分优先顺序	so it will be vital to prioritize areas at greatest risk of fire or drought. (19, T2) 因此, 优先考虑火灾或干旱风险最大的地区至关重要。
1322	to-do list	待办事项清单; 任务清单	Much of the to - do list is already clear. 现在许多待办的事项已经非常明了。
1323	craft [kræft]	n. 手工艺; 船; 飞行器; 诡计 vt. 手工制作; 精巧地制作	Another approach to getting more done in less time is to rethink how you prioritise your day — in particular how we craft our to-do lists. (18, T4) 用更少的时间做更多事情的另一种方法是反思一下该怎么安排一天日程的优先顺序——尤其是怎样制定我们的待办清单。
1324	journey [ˈdʒɜːrni]	n. 旅行, 旅程; 行程; 历程, 过程 v. 旅行, 出游; 在... 旅行	We would see much less frequent use of terms like journey . (15, T3) 我们会发现像“旅行”这样的术语很少使用。
1325	probability [ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti]	n. 可能性, 概率	The probability is that prices will rise rapidly. 物价有可能会迅速上升。
1326	departure [dɪˈpɑːtʃə(r)]	n. 离开, 起程	They found that after a surprise departure , the probability that the company will subsequently have to restate earnings increases by nearly 20%. (11, T1) 他们发现, 在外部董事意外离职后, 公司随后必须重述盈利的可能性增加了近20%。
1327	co-ordinate [kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt]	v. 使... 协调 n. 协调; 坐标	She'll show you how to co-ordinate pattern and colors. 她会教你如何搭配款式和颜色。
1328	destination [ˌdestɪˈneɪʃn]	n. 目的地, 终点	Spain is still our most popular holiday destination . 西班牙仍是我们最喜爱的度假去处。
1329	airline [ˈeəlaɪn]	n. 航线; 航空公司	It might also be hard for airlines to co-ordinate the departure times and destinations of passenger. (10, T5) 航空公司可能也很难协调乘客的出发时间和目的地。

1330	alarm [ə'la:m]	<i>n.</i> 警报; 惊恐 <i>v.</i> 使惊恐, 惊动; 向...报警	Lansley has alarmed health campaigners by suggesting he wants industry rather than government to take the lead. (11,T5) 兰溪提醒健康运动人士, 起带头作用的应该是企业而不是政府。
1331	alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl]	<i>n.</i> 酒精, 乙醇, 含酒精饮品	drinking too much alcohol (16,T5) 饮酒过量
1332	jealous [ˈdʒeləs]	<i>a.</i> (+of) 妒忌的; 猜疑的, 警惕的	She got insanely jealous and there was a terrible fight. 她妒忌得发疯, 结果是大吵一架。
1333	jealousy [ˈdʒeləsi]	<i>n.</i> 妒忌, 猜忌; 戒备, 小心提防	At first his jealousy only showed in small ways — he didn't mind me talking to other guys. 起初他的小心眼表现得不是十分明显——他并不介意我和其他男人说话。
1334	alert [ə'�ɜ:t]	<i>a.</i> 警觉的, 警惕的; 思维敏捷的 <i>n.</i> 警报; 警戒状态 <i>vt.</i> 向...报警	Jealousy and anger, for example, may have evolved to alert us to important inequalities. (19,T1) 例如, 嫉妒和愤怒可能是为了提醒我们注意重要的不平等。
1335	alike [ə'laɪk]	<i>a.</i> 同样的, 相似的 <i>ad.</i> 同样地; 两者都, 同样地; 类似于	The ruling was a blessing to firms and patients alike . (12,T3) 这项裁决对生物科技公司 and 患者来说都是一种福音。
1336	annual [ˈænjuəl]	<i>a.</i> 每年的, 年度的 <i>n.</i> 年刊, 年鉴	The US Forest Service spent more than half of its \$5.5 billion annual budget fighting fires. (17,T4) 美国林务局将过半年度预算用于消防。
1337	anticipate [æn'tɪsəpet]	<i>v.</i> 预期, 预料, 预感, 期望	We don't anticipate any major problems. 我们预料不会发生什么大问题。
1338	insatiable [ɪn'sefəbəl]	<i>a.</i> 贪得无厌的; 无法满足的, 贪得无厌的; 知足	The public has an insatiable appetite for stories about the famous. 公众对名人有着难以满足的好奇心。
1339	appetite [ˈæprɪtaɪt]	<i>n.</i> 食欲, 胃口; 欲望, 爱好, 要求	Technology has such an insatiable appetite for eating up human jobs. (14,T3) 科技吞噬人类工作岗位的欲望永无止境。

1340	applaud [ə'plɔ:d]	v.喝彩,欢呼, 鼓掌,称赞	Some applaud the approach; others are concerned. (11,完型) 有些人支持这项计划; 另一些人则对此感到担心。
1341	boost [bu:st]	vt.促进	boost population growth (17,T1) 推进人口增长
1342	storage ['stɔ:ridʒ]	n.贮藏(量), 保管;库房	The collection has been in storage for decades. 这些收藏品已保管了几十年。
1343	battery ['bætri]	n.电池(组); 炮兵连,炮组	I have a battery tester in my garage. 我的车库里有台电池测试仪。
1344	application [,æplɪ'keɪʃn]	n.请求,申请 (书,表);应 用,运用; 施用,敷用	Its application has boosted battery storage. (18,T2) 它的应用提高了电池的存储能力。
1345	applicable [ə'plɪkəbl]	a.(+to)能应 用的,适用的	What is a reasonable standard for one family is not applicable for another. 对一个家庭合理的标准并不适用于另一个家庭。
1346	appliance [ə'plaɪəns]	n.用具,器具	Caution! Don't turn on any electric appliance without permission. 注意! 不得擅自开启电器设备。
1347	appoint [ə'pɔɪnt]	v.任命,委任; 约定,指定	It made sense to appoint a banker to this job. 指派一位银行家做这份工作明智之举。
1348	flaw [flɔ:]	n.裂缝;缺陷	The argument is full of fundamental flaws . 这段论述充满根本性的错误。
1349	forest ['fɒrɪst]	n.森林	Parts of the forest are still dense and inaccessible. 森林的一些部分仍然很茂密,人迹罕至。
1350	carbon ['kɑ:bən]	n.碳	restoring the forest's capacity to pull carbon from the air (19,T2) 恢复森林吸收空气中碳的能力
1351	approve [ə'pru:v]	v.(+of)赞成, 满意,同意; 批准,审定, 通过	174 nations approved the admittedly flawed Kyoto accords to reduce carbon levels. (09,T4) 174 个国家通过了公认存在缺陷的《京都议定书》以降低碳排放水平。
1352	approval [ə'pru:vəl]	n.赞成,同 意;认可,批 准	The testing and approval of new drugs will be speeded up. 新药物的检测和审批速度将会加快。

1353	architect [ˈɑːkɪtekt]	n. 建筑师	Most American architects used to be associated with it. (11,T3) 大多数美国建筑师过去都和它有联系。
1354	extreme [ɪkˈstriːm]	a. 末端的, 尽头的; 极度的 n. 极端; 最大程度	Some people with a high BMI are in fact extremely fit. (14, 完型) 一些 BMI 指数高的人实际上非常健康。
1355	arise [əˈraɪz]	v. 出现, 发生; (+from) 由... 引起, 由... 产生	Extreme weather conditions may arise . (19,T2) 可能会出现极端天气情况。
1356	arrange [əˈreɪndʒ]	v. 整理, 排列, 布置; 安排, 筹备	I will arrange for someone to take you round. 我会安排人带你转转。
1357	array [əˈreɪ]	n. 一系列, 大量; 排列 v. 排列	These two academics use an array of behavioural research. (14,T1) 这两位学者使用了一系列的行为研究。
1358	assemble [əˈseɪbl]	v. 集合, 集会, 会议; 装配	In the evening, the people assemble in the mosques. 晚上, 人们聚集到清真寺里。
1359	assembly [əˈseɪbli]	n. 集合, 集会, 会议; 装配	The present assembly will be dissolved on April 30th. 现在的议会将于 4 月 30 日解散。
1360	arrival [əˈraɪvl]	n. 到来, 到达; 到达的人或物	Young Jason Stenquist looks flustered by the arrival of two visitors. (17,T5) 因为眼前两位陌生人的造访, 年轻的杰森·斯坦奎斯特在工作台旁显得有些手忙脚乱。
1361	personality [ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti]	n. 人格, 个性, 人	He is such a personality — he is so funny. 他很有个人魅力——非常风趣。
1362	complex [ˈkɒmpleks]	a. 复杂的; 合成的, 综合的 n. 联合体	a complex system of voting 错综复杂的选举体制
1363	aspect [ˈæspekt]	n. 样子, 外表, 面貌; (问题等的) 方面	It takes a while to judge complex aspects of personality. (13,T3) 判断复杂的性格, 需要一些时间。
1364	assistant [əˈsɪstənt]	n. 助手, 助教 a. 辅助的, 助理的	I was appointed as an assistant in English. 我被聘为英语助教。
1365	assist [əˈsɪst]	v. 帮助, 援助, 协助	We are here to protect and assist the weak. 我们来这里保护、帮助体弱者。

1366	assume [ə'sju:m]	v.假装;假定,设想;采取,承担;呈现	I assumed the end would be me drinking myself to death. (13,T5) 我以为最后会是我喝得烂醉如泥。
1367	assumption [ə'sʌmpʃn]	n.假定,设想;采取;承担	We are working on the assumption that it was a gas explosion. 我们假设这是一场燃气爆炸事故。
1368	battle ['bætl]	n.战役,战斗;斗争 v.战斗,斗争,	Accommodating this new world of people in motion require new attitudes on both sides of the immigration battle . (13,T2) 要适应这个移民众多的新世界,需要移民之战的双方都改变态度。
1369	assure [ə'sʊə(r)]	v.使确信,使放心;保证,担保	This may sound trivial, but I assure you it is quite important! 这听上去也许微不足道,但是,相信我,它十分重要!
1370	member ['membə(r)]	n.成员,会员	Some Congress members are trying to block the plan. (16,T2) 一些国会议员正试图阻止这项计划。
1371	preliminary [prɪ'liminəri]	a.预备的,初步的	The Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO), a trade group, assured members that this was just a “ preliminary step” in a longer battle. (12,T3) 贸易组织生物技术产业组织(BIO)向成员保证,这个裁决只是长期斗争中的“前奏”。
1372	astonish [ə'stɒnɪʃ]	v.使惊讶,使吃惊	The power and ambition of the giants of the digital economy is astonishing . (18,T3) 数字经济巨头的力量和雄心是惊人的。
1373	athlete ['æθli:t]	n.运动员	More people start doing sport and produce more elite athletes . (17,T1) 更多的人开始从事体育运动,培养更多的优秀运动员。
1374	attorney [ə'tɜ:nɪ]	n.律师	Adam Bailey, a real estate attorney based in New York (19,T5) 亚当·贝利,纽约的一名房地产律师
1375	auction ['ɔ:k/(ə)n]	n.拍卖会;竞卖;标售 vt.拍卖;竞卖	Collectors were no longer actively involved in art-market auctions . (10,T1) 收藏家不再积极参与艺术品市场的拍卖。
1376	author ['ɔ:θə]	n.作者;创始人	Henric Ibsen, author of the play "A Doll's House (09,T1) 亨利克·易卜生,戏剧《玩偶之家》的作者

1377	technician [tek'nɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 技术员, 技师, 技工	He thinks his job as a technician quite challenging. (16,T4) 他认为自己作为技师的工作非常具有挑战性。
1378	auto [ˈɔ:təʊ]	n. 汽车 (=automobile [ˈɔ:təməbi:l])	Schneider, a 27-year-old auto technician from the Chicago suburbs. (16,T4) 27 岁的施耐德 (Schneider) 是芝加哥郊区的一名汽车技师。
1379	automation [ɔ:tə'meɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 自动(化)	Automation is accelerating technological development. (14,T3) 自动化正在加速技术的发展。
1380	exercise ['eksəsaɪz]	n. 练习, 习题; 训练, 锻炼 v. 训练, 锻炼; 行使	Exercise their imagination "to respond to unexpected events." (14,T3) 运用他们的想象力“应对突发事件”。
1381	civil ['sɪvl]	a. 公民的, 市民的; 民间的; 民用的; 有礼貌的	We have been actively exercising our civil rights. (19,T4) 我们一直积极行使公民权利。
1382	aviation [əvɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 航空, 飞行	International Civil Aviation Organisation (10,T5) 国际民用航空组织
1383	shelter ['ʃeltə]	n. 掩蔽处; 掩蔽, 保护; 避难所 v. 掩蔽, 躲避, 庇护	It's not shelter , it's a lifestyle. (19,T5) 这不是避难所, 这是一种生活方式。
1384	civilian [sɪ'vɪlj(ə)n]	n. 平民 a. 平民的; 民用的	The soldiers shared with each other and the civilians : coffee, tobacco, whiskey, shelter. (12,完型) 士兵们和民众之间共享如咖啡、烟草、威士忌等物品。
1385	civilization [ˌsɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən]	(=civilisation) n. 文明, 文化	The Chinese civilization is one of the oldest in the world. 中国文化是世界上最古老的文化之一。
1386	classify ['klæsɪfaɪ]	v. 分类, 分等(级)	classify consumers into smaller groups (12,T2) 将消费者分成更小的群体
1387	dealer ['di:lə]	n. 商人, 贩子	You are well advised to buy your car through a reputable dealer . 强烈建议您通过值得信赖的经销商购车。
1388	await [ə'weɪt]	v. 等候, 期待	Some art dealers were awaiting better chances to come. (10,T1) 一些艺术品商人正在等待更好的机会。

1389	aware [ə'weə]	a.(+of)知道的,意识到的	They were more aware of the struggles of others. (12, T4) 他们更了解别人的挣扎。
1390	bankruptcy ['bæŋkrʌptsi]	n.破产 v.使破产	One of the oldest banks on Wall Street, Lehman Brothers, filed for bankruptcy . (10, T1) 华尔街历史最悠久的银行之一的雷曼兄弟申请破产。
1391	barrel ['bær(ə)l]	n.桶;枪管,炮管	In 1999, the price of oil hovered around \$16 a barrel . (09,完型) 1999 年,油价徘徊在每桶 16 美元左右。
1392	exaggerate [ig'zædʒəreɪt]	v.夸大,夸张	There could be more unrest, but I wouldn't exaggerate the problems. 可能会有更大的动荡,不过我想也不必夸大问题。别夸张。
1393	barrier ['bæriə]	n.栅栏,屏障;障碍(物)	People create inner barrier with a help of exaggerating fears. (15, T5) 人们通过夸大恐惧来制造内心的障碍。
1394	base [beɪs]	n.基础,底部;根据地 v.(+on)把...基于	I wouldn't base the purchasing decision solely on their opinions. (19, T5) 我不会仅仅根据他们的意见做出购买决定。
1395	regulate ['regjuleɪt]	v.管制,控制;调节,校准;调整	stricter regulations be imposed (11, T4) 实施更严格的规章。
1396	basic ['beɪsɪk]	a.基本的,基础的	regulate a child's basic emotions (19, T1) 调节孩子的基本情绪。
1397	belief [br'i:lf]	n.信仰,信条;相信,信念	I don't like quotas either; they run counter to my belief in meritocracy. (13, T4) 我也不喜欢限定比例,他们违背了我任人唯贤,能者居之的信念。
1398	honor ['vɒnə(r)]	n.尊敬,敬意;荣誉,光荣 v.尊敬,给以荣誉	The Chinese make a point of their personal honor . 中国人特别重视个人荣誉。
1399	belong [br'lɒŋ]	v.(+to)属于,附属,隶属;应归入(类别,范畴等)	They can belong to two nations honorably. (13, T2) 他们可以正当光明地归属两个国家。
1400	solar ['səʊlə]	a.太阳的,日光的	The future belongs to renewable sources such as wind and solar . (19, T5) 未来属于风能和太阳能等可再生能源。

Unit 15

1401	beneath [bi'ni:θ]	<i>prep.</i> 在...下边, 在...之下 <i>ad.</i> 在下方	It is the masses beneath them that are left behind. (12, T4) 落后的人是学历不如他们的大众阶层。
1402	beneficial [beni'fi(ə)l]	<i>a.</i> (+to)有利的, 有益的	Cortina said, early exposure is beneficial . (16, T1) 科缇娜说,早接触(编程)是有益的。
1403	beneficiary [beni'fi(ə)rɪ]	<i>n.</i> 受惠者,(遗产的)受益人	Her husband was the chief beneficiary of her will. 她丈夫是她遗嘱的主要受益人。
1404	bid [bɪd]	<i>v.</i> 祝愿;命令,吩咐;报价,投标 <i>n.</i> 出众,投标	Parents would be looking at their emails while the children would be making excited bids for their attention. (17, T2) 当孩子兴奋地叫喊父母,,想引起他们注意时,父母却在看着他们的电子邮件。
1405	bidder ['bɪdə]	<i>n.</i> 出价人,投标人	The bidder withdrew his bid after submission of his bid. 投标者在投标之后撤销了投标书。
1406	provision [prə'vɪz(ə)n]	<i>n.</i> 供应,(一批)供应品;预备;条款;(pl.)给养	The government is responsible for the provision of health care. 政府负责提供医疗服务。
1407	bind [baɪnd]	<i>v.</i> 捆绑,包括,束缚,约束	A result seen in France and other countries with legally binding provisions on placing women in top business positions (13, T4) 法国和其他国家通过法律规定女性在公司高层的比例,这一做法就产生了这样的效果
1408	blank [blæŋk]	<i>a.</i> 空白的,空着的,失色的 <i>n.</i> 空白;表格	It is easy for children to get used to blank expressions. (17, T2) 孩子们很容易习惯于面无表情。
1409	blanket ['blæŋkɪt]	<i>n.</i> 毛毯,毯子	Phones become our security blanket . (15, 完型) 手机成了我们的保护毯。
1410	operational [ɒpə'reɪ(ə)n(ə)l]	<i>a.</i> 操作的,运转的	The new airport is now fully operational . 新机场现在可全面投入运营。
1411	blueprint ['blu:pɪnt]	<i>n.</i> 蓝图,设计图,(周详的)计划 <i>vt.</i> 制成蓝图,计	The country's president will offer delegates his blueprint for the country's future. 该国总统会向代表们展示他构想的国家未来发展的蓝图。

		划	
1412	raise [reɪz]	v. 举起,提升;增加;饲养;引起;竖起;提出	raise more funds for fire-prone areas (17,T4) 为火灾多发地区筹集更多资金
1413	operation [ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	n. 运转,开动,操作;(+on)手术;运算	Some western growers have responded by moving operations to Mexico. (19, T3) 一些西部的农民将业务转移到了墨西哥。
1414	boil [bɔɪl]	v. (使)沸腾,煮(沸)	The only way of getting clothes clean was to boil them. (12,T2) 把衣服洗干净的唯一方法是把它们煮开。
1415	calorie ['kæləri]	n. 卡路里(热量单位)	Clearly, high calorie fast food has become a problem. 显然,高热量快餐成了问题。
1416	bold [bəʊld]	a. 大胆的,勇敢的;冒失的;黑体的,粗体的	If we were really bold , we might even begin to think of high-calorie fast food in the same way as cigarettes. (11,T5) 如果我们够勇敢的话,甚至可以开始采取禁烟一样的方式来对待高热量的快餐。
1417	bonus ['bɒnəs]	n. 奖金,红利	How could she have let those enormous bonus payouts pass unremarked? (11,T1) 她怎么能让那些巨额奖金在不经意间就被发放出去呢?
1418	boom [bu:m]	v. 迅速发展,兴旺;	We are right now simply experiencing the painful side of a boom and bust cycle . (14,T3) 我们现在只是处于 兴衰循环 中的阵痛期。
1419	internal [ɪn'tɜ:n(ə)l]	a. 内部的,内的;国内的,内政的	We have no intention of intervening in the internal affairs of other countries. 我们无意干涉别国内政。
1420	border ['bɔ:də]	n. 边界,国界;边(沿) v. 交界,与...接壤;接近	Its internal borders are far more open to goods. (11, T4) 它的内部边界对商品更加开放。
1421	empty ['emptɪ]	a. 空的;空洞的 v. 倒空,使成为空的	The spaces he designed were small and efficient, rather than big and often empty . (11,T3) 他设计的空间并不是又大又空,而是小巧实用。

1422	convey [kən'veɪ]	v. 运送, 搬运, 转运; 传达, 传播	When I returned home, I tried to convey the wonder of this machine to my husband. 回到家后, 我竭力地想把这台机器的精妙之处描述给丈夫听。
1423	bottle ['bɒt(ə)l]	v. 装瓶 n. 瓶(子)	The future comes at us like empty bottles along an unstoppable and nearly infinite conveyor belt. (16, T3) 未来就像传送带上的空瓶, 扑面而来, 永不停歇。
1424	hedge [hedʒ]	n. 篱笆, 树篱, 障碍物 v. 用树篱围住, 回避	Gold is traditionally a hedge against inflation. 购买黄金是防范通货膨胀的一种传统手段。
1425	breath [breθ]	n. 呼吸, 气息	People over 50 or those with breathing difficulties, heart disease. (10, 完型) 50 岁以上或有呼吸困难、心脏病的人。
1426	political [pə'litɪkl]	a. 政治的; 政党的; 对政治有兴趣的	But perhaps the most significant reason is that the issue has always been so politically charged. (14, T4) 但也许最重要的原因是这个问题一直受政治制约。
1427	brief [bri:f]	a. 简短的, 简洁的 v. 简短介绍, 简要汇报	For a few brief minutes we forgot the anxiety and anguish. 短短几分钟我们就忘记了焦虑与苦恼。
1428	politics ['pɒlətɪks]	n. 政治, 政治学; 政纲, 政见	It is likely to reshape our politics , our culture, and the character of our society for years. (12, T4) 多年来, 它很可能重塑我们的政治, 文化和社会特征。
1429	brush [brʌʃ]	n. 刷(子), 毛刷; 画笔 v. 刷, 擦, 掸, 拂; 掠过	A century ago, few people regularly brushed their teeth multiple times a day. (10, T3) 一个世纪以前, 很少有人每天有规律地刷好几次牙。
1430	plot [plɒt]	n. 秘密计划; 情节 v. 标绘, 绘制; 密谋, 策划	He was responding to reports of an assassination plot against him. 他正就有关针对他的暗杀阴谋的报道作出回应。
1431	enemy ['enəmi]	n. 敌人, 敌军	Theresa May's enemies are currently plotting. (18, T3) 特里萨·梅的敌人目前正在密谋。
1432	brutal ['bru:tl]	a. 残忍的; 严峻的; 严酷的	most brutal enemies in centuries (12, 完型) 几个世纪以来最残忍的敌人

1433	bunch [ˈbʌntʃ]	<i>n.</i> (一)簇,束,捆,串	They're part of a bunch of celebrities starring in a new video for World Environment Day. (19,T4) 他们是为世界环境日拍摄新视频的其中一部分名人。
1434	notice [ˈnəʊtɪs]	<i>n.</i> 通知,通告,布告;注意,认识 <i>v.</i> 注意到,注意	I noticed that most academics were writing papers during the summer. 我注意到大部分学者暑期都在写论文。
1435	noticeable [ˈnəʊtɪsəbl]	<i>a.</i> 显而易见的,明显的;引人注目的;令人瞩目的;显著的,重要的;可以察觉的	This effect is particularly noticeable in younger patients. 这种作用在年轻一些的病人身上尤为明显。
1436	laugh [lɑːf]	<i>n.</i> 笑,笑声 <i>v.</i> 笑;讥笑	Have you ever noticed how much children laugh ? (16,T5) 你有没有注意到小孩子常常开口大笑呢?
1437	laughter [ˈlɑːftə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 笑,笑声	Their laughter filled the corridor. 整个走廊都回荡着他们的笑声。
1438	burst [bɜːst]	<i>v.</i> (+into) 爆裂,炸破;突然发生 <i>n.</i> 突然破裂,爆发	The room burst into laughter. (10,T2) 房间里爆发出笑声。
1439	byproduct [ˈbaɪˌprɒdʌkt]	<i>n.</i> 副产品	Happiness is not a goal but a natural byproduct of the way they live. (16,T5) 幸福不是目标,而是他们生活方式的自然副产品。
1440	campus [ˈkæmpəs]	<i>n.</i> (大学)校园	It seems worthless to take off- campus courses. (17,T3) 参加校外课程似乎毫无价值。
1441	capable [ˈkeɪpəbl]	<i>a.</i> 有本领的,有能力的;(+of)可以...的,能...的	I don't think people are capable of that anymore. (16,T4) 我不认为人们能够做到这一点。
1442	cargo [ˈkɑːɡəʊ]	<i>n.</i> (船或飞机装载的) 货物,负荷,荷重	Cargo aircraft, in contrast, might be easier to reschedule. (10,T5) 相比之下,货运飞机可能更容易重新安排(航程)。
1443	reach [riːtʃ]	<i>v.</i> 抵达;(+out)伸手,够到 <i>n.</i> 能达到的范围	reach almost all aspects of American life (16,T4) 几乎涉及美国生活的方方面面

1444	racial [ˈreɪəl]	a. 种的, 种族的	The city had faced racial crisis and come through it. 该市曾面临种族危机, 不过已经安然渡过。
1445	supreme [suːˈpri:m]	a. 极度的, 最重要的; 至高的, 最高的	The Supreme Court of the United States had prohibited intentional racial discrimination in jury selection as early as the 1880. (10, T4) 早在 1880 年, 美国最高法院就明确禁止陪审团遴选程序中出现任何有意的种族歧视。
1446	case [keɪs]	n. 箱, 盒, 容器; 情况, 事实; 病例; 案件	The case may yet reach the Supreme Court. (12, T3) 该案件可能尚未送达最高法院。
1447	proxy [ˈprɒksi]	n. 代理权, 代表权; 代理人, 委托书	You can vote either in person or by proxy . 你可以亲自投票或请人代理。
1448	check [tʃek]	vt. 检查, 核对; 抑制; 在...打勾 vi. 核实, 查核; 中止; 打勾 n. <美> 支票; 制止, 抑制; 检验, 核对	Then they simply checked which directors stayed from one proxy statement to the next. (11, T1) 然后, 他们只是查看哪些董事能继续留在公司的董事会里。
1449	cash [kæʃ]	v. 兑现, 付(收) 现款 n. 现金, 现款	a check is cashed (13, 完型) 支票兑现
1450	catch [kætʃ]	v. 捕捉, 捕获; 赶上; 感染; 理解, 听到	catch up quickly with experienced employees (12, T4) 迅速赶上有经验的员工
1451	humor [ˈhju:mə]	n. (=humour) 幽默, 诙谐	I think humor is a great lubricant for life. 我认为幽默是人生的上好润滑剂。
1452	humorous [ˈhju:mərəs]	a. 幽默的, 诙谐的	He is witty and humorous . 这个人很风趣。
1453	circle [ˈsɜ:kl]	n. 圆, 圆周; 集团; 周期, 循环 v. 环绕, 旋转	You may have a circle of friends who provide constant good humor. (15, T5) 你身边总有一群朋友, 他们会取悦我们。
1454	circuit [ˈsɜ:kɪt]	n. 环行, 周线, 巡回; 电路, 线路	They need to use both the focus and unfocus circuits in their brain. (18, T4) 他们需要同时使用大脑中的聚焦和非聚焦回路。

1455	client [ˈklaɪənt]	n. 顾客;(诉讼) 委托人	Sotheby's and Christie's, had to pay out nearly \$200m in guarantees to clients who had placed works for sale with them. (10,T1) 苏富比和佳士得不得不向它们出售作品的客户支付近 2 亿美元的担保。
1456	fair [feə(r)]	a. 公平的,合理的; 相当的 n. 集市,交易会	Yet satisfaction with these material purchases wears off fairly quickly. (14,T1) 然而,对这些物质购买的满足感很快就会消退。
1457	ladder [ˈlædə(r)]	n. 梯子,阶梯	He was halfway up the ladder . 他正爬到梯子一半。
1458	climb [klaɪm]	v./n. 攀登,爬	Women can continue to climb the corporate ladder fairly as they balance work and family. (13,T4) 在平衡工作和家庭的过程中,女性可以继续公平地在公司晋升。
1459	orient [ˈɔːrient]	vt. 标定方向; 使... 向东方; 以...为参照	The people in the Orient are mainly yellow or brown. 东方国家的人种主要是黄色的或棕色的。
1460	orientation [ˌɔːriən'teɪʃn]	a. 东方的;(太阳等) 上升的 n. 方向(位);熟悉,适应	Keep the orientation of advanced culture firmly in hand. 牢牢把握先进文化的前进方向。
1461	coincidence [kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns]	n. 巧合,巧事;一致,符合	Koehn pointed out that this new era of corporate vocabulary is very "team"-oriented — and not by coincidence . (15,T3) 科恩指出,这个企业词汇的新时代是以“团队”为导向的,这并非巧合。
1462	colleague [ˈkɒliːg]	n. 同事,同僚	Your home colleagues —your family—have no clear rewards for their labor. (15,T1) 你的家里的同事——也就是你的家人——劳动是没有明确的报酬的。
1463	combination [ˌkɒmbɪ'neɪʃn]	n. 结合,联合,合并; 化合(物)	His survey of the theory of leadership, is that a combination of hard and soft power. (19,T3) 他对领导理论的调查,就是硬实力与软实力的结合。

1464	committee [kə'mɪti]	<i>n.</i> 委员会, 全体委员	But by the end of 2009 Ms. Simmons was under fire for having sat on Goldman's compensation committee . (11,T1) 但到 2009 年底, 西蒙斯女士因参加高盛薪酬委员会而受到抨击。
1465	commute [kə'mju:t]	<i>vi.</i> 通勤; 代偿 <i>vt.</i> 用... 交换; 使... 变成 <i>n.</i> 通勤来往; 通勤来往的路程	These commutes were reportedly more enjoyable compared with those without communication. (15, 完型) 与那些没有交流的人相比, 有交流的上下班路上更令人愉快。
1466	compel [kəm'pel]	<i>vt.</i> 强迫, 迫使; 强制发生, 使不得不	The European Union is now considering legislation to compel corporate boards to maintain a certain proportion of women — up to 60%. (13,T4) 欧盟目前正在考虑立法强制公司董事会保留一定比例的女性——最高可达 60%。
1467	complicated [ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]	<i>a.</i> 错综复杂的, 麻烦的, 难解的	students who do not do their homework because of complicated family lives (12,T1) 因家庭生活复杂而不做功课的学生
1468	complicate [ˈkɒmplɪkeɪt]	<i>v.</i> (使) 变复杂	I do not wish to complicate the task more than is necessary. 我不想使这项任务不必要地复杂化。
1469	complication [ˌkɒmplɪ'keɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 复杂, 纠纷; 并发症	This is a complication which deserves very serious attention. 这是一个值得注意的复杂情况。
1470	compliment [ˈkɒmplɪmənt]	<i>n.</i> (pl.) 问候, 致意 <i>n./v.</i> 称赞, 恭维	pay a unique compliment (18,T5) 独特的赞美
1471	raid [reɪd]	<i>n.</i> 袭击; 突袭; 搜捕; 抢劫 <i>v.</i> 袭击, 突袭	The rebels attempted a surprise raid on a military camp. 叛军试图突袭一处军营。
1472	compound [ˈkɒmpaʊnd]	<i>n.</i> [化学] 化合物; 混合物; 复合词 <i>a.</i> 复合的; 混合的 <i>v.</i> 合成; 混合; 恶化, 加重;	And the shortage is compounded by federal immigration raids. (19,T3) 联邦移民局的突击检查更是加剧了人口短缺。
1473	rectify [ˈrektɪfaɪ]	<i>v.</i> 纠正, 整顿	to rectify a fault 改正缺点

1474	comprehensive [ˌkɒmprɪˈhensɪv]	a. 综合的; 广泛的, 全面的; 有理解力的, 悟性好的	The comprehensive spending review offers an opportunity for the government to help rectify this. (14,T4) 综合支出审查为帮助政府改变这一状况提供了机会。
1475	comprehend [ˌkɒmprɪˈhend]	v. 理解, 了解	I just cannot comprehend your attitude. 我就是无法理解你的态度。
1476	comprehension [ˌkɒmprɪˈhenʃn]	a. 理解(力), 领悟	The problem is beyond my comprehension . 这个问题超出我的理解力。
1477	summarize [ˈsʌməraɪz]	v. (=summarise) 概括, 总结	I will summarize what I have done. 我将概述我所做的事情。
1478	concise [kənˈsaɪs]	a. 简明的, 简洁的	summarizes various studies concisely (09,T3) 简明扼要地总结各项研究
1479	opposite [ˈɒpəzɪt]	a. 相反的 n. 对立面 prep. 在...的对面	Jennie had sat opposite her at breakfast. 珍妮吃早餐时坐在她对面。
1480	conclusion [kənˈkluːʒn]	n. 结束, 终结; 结论, 推论	But modern leadership theorists have come to the opposite conclusion . (09,T3) 但现代领导理论却得出了相反的结论。
1481	summary [ˈsʌməri]	n. 摘要, 概要 a. 概括的, 简略的	He provides a helpful 12-point summary of his conclusions. (09,T3) 他对自己的结论做了 12 点有益的总结。
1482	conclude [kənˈkluːd]	v. 结束, 终止; 断定, 下结论; 缔结, 议定	Studies have concluded that normal-weight people are in fact at higher risk of some diseases. (14,完型) 研究表明, 实际上体重正常的人患某些疾病风险更高。
1483	formula [ˈfɔːmjələ]	n. 公式, 程式, 方案, 方法	a peace formula 和平方案
1484	conduct [kənˈdʌkt]	n. 行为, 品行 v. 引导; 实施; 指挥(乐队); 传导	It's time to reinvent the formula for how work is conducted efficiently (14,T3) 是时候对我们的工作方式进行改良了。
1485	conductor [kənˈdʌktə(r)]	n. 领队, (乐队) 指挥; (电车等的) 售票员; 导线	He showed his ticket to the conductor and got on. 他向检票员出示了车票, 然后上了车。
1486	formulate [ˈfɔːmjuleɪt]	v. 构想, 规划; 系统地阐述	Therefore, we should formulate corresponding strategies to address these issues. 所以我们应该制定相应的对策来解决这

			些问题。
1487	install [ɪn'stɔ:l]	v. 安装, 设置	They will install a heating and lighting system in our house. 他们将在我们家装上供热供电系统。
1488	installation [,ɪnstə'leɪʃn]	n. 安装, 设置; 装置, 设备	Installation of the new system will take several days. 新系统的安装需要几天时间。
1489	confine [kən'faɪn]	vt. 限制; 局限于; 禁闭; 管制 n. 界限, 范围; 国界	They pushed art beyond the traditional confines of the studio and gallery. (14, T5) 他们促使艺术超越画室和画廊的局限。
1490	plastic ['plæstɪk]	n. (常 pl.) 塑料, 塑料制品 a. 可塑的, 塑性的	She even had plastic surgery to change the shape of her nose. 为改变鼻子的形状, 她甚至接受了整形手术。
1491	urge [ɜ:dʒ]	v. 催促, 力劝; 强烈希望 n. 强烈欲望, 迫切要求	urge consumers to cut the use of plastics (19, T4) 敦促消费者减少塑料的使用
1492	reform [rɪ'fɔ:m]	v./n. 改革, 改造, 改良	Last year a federal task-force urged reform for patents related to genetic tests. (12, T3) 去年, 联邦特派组敦促基因检测专利进行改革。
1493	conform [kən'fɔ:m]	v. (+to) 遵守, 依照, 符合, 顺应	States ought to conform to the federal court in reforming the jury system. (10, T4) 各州在改革陪审团制度时应遵守联邦法院的规定。
1494	connect [kə'nekt]	v. 连接, 连结	Talking to strangers can make you feel connected . (15, 完型) 和陌生人交谈会让你感觉到与外界有联系。
1495	verdict ['vɜ:dɪkt]	n. 裁定; 定论; 判断; 意见	The Board had been slow to render its verdict . 董事会迟迟未能作出决定。
1496	conscience ['kɒnʃəns]	n. 良心, 良知	Verdicts should represent the conscience of the community and not just the letter of the law. (10, T4) 判决应该代表社会的良知, 而不仅仅是法律条文。

1497	conscious [ˈkɒnʃəs]	a.(+of)意识到的,自觉的;神志清醒的	An automatic psychological process, occurring rapidly and intuitively with little or no apparent conscious deliberation. (14,T2) 一种自发的心理过程,这个过程依靠直觉快速发生,很少或没有经过刻意的深思熟虑。
1498	dissolve [dɪˈzɒlv]	v.(使)溶解,(使)融化;解散,取消	Dissolve the salt in the warm water. 把盐放在温水里溶解。
1499	consequence [ˈkɒnsɪkwəns]	n.结果,后果,影响;重要性	The legal consequences —which could include being dissolved. (09,T1) (违背)该法律的后果—可能包括公司被解散。
1500	scene [si:n]	n.景色,景象,舞台;(戏)一场	It's an exciting opportunity to learn what goes on behind the scenes . 可以有机会了解幕后的工作,令人非常兴奋。

Unit 16

1501	consideration [kənˌsɪdə'reɪʃn]	n. 需要考虑的事, 理由; 考虑, 思考; 体谅, 照顾	Natural scenes were taken into consideration . (11,T3) 自然景观被考虑在内。
1502	constitution [ˌkɒnstɪ'tju:ʃn]	n. 构成, 构造, 组成(方式), 成分; 体格; 宪法	the constitution of board members in Norway (09,T1) 挪威董事会成员的构成
1503	district ['dɪstrɪkt]	n. 地区, 行政区	landscapes that are traditionally considered beautiful such as the Lake District (14,T5) 传统上被认为是美丽的风景, 如湖区
1504	construction [kən'strʌkʃn]	n. 建造, 建筑物	Another nationwide concern is whether public funds from other agencies are going in to construction in fire-prone districts. (17,T4) 另一个全国性问题是, 其他部门的公共资金是否用在了火灾易发地区的建筑中。
1505	consultant [kən'sʌltənt]	n. 会诊医师, 顾问医生; 顾问	Deborah Seehorn, an education consultant for the state of North Carolina. (16,T1) 德博西虹是北卡罗来纳州的一名教育顾问。
1506	import ['ɪmpɔ:t]	v./n. 进口, 输入, (pl.) 进口商品; 要旨, 含意	We import an incredible amount of cheese from the Continent. 我们从欧洲大陆进口数量惊人的奶酪。
1507	consume [kən'sju:m]	v. 消费, 消费, 耗尽	From 1998-2000, 14.5 percent of the fruit Americans consumed was imported. (19,T3) 从 1998 年到 2000 年, 美国人消费的水果中有 14.5% 是进口的。
1508	excessive [ɪk'sesɪv]	a. 过多的, 过分的	the alleged use of excessive force by police 警察涉嫌滥用武力
1509	consumption [kən'sʌmpʃn]	n. 消耗量, 消耗	The consumption of unhealthy food should be seen to be just as damaging as smoking or excessive drinking. (11,T5) 食用不健康食品应该被视为与吸烟或酗酒一样具有破坏性。

1510	strain [streɪn]	n. 过多的疲劳; 张力 v. 扭伤, 拉 伤; 扯紧; 紧张	There was a strain of bitterness in his voice. 他的声音听起来有些愤愤不平。
1511	contact ['kɒntækt]	v./n. (使) 接触, 联系, 交往	When you make eye contact , you can feel the conversation. (18, T5) 当你进行眼神交流时, 你才能感觉到对话。
1512	contain [kən'teɪn]	v. 包含, 容纳, 装 有; 等于, 相等于	Supermarkets contain a lot of stuff. (16, 翻译) 超市里有很多货物。
1513	container [kən'teɪnə(r)]	n. 容器; 集装箱	The rules state that samples must be enclosed in two watertight containers . 规则要求样本必须装在两个水密容器中。
1514	context ['kɒntekst]	n. 语境; 上下 文; 背景; 环境	Feelings that may be advantageous in one context may be harmful in another. (19, T1) 在一种情况下可能有利的的情绪, 在另一种情况下可能是有害的。
1515	convince [kən'vɪns]	v. (+of) 使信服, 使确信	He's not convinced that kids should be involved in selecting a home. (19, T5) 他认为孩子不应该参与购房。
1516	cooperative [kəʊ'ɒpərətɪv]	a. 合作的, 协作 的 n. 合作社	Guilt, in other words, can help hold a cooperative species together. (19, T1) 换句话说, 内疚有助于让愿意合作的各方凝聚在一起。
1517	cooperate [kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt]	v. (+with) 合作, 协作, 相配合	The two groups agreed to cooperate with each other. 这两个组同意相互协作。
1518	corner ['kɔ:nə(r)]	n. 角(落), (街道) 拐角	Even American newspapers, which inhabit the most troubled corner of the global industry, have not only survived but often returned to profit. (11, T2) 甚至身处全球报业风暴中心的美国报业, 亦已走出困境并重新开始盈利。
1519	sign [saɪn]	n. 标记, 招牌; 征 兆, 迹象 v. 签名(于), 署 名(于)	In much of the world there is little sign of crisis. (11, T2) 世界上很多国家地区几乎都没有危机的迹象。
1520	invite [ɪn'vaɪt]	v. 邀请, 招待	He invites them to his island retreat for a much longer evaluation. (13, T3) 他会邀请他们到他岛上的静居处进行更久的评定。

1521	membership [ˈmembəʃɪp]	n. 会员资格; 会员身份; 会员全体	He sent me a membership form. 他寄给我一份入会登记表。
1522	corporation [ˌkɔ:pə'reɪʃn]	n. 公司, 企业, 团体	Reding invited corporations to sign up for gender balance goal of 40% female board membership. (13,T4) 雷丁邀请企业自愿签署性别均衡目标协议书, 保证 40% 的董事会成员是女性。
1523	correct [kə'rekt]	a. 正确的, 恰当的, 端正的 v. 改正, 纠正, 矫正	Cooperation and sharing may help correct emotional deficiencies. (19,T1) 合作和分享可能有助于纠正情绪缺陷。
1524	intensity [ɪn'tensəti]	n. 强烈, 剧烈; 强度	My training intensity remains the same. (19,完型) 我的训练强度保持不变。
1525	intense [ɪn'tens]	a. 强烈的, 剧烈的; 热烈的, 热情的	Suddenly the room filled with intense light. 突然, 刺眼的强光照亮了整个房间。
1526	correlate [ˈkɒrəleɪt]	v. 联系; 使互相关联 n. 相关物; 相关的人 a. 相关的; 相应特点的	Firms' investment and R&D intensity were correlated with the happiness of the area. (16,完型) 企业的投资和研发强度与该地区的幸福感相关。
1527	correspond [ˌkɒrə'spɒnd]	v. 通信, (+with) 符合, 一致; (+to) 相当于, 对应	His expenses do not correspond to his income. 他入不敷出。
1528	correspondent [ˌkɒrə'spɒndənt]	n. 记者, 通讯员; 通信者	the BBC's political correspondent 英国广播公司的政治新闻记者
1529	corrupt [kə'rʌpt]	v. 贿赂, 收买 a. 腐败的, 贪污的	In many poor nations with oil, the profits are being lost to corruption . (09,完型) 在许多产油丰富的贫穷国家中, 利润正因腐败而流失。
1530	credit [ˈkredit]	v./n. 信用, 信任 n. 信用贷款, 赊欠; 名誉, 学分	It can be costly to make up credits after switching too late in the game. (17,T3) 太晚换专业的话, 要补学分得花很多钱。
1531	costly [ˈkɒstli]	a. 昂贵的, 价值高的, 豪华的	It can be costly to make up credits after switching too late in the game. (17,T3) 太晚换专业的话, 要补学分得花很多钱。

1532	council [ˈkaʊnsl]	<i>n.</i> 理事会, 委员会, 议事机构	He also urged councils to impose “fast-food – free zones” around schools and hospitals. (11, T5) 他还敦促理事会在学校和医院周围建立“无快餐区”。
1533	infant [ˈɪnfənt]	<i>n.</i> 婴儿, 幼儿; 未成年人 <i>a.</i> 婴儿的; 幼稚的,	Infants are wired to look at parents' faces to try to understand their world. (17, T2) 婴儿天生就会通过观察父母的脸来试图了解他们的世界。
1534	counsel [ˈkaʊnsl]	<i>v./n.</i> 劝告, 忠告 <i>n.</i> 法律顾问, 辩护人	Trade publications counseled department stores that, in order to increase sales, they should create a “third stepping stone” between infant wear and older kids' clothes. (12, T2) 商业刊物给百货商店建议, 要想增加销售, 就应该在婴儿服装和大童服装之间创造一个“第三过渡阶段”。
1535	crash [kræʃ]	<i>v.</i> 碰撞; 发出巨响; 暴跌; 睡觉 <i>n.</i> 崩溃; 碰撞; 碰撞声; 暴跌	The crash was a major reason the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) decided to formally list the bird as threatened. (16, T2) 这次(数量)暴跌是美国鱼类和野生动物管理局决定正式将这种鸟类列为受威胁物种的主要原因。
1536	instinct [ˈɪnstɪŋkt]	<i>n.</i> 本能, 直觉, 天性	I didn't have as strong a maternal instinct as some other mothers. 我不像别的母亲那样有那么强烈的母性本能。
1537	curiosity [ˌkjʊəriˈɒsəti]	<i>n.</i> 好奇心, 爱打听的癖性; 奇人; 奇物, 古玩; 奇特性	Curiosity is often considered a good instinct. (18, 完型) 好奇心常被认为是一种好的本能。
1538	curious [ˈkjʊəriəs]	<i>a.</i> 好奇的, 稀奇的	Children are naturally curious . 孩子天生好奇。
1539	curriculum [kəˈrɪkjələm]	<i>n. (pl.)</i> curricula 课程, (学校等的) 全部课程	The high-schoolers get the same curriculum , but we try to gear lessons toward things they are interested in. (16, T1) 该校给学生开设的也是同样的课程, 但我们尽量将课程和学生感兴趣的东西结合起来。

1540	database [ˈdeɪtəbeɪs]	<i>n.</i> 数据库	The researchers from Ohio University used a database that covered more than 1000 firms and more than 64000 different directors between 1989 and 2004. (11,T1) 俄亥俄大学的研究人员使用了一个数据库,该数据库覆盖了 1989 年至 2004 年间的 1000 多家公司和 64000 多名不同的董事。
1541	miracle [ˈmɪrəkl]	<i>n.</i> 奇迹,令人惊奇的人(或事)	It is a miracle no one was killed. 出人意料的是,没有人死亡。
1542	dazzle [ˈdæzl]	<i>v.</i> 使惊异不已,目眩;赞叹 <i>n.</i> 耀眼;眩惑;灿烂	George dazzled her with his knowledge of the world. 乔治的洞察世情令她叹服。
1543	drastic [ˈdræstɪk]	<i>a.</i> 激烈的,严厉的	drastic changes in economy and population structure (16,T4) 经济和人口结构的急剧变化
1544	decrease [dɪˈkri:s]	<i>v./n.</i> 减少,减小	its drastically decreased population (16,T2) 人口急剧减少
1545	degree [dɪˈɡri:]	<i>n.</i> 程度;度数;学位;等级	First-generation was defined as not having a parent with a four-year college degree . (15,T2) 第一代大学生的定义是父母没有一个人是大学生。
1546	bureaucratic [ˌbjʊərəˈkrætɪk]	<i>a.</i> 官僚的,官僚主义的	The department has become a bureaucratic nightmare. 该部门的官僚作风非常严重。
1547	delay [dɪˈleɪ]	<i>v./n.</i> 耽搁,延迟	One survey found that bureaucratic delays led H-2A workers to arrive on the job an average of 22 days late. (19,T3) 一项调查发现,官僚主义的拖延导致 H-2A 工人平均迟到 22 天。
1548	density [ˈdensəti]	<i>n.</i> 密集,密度,浓度	The region has a very high population density . 该地区的人口密度很高。
1549	dense [dens]	<i>a.</i> 浓厚的,密集的,稠密的	Its fur is short, dense and silky. 它的毛又短又密,柔软光洁。
1550	department [dɪˈpɑ:tmənt]	<i>n.</i> 部,局,处,科,部门;系,学部	Labor Department (15,T4) 劳工部
1551	description [dɪˈskrɪpʃn]	<i>n.</i> 描写,形容;种类	His face is weary beyond description . 他一脸难以形容的疲惫。

1552	describe [dɪ'skraɪb]	v.描述,形容	Mr. Schmidt described it as a “voluntary ecosystem”. (11,完型) 施密特先生将其描述为“自愿生态系统”。
1553	remind [rɪ'maɪnd]	v.(+of)提醒,使想起	I had to remind myself that being confident is not the same as being perfect! 我得提醒自己表现得自信和表现得完美并不是一回事!
1554	desire [dɪ'zaɪə(r)]	v./n.愿望,欲望,要求	Parents need to remind their children that their needs and desires may change over time. (19,T5)家长需要提醒孩子,他们的需求和愿望可能会随着时间的推移而改变。
1555	singular ['sɪŋɡjələ(r)]	a.单数的	The word 'you' can be singular or plural. 单词 you 可以是单数也可以是复数。
1556	despair [dɪ'speə(r)]	n.绝望;使人绝望的人(或事物) vi.绝望	I despaired at the singular lack of imagination about girls' lives and interests. (12,T2) 我绝望地看到女孩的生活和兴趣格外缺乏想象力。
1557	device [dɪ'veɪs]	n.装置,设备,仪表;方法,设计	Mechanical devices were widely used. (11,T3)机械设备得到了广泛的应用。
1558	devise [dɪ'veɪz]	v.设计,想出,发明	Radesky cites the “still face experiment” devised by developmental psychologist Ed Tronick in the 1970s. (17,T2) Radesky 援引了发展心理学家艾德特尼克在 20 世纪 70 年代设计的“面无表情实验”。
1559	differentiate [,dɪfə'renʃiəɪt]	v.区分,区别;(使)不同	Our ability to mute our hard-wired reactions by pausing is what differentiates us from animals. (13, T3)我们能够通过暂停行动来减弱我们固有的反应,这将我们与动物区分开来。
1560	diffuse [dɪ'fju:s]	v.扩散;传播 a.(文章等)冗长的,漫无边际的	Power is increasingly diffused and traditional hierarchies(等级制) are being undermined. (09,T3) 权力越来越分散,传统的等级制度正在受到破坏。
1561	dim [dɪm]	a.暗淡的,昏暗的; 不光明的; 不显著的 vt.(使)变暗淡; (使)变模糊; (使)减弱	Not all people graduating into a recession see their life chances dimmed . (12,T4) 并不是所有在经济衰退中毕业的人都会看到自己的人生机会变得渺茫。

1562	urban [ˈɜːbən]	a. 城市的	For urban areas this approach was wholly inadequate. 对于市区来说,这种办法根本不会奏效。
1563	dirty [ˈdɜːti]	a. 弄脏的; 下流的 v. 弄脏, 玷污	If your hands are dirty , go and wash them. 要是你的手脏了, 就去洗一洗。
1564	advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]	n. 有利条件; 益处; 优越 (性) vt. 有利于; 有益于; 促进 vi. 得益, 获利	take advantage of college resources (15,T2) 利用大学资源
1565	disadvantage [ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]	n. 不利, 不利条件; 损害, 缺点	Colleges don't talk about the class advantages and disadvantages of different groups of students. (15,T2) 大学不会讨论不同学生群体的班级优劣势。
1566	chief [tʃiːf]	a. 主要的, 首要的 n. 首领, 领袖	Putin's chief of security 普金的安全部长
1567	executive [ɪgˈzekjʊtɪv]	n. 总经理, 董事, 行政负责人 a. 执行的, 实施的	Christie's chief executive , says: "I'm pretty confident we're at the bottom." (10,T1) 佳士得首席执行官表示: “我非常相信我们已经触底。”
1568	presumably [prɪˈzjuːməbli]	ad. 推测起来, 大概	Presumably this is where the accident happened. 这大概就是事故现场。
1569	disagree [ˌdɪsəˈɡriː]	v. (+with) 意见不同; 不一致	They presumably have enough independence to disagree with the chief executive's proposals. (11,T1) 他们应该有足够的主见可以与公司总裁持不同意见。
1570	straight [streɪt]	a. 直的; 整齐的, 端正的 ad. 直接; 正直, 直率	He finished his conversation and stood up, looking straight at me. 他说完话站起来, 直视着我。
1571	disappoint [ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪnt]	v. 使失望, 使扫兴	Some environmentalists, however, were disappointed . (16,T2) 然而, 一些环保主义者感到失望。
1572	silver [ˈsɪlvə(r)]	n. 银; 银器; 银币 v. 镀银	He and Helen celebrated their silver wedding last year. 他和海伦去年庆祝了他们的银婚。

1573	disaster [dɪˈzɑːstə(r)]	n. 灾难, 天灾	No one tries harder than the jobless to find silver linings in this national economic disaster. (12,T4) 在这次全国性的经济危机中, 没有人比失业者更努力地寻找希望的曙光。
1574	thanks to	由于, 幸亏	Thanks to recent research, effective treatments are available. 多亏近来的研究才有了有效的疗法。
1575	discipline [ˈdɪsəplɪn]	vt. 训练; 使有纪律; 使有条理 n. 纪律; 学科; 训练	Yoga is a good discipline for learning to relax. 瑜伽是一种学习放松的有效方法。
1576	disclose [dɪsˈkləʊz]	vt. 公开; 揭露; 使显露; 使暴露	disclose the causes of the plastics crisis (19,T4) 揭示塑料危机的原因
1577	discussion [dɪˈskʌʃn]	n. 讨论	But the discussions now seem out of date. (11,T2) 但现在这样的讨论似乎已经过时了。
1578	recycle [ˌrɪːˈsaɪkl]	v. 回收利用; 使再循环; 重复利用	If we learn to recycle materials, our natural resources will last longer. 如果我们学会了循环地利用材料, 我们的自然资源将能长时间持续下去。
1579	trash [træʃ]	n. 废物, 垃圾	Don't read that awful trash . 不要读那本拙劣的垃圾之作。
1580	disposal [dɪˈspəʊzəl]	n. 处理, 处置; 布置, 安排	There are also incentive-based ways of making better environmental choices easier, such as ensuring recycling is at least as easy as trash disposal . (19,T4) 此外, 还可以实行一些激励性措施, 让人们更愿意选择对环境有利的举动, 如确保回收利用至少和扔垃圾一样容易。
1581	dispose [dɪˈspəʊz]	v. (+of) 处理, 处置; (+for) 布置, 安排	He doesn't know how to dispose of his spare time. 他不知如何打发空余时间。
1582	dispute [dɪˈspju:t]	v. 争论, 争执	worsen political disputes (18,T3) 加剧政治争论
1583	satisfy [ˈsætɪsfai]	v. 满意, 使满意; 说服	people will seek to satisfy their curiosity even when it is clear the answer will hurt. (18,完型) 即使最终的答案明摆着会使他们受到伤害, 他们也会努力满足自己的好奇心。

1584	distance [ˈdɪstəns]	n. 距离, 间隔, 远方, 路程	The distance wouldn't be a problem. 距离不成问题。
1585	distinction [dɪˈstɪŋkʃn]	n. 差别, 区分	It is worth making an important distinction . (15,T4) 很有必要做一个区分。
1586	distract [dɪˈstrækt]	v. 分散, 打扰; 迷惑, 扰乱	distract children's attention (17,T2) 分散孩子的注意力
1587	distress [dɪˈstres]	n. 苦恼; 危难; 不幸 v. 使苦恼	The child becomes increasingly distressed as she tries to capture her mother's attention. (17,T2) 孩子试图吸引母亲的注意力, 同时会变得越来越沮丧。
1588	doom [du:m]	n. 厄运, 劫数 v. 注定, 命定	That argument doomed their marriage to failure. 那次争吵使他们的婚姻注定要失败。
1589	dose [dəʊs]	n. 剂量, 一服, 一剂 v. (给...) 服药	More than three million doses were to be made available in early October 2009. (10, 完型) 2009 年 10 月初将提供 300 多万剂 (疫苗)。
1590	fascinate [ˈfæsmɪt]	v. 迷住, 强烈吸引	She fascinated him, both on and off stage. 不管是台上还是台下的她, 都让他着迷。
1591	upstairs [ˌʌpˈsteəz]	ad./a. 在楼上 (的), 往楼上 (的)	He went upstairs and changed into fresh clothes. 他上楼换上干净衣服。
1592	downstairs [ˌdaʊnˈsteəz]	ad. 在楼下, 往楼下	Downstairs became just as fascinating as upstairs. (12,T5) 楼下变得和楼上一样迷人。
1593	downward [ˈdaʊnwəd]	a. 向下的 ad. (=downwards) 向下, 往下	The art market generally went downward in various ways. (10,T1) 从总体上看, 艺术品市场在多个方面在走下坡路。
1594	dramatic [drəˈmætɪk]	a. 戏剧的, 戏剧性的; 剧烈的	Sales of contemporary art fell dramatically from 2007 to 2008. (10,T1) 从 2007 年到 2008 年, 当代艺术品的销量急剧下降。
1595	drama [ˈdra:mə]	n. 剧本, 戏剧; 戏剧性事件或场面	He acted in radio dramas . 他在广播剧中扮演角色。
1596	neutral [ˈnju:trəl]	a. 中立的; 中性的, 中和的	Let's meet on neutral territory. 我们在中立地区会面吧。

1597	dress [dres]	<i>n.</i> 服装, 童装, 女装 <i>v.</i> 穿衣, 打扮	Both boys and girls wore what were thought of as gender-neutral dresses . (12,T2) 男孩和女孩都穿中性的衣服。
1598	duration [dju'reɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 持久; 期间; 持续时间	Courses are of two years' duration . 课程为期两年。
1599	durable ['djʊərəbl]	<i>a.</i> 持久的, 耐久的	These shoes are durable . 这鞋经穿。
1600	during ['djʊərɪŋ]	<i>prep.</i> 在...的时候; 在...期间, 当...之时; 其间	During the Depression and the war, Americans had learned to live with less. (11,T3) 在大萧条和战争期间, 美国人学会了花更少的钱生活。

内部资料

Unit 17

1601	economical [ˌi:kəˈnɒmɪkl]	a. 节约的, 经济的	Here's his advice for economical foodies. (13,T5) 以下是他对节约型美食家的建议。
1602	effort [ˈefət]	n. 工作; 努力, 尝试; 成就; 杰作	Make an effort to find the things which you and that person have in common. (18,T5) 努力找出你和那个人的共同点。
1603	verbal [ˈvɜ:bl]	a. 言语的, 动词的	slows down babies' verbal development (17,T2) 减缓婴儿的语言发展
1604	exchange [ˈɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ]	v./n.(+for) 交换, 兑换; 交流, 交易; 交换台 (所)	Norway's stock exchange and its main business lobby oppose the law. (17,T2) 挪威证券交易所及其主要商业游说团体反对这项法律。
1605	either [ˈaɪðə(r)]	a./pron.(两者中)任一的 ad.(用于否定句)也	Obamacare has allowed more than 12 million people to either get insurance through Medicaid or the exchanges. (15,T4) 奥巴马医改已经允许超过 1200 万人通过医疗补助计划或交易所获得保险。
1606	elsewhere [ˌelsˈweə(r)]	ad. 在别处, 向别处	So it is inevitable that the attention is focused elsewhere . (14,T4) 因此, 人们的注意力不可避免地会转移到别处。
1607	emerge [iˈmɜ:ʒ]	v. 浮现, 出现	As this new science of habit has emerged , controversies have erupted. (10,T3) 随着这门习惯科学的出现, 也爆出了很多争议。
1608	vast [va:st]	a. 巨大的, 辽阔的, 大量的; 巨额的	The vast majority of the eggs would be cracked. 绝大部分鸡蛋都会被打碎。
1609	emergency [iˈmɜ:ʒənsi]	n. 紧急情况, 突然事件, 非常时刻 a. 紧急的, 应急的	Vast majority of people increasingly agree that climate change is a global emergency . (09,T4) 绝大多数人越来越认同气候变化是全球性的紧急情况。
1610	judge [dʒʌdʒ]	n. 法官; 裁判员; 鉴定人 v. 审判; 评定, 评判	It takes a while to judge complex aspects of personality. (13,T3) 判断复杂的性格需要花一点时间。

1611	post [pəʊst]	v. 贴出; 公告; 投寄 n. (支) 柱; 邮政, 邮寄; 职位	We post up a set of rules for the house. 我们张贴了一份房屋生活守则。
1612	take up	拿起; 开始从 事; 占据;	He did not particularly want to take up a competitive sport. 他并不特别想从事竞技体育运动。
1613	emigrate [ˈemɪɡreɪt]	v. (+to, from) 自本国移居 他国	Lots of studies have found that well-educated people from developing countries are particularly likely to emigrate . (12, 翻译) 许多研究表明发展中国家受过良好教育的人尤其可能移民。
1614	fantastic [fænˈtæstɪk]	a. 奇异的, 幻 想的, 异想天 开的, 极好的	And placing too much emphasis on their opinions can ruin a fantastic home purchase. (19, T5) 过分在意孩子的意见会毁了一桩极好的购房交易。
1615	faulty [ˈfɔːlti]	a. 有缺点的, 有错误的	a faulty approach to homework (12, T1) 一种错误的家庭作业方式
1616	favor [ˈfeɪvə]	n. 恩惠, 帮助; 好感, 喜爱 v. 赞成, 支持, 偏爱	I guess it's a favor for both of us. 我觉得这对我们两人都有好处。
1617	favorite [ˈfeɪvərɪt]	n. 最喜欢的人 或物 a. 特别喜欢的, 中意的	My favorite actor Will Smith once said, "Fear is not real. It is a product of thoughts you create." (15, T5) 我最喜欢的演员威尔史密斯曾经说过: “恐惧不是真的。它是思想创造的产物。”
1618	favorable [ˈfeɪvərəbl]	a. 赞许的, 有 利的, 顺利的	The book received a favorable review. 这本书赢得了好评。
1619	feature [ˈfi:tʃə(r)]	n. 特征, 特点; 容貌, 面貌 vt. 使有特色; 描写... 的特 征	Distinctiveness is an essential feature of newspapers. (11, T2) 独特性是报纸的本质特征。
1620	feed [fi:d]	v. (on, with) 喂 养, 饲 养; (with) 向... 供给	The man is there to feed the dog, and the dog is there to keep the man away from the machines. (13, T1) 人是喂狗的, 而狗是为了不人靠近机器。

1621	fellow [ˈfeləʊ]	<i>n.</i> 人,家伙;伙伴,同事 <i>a.</i> 同样的,同事的	They had Chicago train commuters talk to their fellow. (15,完型) 他们让乘火车到芝加哥上班的人跟同车乘客交谈。
1622	fetch [fetʃ]	<i>vt.</i> 接来(某人); 使发出; 吸引; <i>vi.</i> 取来; 抵达; 卖得(好价钱) <i>n.</i> 拿取,拿来	All but two pieces sold, fetching more than £ 70m. (10,T1) 除了两件作品之外的其他作品都顺利拍出,成交额超过了 7000 万英镑。
1623	fever [ˈfi:və(r)]	<i>n.</i> 发热; 一时的狂热; 激动不安 <i>v.</i> 引起发热; (使) 狂热;	It has awoken us from our national fever dream of easy riches and bigger houses. (12,T4) 它已经把我们暴富和豪宅这种全民狂热的美梦中唤醒。
1624	fiscal [ˈfiskl]	<i>a.</i> 财政的	Euro-zone members should agree to some fiscal and social harmonization. (11,T4) 欧元区成员国应该同意使用某些财政和社会协调方案。
1625	error [ˈerə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 错误,过失	The plane was shot down in error by a NATO missile. 一枚北约的导弹误将那架飞机击落。
1626	fix [fiks]	<i>v.</i> 使固定,安装; 确定,决定,修复,修理	Guilt encourage humans to make up for errors and fix relationships. (19,T1) 内疚感可以鼓励人们弥补错误并修复关系。
1627	flatter [ˈflætə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 奉承,使高兴,使显得更漂亮	People can share only most flattering photos. (14,T2) 人们只会分享最讨人喜欢的照片。
1628	float [fləʊt]	<i>v./n.</i> 浮动,飘浮	They eliminate the float for the consumer. (13,完型) 它们消除了消费者(购物的)缓冲期。
1629	fluctuation [ˈflʌktʃu'eɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 波动; 起伏	Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations . (19,完型) 定期称体重时刻了解体重显著波动的好方法。
1630	form [fɔ:m]	<i>n.</i> 形状,形式; 表格 <i>v.</i> 组成,构成; 形成	Simply starting a conversation with them will form a link. (18,T5) 开口和他们说说话便会形成一种联系。

1631	former [ˈfɔːmə(r)]	a. 以前的, 在前的 <i>pron.</i> 前者	Mr. Nye, a former dean of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard. (09,T3) Nye 先生, 哈佛大学肯尼迪政府学院前院长。
1632	foster [ˈfɒstə(r)]	vt. 养育, 抚养, 培养	Guilt may foster a child's moral development (19,T1) 内疚感可以培养孩子的道德发展
1633	frequency [ˈfriːkwənsi]	n. 频率, 周率	The growing frequency of wildfires is a national concern because of its impact on federal tax dollars. (17,T4) 野火日益频发, 对联邦税收已造成一定影响, 这使其成为了全国性的问题。
1634	indifferent [ɪnˈdɪfrənt]	a. 冷漠的, 不关心的, 不积极的, 无关紧要的; 中立的; 中等的	People have become indifferent to the suffering of others. 人们对别人的痛苦已经变得无动于衷。
1635	fundamental [ˌfʌndəˈmentl]	a. 基础的, 基本的, 根本的, 重要的, 原始的 n. (pl.) 基本原则, 基本原理	In a workplace that's fundamentally indifferent to your life and its meaning, office speak can help you figure out how you relate to your work. (15,T3) 在一个基本漠视你的生活及其意义的工作场所, 办公室话语可以帮助你明白自己与工作的关系。
1636	furious [ˈfjʊəriəs]	a. 激烈的; 狂怒的, 暴怒的; 热烈兴奋的; 喧闹的	Fast and Furious 《速度与激情》
1637	furnish [ˈfɜːnɪʃ]	v. 供应, 提供; 装备, 布置	They will furnish you the necessary materials. 他们将向你提供必要的材料。
1638	furthermore [ˈfɜːðəˈmɔː(r)]	ad. 而且, 此外	Furthermore , these losses make us mature and eventually move us toward future opportunities for growth and happiness. (15,T5) 此外, 市区会让我们变得成熟, 并最终让我们获得成长和幸福的机会。
1639	gesture [ˈdʒestʃə(r)]	n. 姿势, 姿态, 手势 v. 做手势, 用手势表现	He gestured toward his wife and said, "She's the talker in our family." (10,T2) 他指着妻子说: “在我们家她才是话匣子。”
1640	glare [gleə(r)]	n./v. 瞪眼, 闪耀, 闪光	The sunlight glared . 阳光耀眼。

1641	glory [ˈglɔːri]	n. 光荣, 荣誉	Romantics stressed the uniqueness of the artist's person experience rather than public glory . (12,T5) 罗曼蒂克强调艺术家个人经历的独特性, 而不是公众的荣誉。
1642	glue [gluː]	n. 胶, 胶水 v. 胶合, 粘贴	It is a kind of social glue . (11,T1) 它是一种社会粘合剂。
1643	govern [ˈgʌvən]	v. 统治, 管理; 决定, 支配	In a direct democracy, citizens take turns governing themselves, rather than electing representatives to govern for them. (10,T4) 在直接民主制度下, 公民轮流管理他们自己, 而不是选举代表来管理他们。
1644	government [ˈgʌvənmənt]	n. 政府, 内阁; 管理, 支配; 政体	our system of government 我们的政府体制
1645	gown [gaʊn]	n. 长袍, 法衣, 礼服, 睡袍	Hospital gowns for cancer patients are usually not in bright colors. (09,T2) 癌症患者的医院病服通常不是明亮的颜色。
1646	grasp [grɑːsp]	v./n. 抓住, 抓紧; 掌握, 领会	Guilt emerges a little later, in conjunction with a child's growing grasp of social and moral norms (19,T1) 内疚感形成得晚一些, 它的形成伴随着孩子对社会和道德规范的逐步理解。
1647	gross [grəʊs]	a. 总的, 毛(重)的; n. 总额	GDP (Gross Domestic Product) 国内生产总值
1648	substitute [ˈsʌbstɪtjuːt]	n. 代用品, 代替品 v. (for) 代替, 替换	They were substituting violence for dialogue. 他们在用暴力取代对话。
1649	sympathy [ˈsɪmpəθi]	n. 同情, 同情心	We expressed our sympathy for her loss. 我们对她的损失表示同情。
1650	guilt [ɡɪlt]	n. 罪过, 内疚	High sympathy can substitute for low guilt . (19,T1) 富有同情可以弥补内疚感的不足。
1651	handle [ˈhændl]	n. 柄, 把手, 拉手 v. 处理, 对待, 操纵; 触, 抚养	to handle the areas in serious danger first (19,T2) 首先处理严重危险区域

1652	hazard [ˈhæzəd]	<i>n.</i> 危险, 冒险, 危害 <i>v.</i> 冒险, 拼命	Do we want instead to redirect those funds to concentrate on lower- hazard parts of the landscape? (17,T4) 我们要不要把资金转向火灾隐患没那么大的地区呢?
1653	harsh [hɑːʃ]	<i>a.</i> 刺耳的; 残酷的; 粗糙的; 严厉的, 严格的	Harsh as it may be to say, that decision should likely not be made contingent on a child's opinions. (19,T5) 这个决定可能听起来很苛刻, 但它不应该由一个孩子的意见来决定。
1654	pursuit [pəˈsju:t]	<i>n.</i> 追赶, 追求; 职业, 工作	Facebook can share their intellectual pursuits . (14,T2) 在脸书上, 她们可以分享他们的智力方面的追求。
1655	hinder [ˈhɪndə(r)]	<i>vt.</i> 阻碍, 妨碍; 成为阻碍 <i>a.</i> 后面的, 后方的	A gap year does not hinder the success of academic pursuits. (17,T3) 间隔年并不妨碍学业的成功。
1656	imagine [ɪˈmædʒɪn]	<i>v.</i> 想象, 设想, 料想	We need them to imagine the United States as a place where they can be productive for a while without committing themselves to staying forever. (13,T2) 我们需要他们把美国想象成一个他们可以在一段时间内富有成效, 而不必承诺永远留下来的地方。
1657	wage [weɪdʒ]	<i>n.</i> 工资; 报酬 <i>vt.</i> 实行, 进行, 作 (战等)	It all adds up to stiff competition for workers-and upward pressure on wages . (17,T5) 这一切都加剧了工人的激烈竞争以及工资上涨的压力。
1658	immense [ɪˈmens]	<i>a.</i> 极大的, 巨大的; 浩瀚的, 无边际的	For them, history did nothing, it possessed no immense wealth nor waged battles. (12,T5) 对他们而言, 历史没起什么作用, 历史本身没有巨大的财富, 也没有发动战争。
1659	immune [ɪˈmjʊ:n]	<i>a.</i> 免疫的, 有免疫力的; 免受影响的; 豁免的	Jobs that were once thought to be immune from automation suddenly become threatened. (14,T3) 一度被认为不受自动化影响的工作突然受到了威胁。
1660	implication [ˌɪmplɪˈkeɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 含意, 暗示, 言外之意	It is going riskily close to the implication that standards need to be lowered for poor children. (12, T1) 这就等于冒险地暗示, 对于贫穷的孩子, 标准要降低。

1661	intricate [ˈɪntrɪkət]	a. 错综复杂的, 复杂精细的	What WhatsApp offered Facebook was an intricate and finely detailed web of its users' friendships and social lives. (18, T3) WhatsApp 提供给脸书的是一张错综复杂、细节详尽的关系网, 上面布满用户的朋友圈以及社交生活的信息。
1662	incentive [ɪnˈsentrɪv]	n. 动机; 诱因; 刺激; 鼓励, 奖励 a. 刺激性的; 鼓励性质的	Firms who want to keep their outside directors through tough times may have to create incentives . (11, T1) 那些想要在艰难时期留住外部董事的公司可能必须要创造一些激励机制。
1663	interrupt [ˌɪntəˈrʌpt]	v. 中断, 遮断, 阻碍; 打断 (话), 打扰	He tried to speak, but she interrupted him. 他想说话, 但被她打断了。
1664	incline [ɪnˈklaɪn]	v. (使) 倾斜; (使) 倾向于 n. 斜坡, 斜面	It is not simply that one is interrupted; it is that one is actually inclined to interruption. (16, T3) 这不是被人打扰这么简单; 而是我们本质上就喜欢干扰。
1665	infect [ɪnˈfekt]	vt. 传染, 感染	The likelihood of infection is minimal. 感染的可能性极小。
1666	interact [ˌɪntərˈækt]	v. 互动; 相互作用; 沟通交流	It's a sad reality--our desire to avoid interacting with other human beings. (15, 完型) 我们都想避免与其他人交谈是个可悲的现实。
1667	interest [ˈɪntrəst]	n. (+in) 兴趣, 重要性; 利益, 利息 v. (+in) 使发生兴趣	The writer of the check can earn interest on the funds in the meantime. (13, 完型) 同时, 支票的签发人可以从资金中获得利息。
1668	lessen [ˈlesn]	v. 减少, 减轻	Gap year experiences can lessen the blow when it comes to adjusting to college. (17, T3) 间隔年的经历可以减轻适应大学生活的压力。
1669	interference [ˌɪntəˈfɪərəns]	n. (in) 干涉, 干预; (with) 妨碍, 打扰	A stable rental environment would lessen the impact of government interference . (14, T4) 一个稳定的租赁环境会减少政府干预的影响。
1670	seal [si:l]	n. 封铅, 封条; 印, 图章; 海豹 v. 封, 密封	Write your letter and seal it in a blank envelope. 信写好后把它装进空白信封里封好。

1671	conflict [ˈkɒnflikt]	<i>n.</i> 冲突;矛盾; 战斗;相互干 扰 <i>vi.</i> 冲突;抵触; 争斗;战斗	Economic recessions may ease conflicts between races and classes. (12,T4) 经济萧条可以缓解种族和阶级之间的冲突。
1672	leisure [ˈleɪʒə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 闲暇; 悠闲; <i>a.</i> 闲暇的; 空 闲的	Leisure time is relatively scarce for most workers. (17,完型) 大部分上班族的工作时间相对稀少。
1673	liberal [ˈlɪbəərəl]	<i>a.</i> 慷慨的,大 方的;富足的; 自由的 ,思想 开朗的	the European project is remarkably liberal . (11,T4) 欧盟是非常自由开放的。
1674	likelihood [ˈlaɪklihʊd]	可能性	The likelihood of being named in a federal class-action lawsuit also increases. (11,T1) 在联邦集体诉讼中被提名的可能性也在增加。
1675	literacy [ˈlɪtərəsi]	<i>n.</i> 有文化,识 字	Citizens who meet minimal qualifications of age and literacy are equally competent to serve on juries. (10, T4) 符合最低年龄和文化程度的公民同样有能力担任陪审团成员。
1676	locate [ləʊˈkeɪt]	<i>v.</i> 查找...地 点;使...坐落 于,位于	Companies located in places with happier people invest more. (16,完型) 当地人越幸福,那里的公司投资就越多。
1677	loosen [ˈluːsn]	<i>v.</i> 解开,放松	The current immigration system in the US has loosened control over immigrants. (13,T2) 如今美国的移民制度放松了对移民的控制。
1678	margin [ˈmɑːdʒɪn]	<i>n.</i> 边缘,范围; 利润,盈余; (版心外)的 空白 <i>vt.</i> 留边;成 为...的边;加 边于, 围绕;为...加 旁注	Not the 20% profit margins that were routine a few years ago, but profit all the same. (11,T2) 虽然未能达到几年前 20%的利润率,但不管怎样至少在盈利。
1679	masculine [ˈmæskjəlɪn]	<i>a.</i> 男子气概 的;阳性的,雄 性的;男性化 的,像男人的 <i>n.</i> 男性;[语]	Pink was actually considered the more masculine color. (12,T2) 粉红色实际上曾被认为是更男性化的颜色。

		阳性; 阳性词	
1680	grade [greɪd]	n. 等级, 级别; 年级; 分数 v. 分等, 分级	Their grades are lower and their dropout rates are higher. (15, T2) 他们的成绩更低, 辍学率更高。
1681	matter ['mætə(r)]	n. 物质, 物体; 毛病, 麻烦; 事情 v. 有关系, 要紧	If homework matters , it should account for a significant portion of the grade. (12, T1) 如果家庭作业很重要, 它应该占到成绩的很大一部分。
1682	upgrade [,ʌp'greɪd]	v. 提升, 使升级	Skills have to be upgraded when new technologies come. (16, T1) 当新技术出现时, 我们必须升级技能。
1683	meal [mi:l]	n. 膳食, 一餐	A few decades ago, many people didn't drink water outside of a meal . (10, T3) 几十年前, 人们在用餐以外的时间根本不喝水。
1684	meanwhile ['mi:nwaɪl]	ad. 同时, 当时	Meanwhile , this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful. (12, T1) 与此同时, 这一政策并没有采取任何措施确保学生做的家庭作业有实际作用。
1685	measurement ['meʒəmənt]	n. 衡量, 测量	Home is an ideal place for stress measurement . (15, T1) 家庭是测量压力的理想场所。
1686	mechanize ['mekənaɪz]	vt. 使机械化, 用机械装置, 机动化	Production of corn, cotton, rice, soybeans and wheat have been largely mechanized . (19, T3) 玉米、棉花、水稻、大豆和小麦的生产已基本实现机械化。
1687	merely ['mɜ:li]	ad. 仅仅, 只不过	Deep reading requires not just time, but a special kind of time which can't be obtained merely by becoming more efficient. (16, T3) 深度阅读需要的不仅仅是时间, 而是一种特殊的时间, 仅仅通过提高效率并不能获得。
1688	merit ['merɪt]	n. 优点, 价值, 功绩 v. 值得, 应得	Board members of public companies should be chosen solely on the basis of merit and experience. (09, T1) 上市公司的董事会成员应完全根据业绩和经验挑选。

1689	middle [ˈmɪdl]	<i>n.</i> 中央; 中间; 腰部; 正中 <i>a.</i> 中间的; 中央的; 正中的 <i>vt.</i> 把...放在中间; 把...对折	Universities often reject the culture of the middle-class . (15,T2) 大学经常排斥中产阶级的文化。
1690	odd [ɒd]	<i>a.</i> 奇数的; 奇怪的; 单只的; 临时的; 带零头的	He'd always been odd , but not to this extent. 他一直比较怪异, 不过并没有到这种程度。
1691	method [ˈmeθəd]	<i>n.</i> 方法, 办法	But in my experience, using such methods to free up the odd 30 minutes doesn't work. (16,T3) 但根据我的经验, 用这种方法来腾出临时的30分钟是行不通的。
1692	military [ˈmɪlətri]	<i>a.</i> 军事的, 军用的, 军队的 <i>n.</i> 军队; 军人; 武装力量	There are reports that some military aircraft flew in formation when they were low on fuel during the Second World War. (10,T5) 有报道称, 二战期间, 一些军用飞机在燃料不足的情况下会编队飞行。
1693	mistake [mɪˈsteɪk]	<i>n.</i> 错误, 过失, 误解 <i>v.</i> 弄错; (+for) 把...误认为	It would be a mistake to think we are right now simply experiencing the painful side of a boom and bust cycle. (14,T3) 认为我们现在只是经历着兴衰循环的阵痛期的说法是错误的。
1694	misunderstand [ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd]	<i>v.</i> 误解, 误会	People may misunderstand global warming. (19,T2) 人们可能会误解全球变暖。
1695	mock [mɒk]	<i>v.</i> 嘲笑 <i>a.</i> 仿制的, 假装的	Regular people mock it but accept it. (15,T3) 普通人嘲笑它, 但也接受它。
1696	moisture [ˈmɔɪstʃə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 水分; 湿气; 潮湿; 降雨量	But the remaining trees draw a greater share of the available moisture . (19,T2) 但是剩下的树木吸收了更多的水分。
1697	mourn [mɔːn]	<i>v.</i> 哀悼, 悲悼	When our time of mourning is over, we press forward. (15,T5) 悲伤过后, 我们依旧前行。
1698	muscle [ˈmʌsl]	<i>n.</i> 肌肉, 体力	I had gained weight in the form of muscle mass. (19, 完型) 我的体重以肌肉的形式增加了。

1699	native ['neɪtv]	<i>a.</i> 本地的,本国的;天生的 <i>n.</i> 本地人,本国人	Native U.S. workers won't be returning to the farm. (19,T3) 美国本土工人不会返回农场。
1700	neighborhood ['neɪbəhʊd]	<i>n.</i> (=neighbourhood) 邻居;四邻,街道	The government should ban fast-food outlets in the neighborhood of schools. (11,T5) 政府应该禁止学校附近的快餐店。

内部资料

Unit 18

1701	nod [nɒd]	v. 点头示意; 使屈服; 点头答应 n. 点头; 点头同意; 打瞌睡	This man quickly nodded in agreement. (10,T1) 这名男子很快就点头同意了。
1702	nurture ['nɜ:tʃə(r)]	vt. 培育; 养育; 滋养; 培植 n. 教养; 培育; 营养物	Britain nurtured Christopher Hill, EP Thompson and Eric Hobsbawm. (12,T5) 英国培养出了克里斯托弗·希尔、EP 汤普森和埃里克·霍布斯鲍姆。
1703	obey [ə'bei]	v. 服从, 遵从; 听由, 听从摆布	Most firms have obeyed the law. (09,T1) 大多数公司都遵守了法律。
1704	obstacle ['ɒbstəkl]	n. 障碍, 妨碍, 干扰	One considers the obstacles to achieving the meritocratic ideal. (13,T4) 有人考虑到实现任人唯贤这一理想状态的障碍。
1705	organic [ɔ:'gænik]	a. 器官的; 有机的; 有机体的	stock up on organic food (09,T2) 储备有机食品
1706	outcome ['aʊtkʌm]	n. 结果, 成果	Managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes . (13,T2) 如今需要通过多种途径管理移民以获得多样化的结果。
1707	outline ['aʊtlain]	n. 轮廓, 略图; 大纲, 梗概 v. 概述, 略述	It outlines a potential solution to this problem. (15,T2) 它概述了一个可能解决这个问题的方案。
1708	reduction [ri'dʌkʃn]	n. 减小, 缩小	Many companies have announced dramatic reductions in staff. 许多公司已经宣布大幅裁员。
1709	output ['aʊtpʊt]	n. 产量, 输出量	carbon-dioxide output (10,T5) 二氧化碳排放量
1710	ownership ['əʊnəʃɪp]	n. 所有(权), 所有制	It can help them feel a sense of control and ownership . (19,T5) 它可以让他们感受到控制感和归属感。
1711	panic ['pænik]	n. 恐慌, 惊慌	I phoned the doctor in a panic . 我惊慌失措地给医生打电话。
1712	paradox ['pærədɒks]	n. 反论, 悖论; 似非而是的论点	This has created "a paradox ". (15,T2) 这制造了一个“悖论”。

1713	partly [ˈpɑːtli]	ad.部分地,不完全地	It's partly my fault. 这在一定程度上是我的错。
1714	partner [ˈpɑːtnə(r)]	n.合作者,合伙人; 伙伴,舞伴	Most wives want their husbands to be, first and foremost, conversational partners . (10,T1) 大多数妻子都希望丈夫首先是一个能和自己沟通交流的谈话伙伴。
1715	passion [ˈpæʃn]	n.激情,热情;热心,爱好;热恋;酷爱	But if your work is your “ passion ,” you'll be more likely to devote yourself to it. 但如果你对工作有极大的激情,你就更有可能全身心地投入其中。
1716	pattern [ˈpætn]	n.模式,式样;图案,图样	Conversational patterns are different. (10,T1) 对话模式是不同的。
1717	pave [peɪv]	v.铺砌,铺(路)	pave tennis courts (17,T1) 铺设网球场
1718	peasant [ˈpeznt]	n.农民;农夫;佃农;粗俗的人	Live like a peasant . (13,T5) 像农民一样生活。
1719	straddle [ˈstrædl]	v.跨坐;叉开腿;不表明态度 n.跨坐;观望	He sat down, straddling the chair. 他跨坐在椅子上。
1720	permission [pəˈmɪʃn]	n.允许,同意	You must ask permission for all major expenditure. 一切重大开支均须报请批准。
1721	personal [ˈpɜːsənl]	n.个人的,私人的;亲自的;身体的,人身的	a large amount of personal data on buying habits (13,完型) 关于购买习惯的大量个人数据
1722	phase [feɪz]	n.阶段,状态,时期;相,相位	the initial phase of the project 工程的初始阶段
1723	philosopher [fəˈlɒsəfə(r)]	n.哲学家,哲人	Chinese philosopher (16,T5) 中国哲学家
1724	philosophy [fəˈlɒsəfi]	n.哲学;哲理;哲学体系,哲学思想	He studied philosophy and psychology at Cambridge. 他在剑桥大学学习哲学和心理学。
1725	phrase [freɪz]	n.短语,词语,习语	We bought a Danish phrase book. 我买了一本丹麦常用语手册。
1726	signature [ˈsɪɡnətʃə(r)]	n.签名,署名,签字	Mies's signature phrase (11,T3) 密斯的口头禅

1727	pick [pɪk]	v. 拾, 采, 摘; 挑选, 选择	Then she picked up the phone and called everyone in her address book. (09, T2) 然后她拿起电话, 给通讯录里的每个人都打了电话。
1728	pile [paɪl]	n. 堆 v. (up) 堆, 叠, 堆积	Each participant was shown a pile of pens. (18, 完型) 每个参与者都拿到了一堆钢笔。
1729	pilot [ˈpaɪlət]	n. 飞行员; 领航员 v. 驾驶(飞机等); 领航	My father was an RAF pilot . (10, T5) 我父亲曾是皇家空军(RAF)的飞行员。
1730	surround [səˈraʊnd]	v. 包围, 环绕	If you are surrounded by problems and cannot stop thinking about the past, try to focus on the present moment. (15, T5) 如果你被问题所困, 总是不由自主地想到过去, 那就试着专注于当下吧。
1731	pocket [ˈpɒkɪt]	n. 衣袋 a. 袖珍的, 小型的 v. 把...装入袋内	These kids are going to be surrounded by computers - in their pockets , in their offices, in their homes. (16, T1) 这些孩子将被电脑包围——电脑无处不在, 口袋里、办公室里和家里。
1732	pork [pɔːk]	n. 猪肉	A marketing trick that has turned the pork sandwich into an object of obsession. (14, T1) 一种营销把戏把猪肉三明治成为人们痴迷的对象。
1733	possible [ˈpɒsəbl]	a. 可能的	It is quite possible that the homework helped. (12, T1) 家庭作业完全有可能起了帮助作用。
1734	presence [ˈprezns]	n. 出席, 到场, 存在, 在	But acknowledging fire's inevitable presence in human life is an attitude crucial to developing the laws. (17, T4) 但是我们要认识到火在人类生活中是不可避免的, 这种态度对法律 and 政策的制定, 以及将火尽量控制在安全范围之内都非常关键。
1735	pressure [ˈpreʃə(r)]	n. 压(力); 强制, 压迫, 压强	relieve freshmen of pressures (17, T3) 减轻新生的压力
1736	drop out	退出; 退学; 脱离	He'd dropped out of high school at the age of 16. 他 16 岁的时候就从中学退学了。

1737	probably [ˈprɒbəbli]	ad.或许,大概	A true cashless society is probably not around the corner. (13,完型) 或许真正的无现金社会并不会那么快到来。
1738	proceed [prəˈsi:d]	v.进行,前进,继续 下去;发生 (proceeds:收益)	Work is proceeding slowly. 工作进展缓慢。
1739	harbor [ˈhɑ:bə]	n.港口,海港;避难 所,藏身处 vt.心怀;庇护;避入 安全地;(船)入港 停泊	The harbor lies to the south of the city. 港口在城市的南边。
1740	professional [prəˈfeʃənl]	a.职业的,专门的 n.自由职业者,专 业人员	Teachers, employers, and health professionals have been shown to harbor biases against the obese. (14,完型) 教师、雇主和卫生专业人员都对肥胖心怀偏见。
1741	profession [prəˈfeʃn]	n.职业,专业,自由 职业	Harper was a teacher by profession . 哈珀的职业是教师。
1742	psychology [saɪˈkɒlədʒi]	n.心理学,心理	a fascination with the psychology of murderers 对杀人犯心理的着迷
1743	professor [prəˈfesə(r)]	n.教授	a psychology professor at the University of Toronto (19,T1) 多伦多大学的心理学教授
1744	progressive [prəˈɡresɪv]	a.进步的,先进的; 前进的	a progressive muscular disease 逐渐严重的肌肉病症
1745	proper [ˈprɒpə(r)]	a.适合的;合乎体 统的;固有的;有礼 貌的	If you plan properly , you'll know that... (13,T5) 如果你计划得当,你就会知道...
1746	pursue [pəˈsju:]	v.追赶,追踪;继续, 从事	pursue a goal 追求目标
1747	qualification [ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	n.资格,合格;限定, 条件;合格证	They fell far short of the required qualifications . (10,T4) 他们远远达不到要求的资格。
1748	qualify [ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ]	v.(使)具有资格,证 明合格;	the small number of qualified females in management (09,T1) 管理层中的少数具备资格的女性

1749	quiet ['kwaɪət]	a. 安静的, 平静的 n. 安静 v. 使安静, 平静	Some people worry that their relative lack of experience may keep women quiet on board. (09,T1) 一些人担心, 由于女性相对来说缺乏经验, 她们可能会在董事会保持沉默。
1750	straw [strɔ:]	n. 稻草, 麦杆; 吸管	a bottle of lemonade with a straw in it 一瓶插着吸管的柠檬水
1751	quit [kwɪt]	v. 离开, 退出; 停止, 放弃, 辞职	quit plastic straws. (19,T4) 放弃 (使用) 塑料吸管
1752	quota ['kwɒtə]	n. 限额, 定额, 配额, 指标	I am against quotas for women or men as a matter of principle. (09,T1) 我反对硬性规定男性或者女性占公司人数的比例。
1753	radical ['rædɪkl]	a. 基本的, 重要的; 激进的, 极端的; 根本的	Senior doctors back such radical moves. (11, 阅读) 资深医生很是支持这些激进行为。
1754	range [remdʒ]	n. 范围, 领域; 排列, 连续; (山) 脉 v. 排列成行	Runners range from four years old to grandparents. (17,T1) 跑步者的年龄从 4 岁 (的儿童) 到 (年纪大的) 祖父母不等。
1755	rap [ræp]	vt. 轻拍; 严厉指责 n. 轻拍; 斥责; 说唱	There was a sharp rap on the door. 有人在重重地急促敲门。
1756	rapid ['ræpɪd]	a. 快, 急速的 n. (pl.) 急流, 湍滩	There is rapid improvement in the price and performance of technology. (14,T3) 技术的价格越来越低, 性能迅速提高。
1757	ratio ['reɪʃəʊ]	n. 比, 比率, 比例	A set ratio of women in a board is unreasonable. (09,T1) 董事会中规定的女性比例是不合理的。
1758	reaction [ri'ækʃn]	n. 反应	This normal human reaction is used to protect us by signaling danger and preparing us to deal with it. (15,T5) 恐惧是人类的一种正常反应, 他通过向我们提示危险, 让我们有所准备, 从而保护我们。
1759	readily ['redɪli]	ad. 容易地; 乐意地, 欣然地	Loans will be readily available to rich countries. (11,T4) 发达国家将很容易获得贷款。

1760	realise ['riələiz]	v.(=realize)认识到,体会到;实现	What people don't realise is that in order to complete these tasks they need to use both the focus and unfocus circuits in their brain. (18,T4) 人们没有意识到的是,为了完成这些任务,他们需要同时动用大脑中的专注回路和分心回路。
1761	realm [reɪlm]	n.王国,国土;领域	open up new realms (12,T5) 开辟了新领域
1762	realty ['ri:əlti]	n.不动产,房地产	Realty agents and psychologists have mixed views about the financial effects. (19,T5) 房地产经纪人和心理学家对财政影响的想法不一。
1763	reap [ri:p]	v.收割,收获	While leaving room for improvisation in such a list can reap the best results. (18,阅读) 在这个清单留出即兴发挥的空间却会收获最好的结果。
1764	reckless ['rekləs]	a.鲁莽的不顾危险的,粗心大意的;满不在乎的;胆大妄为	Put a necessary end to an era of reckless personal spending. (12,T4) 及时结束挥金如土的消费时代。
1765	reckon ['rekən]	v.认为,估计;指望,想要;测算	The American Society of News Editors reckons that 13,500 newsroom jobs have gone since 2007. (11,T2) 美国新闻编辑协会(American Society of News Editors)估计,自2007年以来,新闻编辑部取消了1.35万个工作岗位。
1766	recognition [,rekəg'nɪʃn]	n.认出,辨认;承认	a global recognition (13,T2) 全球认可
1767	recreation [,rekri'eɪʃn]	n.娱乐,消遣,重建,重现	recreation of the theatre 剧院的重建
1768	recur [ri'kɜ:(r)]	vi.复发,重现	A recurring theme is that as circumstances change, different sorts of leaders are required. (09,T3) 一个反复强调的主题是,不同的形式需要不同的领导风格。
1769	refuge ['refju:dʒ]	n.避难处,藏身处	a place of refuge . (15,T1) 避难所
1770	regret [rɪ'gret]	v./n.遗憾,懊悔,抱歉	We caused harm and we feel regret . (19,T1) 我们造成了伤害,对此我们感到遗憾。

1771	unusual [ʌnˈjuːʒuəl]	a. 不平常的, 与众不同的	He was an unusual man with great business talents. 此人不同凡响, 具有异常敏锐的商业头脑。
1772	reliance [rɪˈlaɪəns]	n. 信赖, 依靠	American papers have long been highly unusual in their reliance on ads. (11, T2) 长期以来, 美国报业因过于依赖广告收益而发展地很不正常。
1773	remark [rɪˈma:k]	n. (+about, on) 评语, 意见 v. (+on) 评论; 注意到	outspoken remark 大胆评论
1774	remember [rɪˈmembə(r)]	v. 记住; (+to) 转达问候, 代...致意, 代...问好	You should always remember that you are not alone. (15, T5) 你应该永远记住你并不孤单。
1775	removal [rɪˈmu:vəl]	n. 移动, 迁居; 除去	complete removal of all electronic devices (15, T1) 完全移除所有电子设备
1776	remove [rɪˈmu:v]	v. 排除, 消除, 去掉; 搬迁, 移动, 运走	It removes them from their current school or support system. (19, T5) 它将他们从目前的学校或支持系统中除名。
1777	Renaissance [rɪˈneɪsəns]	n. 文艺复兴	the earliest days of the Renaissance (12, T5) 文艺复兴的早期
1778	renew [rɪˈnju:]	v. (使) 更新, 恢复, 重新开始, 继续	renew the affordable housing grants programme (14, T4) 更新经济适用房补助金计划
1779	renewal [rɪˈnju:əl]	n. 重建, 重生; 更新, 革新; 重申; 合同的续订	Now it is spring, a time of renewal . 现在是春天, 万物重生的季节。
1780	repeatedly [rɪˈpi:tɪdli]	ad. 重复地, 再三地	It also repeatedly and firmly fuses girls' identity to appearance. (12, T2) 它也不断将女孩的个性和外貌联系在一起。
1781	repetition [,repəˈtɪʃn]	n. 重复, 反复	He has a repetition of a previous talk. 他有前次会谈的副本。
1782	result in	导致	Compulsion will never result in convincing them. 强迫永远不会使他们信服。
1783	report [rɪˈpɔ:t]	n. 报告, 汇报; 传说, 传阅 v. 报告, 汇报, 报到	report cards (12, T1) 成绩单 (报告单)

1784	reproduce [ˌriːprəˈdjuːs]	v.复制,重现,再版; 生殖,繁殖; 再现; 使再次发生	Subsequent experiments reproduced this effect with other stimuli. (18,完型) 随后的实验用其他刺激物再现了这种效果。
1785	visa [ˈviːzə]	n.签证;信用卡	Do you need a visa for the USA? 你需要美国签证吗?
1786	request [rɪˈkwest]	v./n.请求,要求,申请 (书)	Starting around 2012, requests for the visas rose sharply. (19,T3) 从 2012 年左右开始,申请签证的人数急剧上升。
1787	resistant [rɪˈzɪstənt]	a.(+to)抵抗的,有抵抗力的	cultivate more drought- resistant trees (19,T2) 种植更多抗旱树木
1788	resolute [ˈrezəluːt]	a.坚决的,果断的	a resolute man 不屈不挠的人
1789	restaurant [ˈrestərɒnt]	n.餐馆,饭店	Eating at London's best restaurants at least twice a week. (13,T5) 每周至少两次在伦敦最好的餐厅用餐。
1790	sow [səʊ]	v.播种	Sow the seed in a warm place in February/March. 2 月或 3 月里把种子播种在温暖的地方。
1791	restrict [rɪˈstrɪkt]	v.限制,约束	The policy restricts teachers' power in education (12,T1) 这项政策限制了教师在教育中的权力。
1792	result from	起因于;由.....造成	Sharing can result from either sympathy or guilt (19,T1) 愿意分享的原因不是同情就是内疚。
1793	retrospect [ˈretrəspekt]	n.回顾,回想 vt.回顾; 追溯	In retrospect , I think that I was wrong. 回首往事,我觉得我当时错了。
1794	review [rɪˈvjuː]	v.回顾,复习 n.回顾,复习;评论	Readers have lost their interest in car and film reviews . (11,阅读) 读者已经对汽车评论和电影评论失去了兴趣。
1795	revive [rɪˈvaɪv]	v.(使)复活,恢复; 振奋,复原;再生,重新流行	The economy is beginning to revive . 经济已经开始复苏。
1796	right [raɪt]	a.正确的;合适的; 右边的 ad.直接地,立刻 n.权利	voting rights 投票权

1797	robot [ˈrəʊbɒt]	<i>n.</i> 机器人, 自动机械	We can use more robots to grow high-value crops (19,T3) 我们可以使用更多的机器人种植高价值作物
1798	role [rəʊl]	<i>n.</i> 角色; 作用, 任务	lead role 主角
1799	root [ru:t]	<i>n.</i> 根, 根部; 根本, 根源 <i>v.</i> (使) 生根, (使) 扎根	Hand washing with soap is deeply rooted in history. (10,T3) 用肥皂洗手是我们一直以来的历史传统。
1800	rough [rʌf]	<i>a.</i> 粗糙的; 粗略的, 大致的; 粗野的, 粗暴的	Fossil fuels generate roughly 85 percent of the world's energy supply (18,T2) 化石燃料产生约 85% 的能源供应量。

Unit 19

1801	routine [ru: 'ti:n]	<i>n.</i> 例行公事, 常规, 惯例 <i>a.</i> 常规的, 例行的	family routines (17, T2) 家庭惯例
1802	royal ['rɔɪəl]	<i>a.</i> 王室的, 皇家的; 第一流的, 高贵的	Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health (11, T5) 皇家小儿科和儿童健康学院
1803	royalty ['rɔɪəlti]	<i>n.</i> 皇家, 皇族	a ceremony attended by royalty 王室成员参加的一个庆典
1804	ruthless ['ru:θləs]	<i>a.</i> 残酷的, 无情的	There is power in tying certain behaviors to habitual cues through ruthless advertising. (10, T3) 通过反复不断的广告, 将某些行为附上习惯暗示很有影响力。
1805	satisfaction [, sætɪs 'fækʃn]	<i>n.</i> 满足, 满意; 乐事, 愉快	emotional satisfaction (19, T1) 情感上的满足感
1806	satisfactory [, sætɪs 'fæktəri]	<i>a.</i> 令人满意的	I never got a satisfactory answer. 我从未得到令我满意的答复。
1807	savage ['sævɪdʒ]	<i>a.</i> 野蛮的; 凶恶的, 残暴的 <i>n.</i> 未开化的人	Foreign bureaus have been savagely cut off. (11, T2) 驻外办事处被无情地裁掉。
1808	scorn [skɔ:n]	<i>v./n.</i> 轻蔑, 藐视	But in recently years it has been particularly scorned . (12, T1) 但近年来, 它尤其受到怀疑。
1809	screen [skri:n]	<i>n.</i> 屏幕, 屏风; 帘 <i>v.</i> 掩蔽, 包庇; 筛选	kids' use of screens (17, T1) 孩子们手机的使用
1810	give up	放弃	His wife would love him to give up his job. 他妻子很乐意他辞去工作。
1811	secure [sɪ 'kjʊə(r)]	<i>a.</i> (+from, against) 安全的, 放心的 <i>v.</i> 得到; 防护, 保险, 保障	Couples should be financially secure before getting married or having children. (16, T4) 在结婚或生孩子之前, 夫妻应该有经济保障。
1812	cotton ['kɒtn]	<i>n.</i> 棉花; 棉线, 棉纱; 棉制品	a cotton shirt 棉布衬衫

1813	seed [si:d]	<i>n.</i> 种子 <i>v.</i> 播种;结实, 结籽	cotton seeds (12,T3) 棉籽
1814	segment ['segmənt]	<i>n.</i> 环节;段落; [计算机]分段; <i>vt.</i> 分割,划分	And one of the easiest ways to segment a market is to magnify gender differences. (12,T2) 细分市场最简单的方法之一就是扩大性别差异。
1815	seize [si:z]	<i>v.</i> 抓住,逮住; 夺取,占领;没收,查封	seize every minute to work (15,T4) 抓住每一分钟去工作
1816	sequence ['si:kwəns]	<i>n.</i> 先后,次序; 连续,数列	the sequence of events 一连串事件
1817	service ['sɜ:vɪs]	<i>n.</i> 服务;公共设施;维修保养;行政部门 <i>v.</i> 维修	There will always be change — new jobs, new products, new services . (13,T1) 总是会有变化的——新的工作,新的产品,新的服务。
1818	shade [ʃeɪd]	<i>n.</i> 荫,阴影;遮光物,罩 <i>v.</i> 遮蔽,遮光	We sat down in the shade of the wall. 我们在墙根的背阴处坐下。
1819	shine [ʃaɪn]	<i>v.</i> 照耀,发光; 擦亮 <i>n.</i> 光泽,光	What happens when the wind doesn't blow or the sun doesn't shine ? (18,T2) 当风停止吹动或太阳停止发光会发生什么?
1820	shock [ʃɒk]	<i>n.</i> 震动;电击,触电;休克 <i>v.</i> (使)震动/震惊	Ms. Carr reacted with the normal feelings of shock and sadness. (09,T2) 和所有患者一样,卡尔对于诊断结果感到震惊和悲伤。
1821	shoot [ʃu:t]	<i>v.</i> 发射;掠过,疾驰而过 <i>n.</i> 嫩枝,苗,射击	shooting wars (09,T4) 枪战
1822	shorten ['ʃɔ:tn]	<i>vt.</i> 变短,截短,缩短	It seems most people would be better off if they could shorten their commutes to work. (14,T1) 如果能缩短通勤时间,大多数人的生活似乎会更美好。
1823	shortly ['ʃɔ:tli]	<i>ad.</i> 立刻,不久; 简略地,简言之	They will shortly receive a letter informing them that they have until the end of February to act. (09,T1) 他们很快会收到一封信,告知他们必须在二月底之前采取相应措施。

1824	shrug [ʃrʌg]	v.耸肩(以表示冷淡,怀疑等)	Brazilian papers have shrugged off the recession. (11,T2) 巴西报业对这一危机不以为然。
1825	silly [ˈsɪli]	a. 傻的,糊涂的,愚蠢的	It seems silly to stay back a year. (17,T3) 晚了一年看起来有点傻。
1826	simplify [ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ]	v.简化,使单纯	simplify routine matters (17,T2) 简化日常事务
1827	sink [sɪŋk]	v.(使)下沉,下落 n.水槽,水池	sinking ship (11,T1) 沉船
1828	sip [sɪp]	vt.啜饮 n.啜	And now office workers unthinkingly sip bottled water all day long. (10,T3) 现在上班族都会不假思索地喝着瓶装水。
1829	skip [skip]	vi.跳;跳绳;略过	skip the small talk (18,T5) 跳过寒暄
1830	slim [slɪm]	a.苗条的;(机会)少的,纤细的 v.减轻体重,变苗条	a slim figure 苗条的身形
1831	volume [ˈvɒljʊ:m]	n.容积,体积;卷,册;音量,响度	He came to complain about the volume of the music. 他过来抱怨音乐的音量太高了。
1832	slave [sleɪv]	n.奴隶,苦工 v.做苦工,拼命地干	This slim volume is packed with tips to help wage slaves . (14,T1) 这本薄薄的书里满是帮助工薪一组的小贴士。
1833	slavery [ˈsleɪvəri]	n.奴役;奴隶制	the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除
1834	slippery [ˈslɪpəri]	a.滑溜的;狡猾的;不可靠的	Leadership is a slippery subject. (09,T3) 领导力是一个难以明确的主题。
1835	slot [slɒt]	n.位置;狭槽,水沟 vt.跟踪,开槽于	He slotted a cassette into a VCR. 他把录像带插入录像机中。
1836	snack [snæk]	n.快餐,小吃,点心	a mid-morning snacks . 上午吃的点心

1837	soak [səʊk]	v. 浸泡, 浸湿, 吸入	The water had soaked his jacket and shirt. 水浸湿了它的夹克和衬衫。
1838	soldier ['səʊldʒə(r)]	n. 士兵, 军人	a volunteer soldier (12, 完型) 一个志愿兵
1839	solid ['sɒlɪd]	a. 固体的; 结 实的, 稳固的, 可靠的 n. 固体	solid basis 坚实的基础
1840	solve [sɒlv]	v. 解决, 解答	We might then begin to solve our immigration challenges. (13, T2) 然后我们才会着手解决我们的移民问题。
1841	soon [su:n]	ad. 不久, 即刻; 早, 快	It will hold another meeting soon . (11, T2) 很快就会举行另一次会议。
1842	sound [saʊnd]	n. 声音 v. 发声, 响 a. 健全的, 完 好的; 正当的	sound theories (09, T3) 基于健全的理论
1843	specialist ['speʃəlist]	n. 专家	a specialist in fire ecology and management. (17, T4) 一个在消防生态和管理方面的专 家
1844	speech [spi:tʃ]	n. 演说, 讲话; 言语, 语言	freedom of speech . (11, 完型) 言论自由。
1845	split [splɪt]	v. 裂开, 劈开; 分裂, 分离 n. 分化, 分裂, 裂口	Time can be evenly split for reading and business. (16, T3) 时间可以平均分配用于阅 读和工作。
1846	staff [sta:f]	n. 全体职工; 杠, 棒; 参谋部 v. 配备工作人 员	Events are staffed by thousands of volunteers. (17, T1) 活动配有有数千名志愿者。
1847	stagnation [stæg'neɪʃn]	n. 淤塞, 停滞, 沉滞	Lengthy periods of economic stagnation or decline have almost always left society more mean-spirited and less inclusive. (12, T4) 长期的经济不景气或衰退几乎总是让社会 民众变得心胸狭隘, 缺乏包容性。

1848	station ['steɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 车站; 所, 站, 局; 身份, 地位 <i>v.</i> 安置, 驻扎	Ms.Schroeder asked other people in the same train station . (15,完型) 施罗德问了同一火车站的其他人。
1849	statistical [stə'tɪstɪkl]	<i>a.</i> 统计的, 统计学的	a great deal of statistical information 很多统计资料
1850	straightforward [,streɪt'fɔ:wəd]	<i>a.</i> 正直的; 简单的, 易懂的 <i>ad.</i> 坦率地	The question seemed straightforward enough. 这个问题看起来够简单的。
1851	strange [streɪndʒ]	<i>a.</i> 奇怪的, 奇怪的; 陌生的, 生疏的; 外地的	It feels strange to do differently from others. (17,T1) 与别人做不同的事情感觉很奇怪。
1852	stretch [stretʃ]	<i>v.</i> 拉长, 伸 <i>n.</i> 一段时间, 一段路程; 拉长, 延伸	stretching grasslands (16,T2) 辽阔草原
1853	strive [straɪv]	<i>v.</i> 奋斗, 努力	Should a leader strive to be loved or feared? (09,T3) 一个领导者该是以爱服人还是以威慑人呢?
1854	strong [strɒŋ]	<i>a.</i> 强烈的; 强的; 坚强的; 强壮的	Only strong people prefer to smile and value their life. (15,T5) 只有意志坚强的人才会选择微笑和珍惜生活。
1855	structural ['strʌktʃərəl]	<i>a.</i> 结构的, 构造的	structural changes in society 社会结构的变化
1856	stubborn ['stʌbəŋ]	<i>a.</i> 顽固的, 倔强的; 难对付的, 难以克服的	stubbornly high unemployment (13,T1) 居高不下的失业率
1857	subject ['sʌbdʒɪkt]	<i>n.</i> 主题; 学科, 被实验的对象 <i>a.</i> 服从的; 易患...的; 受制于...的 <i>vt.</i> 使...隶属; 使屈从于...	subject of conversation 话题
1858	subtle ['sʌtl]	<i>a.</i> 精巧的, 巧妙的; 细微的, 微妙的	subtle cues in consumers' lives (10,T3) 消费者生活中的细微线索

1859	suck [sʌk]	v.吮吸;吸取; 吸入; 卷进 入; n.吮吸;吸力; 吸入物	Tech is designed to really suck you in. (17,T2) 科技的设计目的就是要把你真正吸引进去。
1860	sudden [ˈsʌdn]	a.突然的,意外的	You'll find all of a sudden that conversation becomes a lot easier. (18,T5) 你会突然发现对话变得容易多了。
1861	technique [tekˈni:k]	n.技术,技能; 工艺	It might be possible to extend the technique to other crop plants. 也许可以将这种技术应用于其他农作物。
1862	sufficient [səˈfɪnt]	a.(+for)足够的,充分的	The usual time-management techniques don't seem sufficient . (16,T3) 通常的时间管理技术似乎不足以应对这个问题。
1863	summit [ˈsʌmɪt]	n.顶点;最高 级会议	the summit of Mount Simon 西蒙山的顶峰
1864	superficial [ˌsuːpəˈfɪʃl]	a.表面的;肤 浅的,浅薄的	Her advice may sound superficial . (09,T2) 她的建议可能听起来很肤浅。
1865	superiority [suːˌpɪəriˈbrəti]	n.优越性,优 势,优越感	We have air superiority . 我们有空中优势。
1866	supervise [ˈsuːpəvaɪz]	v.管理,监督	The government should supervise local sports associations. (17,T1) 政府应该监督本地体育协会。
1867	surpass [səˈpaːs]	v.超过,胜过	The art market surpassed many other industries in momentum. (10,T1) 艺术市场的势头超过了许多其他行业。
1868	surplus [ˈsɜːpləs]	n.过剩,剩余 a.过剩的,剩余的	But if you have surplus vegetables you'll do a vegetable soup. (13,T5) 但是如果你有多余的蔬菜,你可以做蔬菜汤。
1869	surprising [səˈpraɪzɪŋ]	a.使人惊奇的,惊人的,奇怪的, 出人意料的	It's not surprising that women are more stressed at home. (15,T1) 女性在家里的压力更大,这并不奇怪。
1870	symbol [ˈsɪmbl]	n.符号,标志; 象征	the symbol of American military adventurism (12,完型) 美国军事冒险主义的象征
1871	vary [ˈveəri]	v.改变,变化, 使不同	The text varies from the earlier versions. 这一文本与较早的版本有些不同。

1872	tactics [ˈtæktɪks]	n. 策略, 战术	tough tactics (11, T5) 强硬的策略
1873	airline [ˈeəlaɪn]	n. 航空公司	international airlines 国际航空公司
1874	textile [ˈtekstaɪl]	n. 纺织品 a. 纺织的	textile mills (13, 阅读) 纺织厂
1875	beverage [ˈbevərɪdʒ]	n. 饮料	Then beverage companies started bottling the production of far-off springs. (10, T3) 随后, 饮料公司开始生产取自遥远山泉的瓶装水。
1876	theory [ˈθiəri]	n. 理论, 原理; 学说	theory of relativity 相对论
1877	infer [ɪnˈfɜː(r)]	v. 推论, 推断	We may infer from the last paragraph that... (12, T2) 我们可以从最后一段推断出...
1878	expert [ˈekspɜːt]	a. 熟练的, 有经验的; 专门的 n. 专家, 能手	psychological experts (12, T2) 心理专家
1879	thought [θɔːt]	n. 思想; 思维; 想法, 观念	shift in thought (18, T2) 思想上的转变
1880	enroll [ɪnˈrəʊl]	v. 招收; 登记; 入学, 加入	Mr. Roth has three community-college students enrolled in a work-placement program. (17, T5) 罗斯先生在一项就业项目中招了三个社区学院的学生。
1881	tight [taɪt]	a. 紧的; 紧身的, 装紧的; 密封的 ad. 紧紧地	on a tight budget (16, T5) 预算紧张
1882	slice [slaɪs]	n. 薄片, 切片; 一份; 部分切(片)	He cut me off a slice . 他给我切了一片。
1883	tiny [ˈtaɪni]	a. 极小的, 微小的	a tiny baby 纤弱的婴儿
1884	increasingly [ɪnˈkriːsɪŋli]	ad. 不断地增加地, 日益	The need for such planning is increasingly urgent. (19, T2) 对这种规划的需求愈发紧迫。
1885	extend [ɪkˈstend]	v. 延长, 延伸, 扩展	The Supreme Court extended the requirement. (10, T4) 最高法院提高了要求。

1886	tool [tu:l]	n. 工具	He loves working with tools . (17,T5) 他喜欢用工具工作。
1887	entertainment [,entə'teɪnmənt]	n. 娱乐业	entertainment companies (18,T3) 娱乐公司
1888	whichever [wɪtʃ'evə(r)]	pron./a. 无论哪个, 无论哪些	Whichever approach, the key is to determine your length of focus time and stick to it. (18,T4) 无论哪种方法, 关键是确定你能专注的时长并坚持下去。
1889	touch [tʌtʃ]	v. 触, 碰, 摸; 感动; 涉及 n. 触动, 碰到; 少许	McAfee indeed touched on this point in their book. (14,T3) McAfee 确实在他们的书中涉及了这一点。
1890	external [ɪk'stɜːnl]	a. 外部的, 外面的	Many people seek balance by gaining objectivity from external sources. (15, 阅读) 很多人借助外部事物客观地寻求平衡。
1891	via ['vaɪə]	prep. 经, 通过	Systems have been fixed via political means. (13,T2) 系统已通过政治手段得到修复。
1892	make it	及时到达; <非正>成功; 完成某事	I believe I have the talent to make it . 我相信我有成功的天分。
1893	transmit [træns'mɪt]	v. 传播, 发射; 传递, 传导	They do not make it under circumstances chosen by themselves, but under circumstances directly found, given and transmitted from the past. (12, 阅读) 他们不是在自己选择的情况下创造历史, 而是从过去直接发现并传承下来的环境中创造历史。
1894	withhold [wɪð'həʊld]	v. 拒绝, 不给; 使停止, 阻挡	People can withhold their unflattering sides. (14,T2) 人们能隐藏他们不讨人喜欢的一面。
1895	enable [ɪ'neɪbl]	v. 使能够, 使成为可能	The skills enable students to make big quick money. (16,T1) 这些技巧能让学生快速赚大钱。
1896	triangle ['traɪəŋɡl]	n. 三角(形)	Bermuda triangle (11,T4) 百慕大三角
1897	blunder ['blʌndə(r)]	v. (因无知等而) 犯大错; 踉踉跄跄地走 n. 大错	terrible blunder 大错
1898	trouble	n. 烦恼; 动乱;	The jobless try to make profit from the

	<i>[ˈtrʌbl]</i>	疾病;故障;辛苦 v.使麻烦;使烦恼;折磨	troubled economy. (12,阅读)失业的人尝试从混乱的经济中获利。
1899	visual <i>[ˈvɪʒuəl]</i>	a.看的,视觉的	Visual recognition, reads the study, is an automatic psychological process (14,T2) 据研究表明,视觉识别是一种自发的心理过程。
1900	epoch <i>[ˈi:pək]</i>	n.时期,时代	a great epoch in history 历史上的重要时期

内部资料

Unit 20

1901	unconscious [ʌnˈkɒnʃəs]	a. 失去知觉的, 无意识的; 无意的, 不自觉的	We unconsciously associate fast food with speed and impatience. (13,T3) 我们会下意识地吧快餐与快速、急躁联系在一起。
1902	finish [ˈfɪnɪʃ]	v./n. 结束, 完成; 最后阶段	Poor students may have problems finishing their homework. (12,T1) 差生可能会遇到困难, 没法完成作业。
1903	unexpected [ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪd]	a. 想不到的, 意外的	But some unexpected countries are reaping benefits. (09,完型) 但是一些我们意想不到的国家获益不少。
1904	exempt [ɪgˈzempt]	a. 免除的 vt. 使免除, 豁免	Children under two years are exempt . 两岁以下儿童免票。
1905	unless [ənˈles]	conj. 除非, 如果不	Several states automatically exempted women from jury duty unless they personally asked to have their names included on the jury list. (10,T4) 除非她们本人要求将自己的名字列入陪审团名单, 否则一些州自动免除妇女担任陪审员的义务。
1906	dean [di:n]	n. (大学)院长, 主持牧师, (基督教)教长	Mr. Nye, a former dean of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard (09,T3) 奈伊先生, 哈佛大学肯尼迪政府学院前院长
1907	until [ənˈtɪl]	prep./conj. (not+~) 直到...为止	It was not until the 1940s that a majority of states made women eligible for jury duty. (10,T4) 直到 20 世纪 40 年代, 大多数州才赋予妇女资格担任陪审员。
1908	classify [ˈklæsɪfaɪ]	v. 分类, 分等 (级)	Patients are classified into three categories. 病人被归为三种类型。
1909	upper [ˈʌpə(r)]	a. 上面的; 上部的, 较高的	I grew up in an upper middle-class home. (16,T4) 我在一个中上阶层的家庭长大。
1910	sustain [səˈstem]	v. 支撑, 撑住; 维持, 持续, 经受, 忍耐	Which planets can sustain life? 哪些行星可以维持生命的存在?
1911	valuable [ˈvæljuəbl]	a. 贵重的, 有价值的 n. (pl.) 贵重物	These purchases often become more valuable with time. (14,T1) 随着时间的沉淀, 这些体验往往变得更有价值。

		品,财宝	
1912	sympathetic [ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk]	a. 同情的,共鸣的	a sympathetic listener 体恤别人的听者
1913	vehicle [ˈviːəkl]	n. 车辆,交通工具;媒介,载体	The advance is driven in part by vehicle manufacturers. (18,T2) 汽车制造商在一定程度上促进了这一发展。
1914	equivalent [ɪˈkwɪvələnt]	a. (to)相等的,等价的 n. 相等物,等价物	It is deeply uncomfortable—it's the emotional equivalent of wearing a jacket weighted with stones. (19,T1) 这种感觉非常不舒服,就像穿着一件装满石头的夹克一样别扭。
1915	violate [ˈvaɪələnt]	vt. 违反; 侵犯; 妨碍; 亵渎	It is unclear whether the sequencing of a whole genome violates the patents of individual genes within it. (12,T3) 对一个完整的基因组进行排序是否违背该基因组内单个基因所获得的专利仍无定论。
1916	truly [ˈtruːli]	ad. 真正; 精确地,正确地; 诚实地; 正当地	I truly believe that once you get that first word out everything else will just flow. (18,T5) 我确信一旦你说出了第一个字,其他的一切都会顺其自然。
1917	childhood [ˈtʃaɪldhʊd]	n. 幼年,童年	studies of childhood consumption (12,T2) 儿童时期的消费研究
1918	vocabulary [vəˈkæbjələri]	n. 词汇,词汇量; 词汇表	This new era of corporate vocabulary is very “team”-oriented. (15,T3) 新时代的企业词汇“团队”导向明显。
1919	esteem [ɪˈstiːm]	vt. 尊敬	Those people showed other markers for having higher self-esteem . (14,T2) 那些人表现出更强自尊心。
1920	weaken [ˈwiːkən]	vt. 削弱	weaken our sense of accomplishment (19,T4) 削弱我们的成就感
1921	weakness [ˈwiːknəs]	n. 弱点,缺点; 软弱	They haven't seen the weakness of the market. (15,T3) 他们没有看到市场的疲软。
1922	contributor [kənˈtrɪbjətə(r)]	n. 捐献者,贡献者	a major contributor to physical health (18,T3) 身体健康的主要因素
1923	welfare [ˈwelfeə(r)]	n. 福利	Our focus should be shifted to community welfare . (19,T3) 我们的重点应转移到社区福利上。

1924	transportation [ˈtrænsˌpɔːˈteɪʃn]	n. 运输, 运送	New research on transportation biofuels is already under way. (19,T2) 关于运输生物燃料的新研究已在进行中。
1925	cover [ˈkʌvə(r)]	v. 覆盖, 包括, 涉及, 遮蔽 n. 盖子, 套子; (书的) 封面	cover up their depressions (14, 阅读) 掩盖他们的沮丧
1926	total [ˈtəʊtl]	n. 总数, 合计 a. 总的, 全部的 v. 合计, 总数达	One out of every three manufacturing jobs—about 6 million in total —disappeared. (13,T1) 每三个制造业工作中就有一个工作消失, 共约 600 万个。
1927	diet [ˈdaɪət]	n. 饮食, 食物	balance your diet (13,T5) 平衡你的饮食
1928	widen [ˈwaɪdn]	vt. 加宽 vi. 变宽	Higher education has “continued to reproduce and widen , rather than close”. (15,T2) 高等教育“继续复制和扩大, 而不是缩小”。
1929	active [ˈæktɪv]	a. 积极的, 活跃的	We have been actively exercising our civil rights. (19,T3) 我们一直在积极行使我们的公民权利。
1930	wise [waɪz]	a. 有智慧的, 聪明的	It is wise to leave kids in the dark about real estate decisions. (19,T5) 不让孩子们知道有关房地产的决定是明智的。
1931	analyze [ˈænəlaɪz]	v. (=analyse) 分析, 分解	Having analyzed the use of soft and hard power in politics and diplomacy in his previous books, Mr. Nye has now... (09,T3) 在之前的书中分析了软实力和硬实力在政治和外交中的运用, Nye 先生现在...
1932	wonderful [ˈwʌndəfl]	a. 惊人的, 奇妙的; 极好的	Weighing yourself regularly is a wonderful way to stay aware of any significant weight fluctuations. (19, 完型) 定期称重是获知显著体重波动一种很好的方式。
1933	worldwide [ˈwɜːldwaɪd]	a. 世界范围的, 全世界的	It is the first worldwide epidemic. (10, 完型) 这是第一次世界范围的流行病。
1934	zeal [zi:l]	n. 热情, 热忱	I'm experiencing increased zeal for working out. (19, 完型) 我对锻炼的热情越来越高。

1935	wipe [waɪp]	v./n.擦,揩,抹	Customers eat snacks or wipe counters almost without thinking. (10,T3) 消费者会近乎不自觉地吃零食或擦拭柜台。
1936	advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]	n.有利条件; 益处; 优越(性); 处于支配地位	I intent to take full advantage of this trip to buy the things we need. 我打算充分利用这次旅行来购买我们所需的物品。
1937	take advantage of	利用	take advantage of college resources (15,T2) 利用大学资源
1938	talent ['tælənt]	n.才能,天资;人才	It aims at discovering talents . (17,T1) 这旨在发现人才。
1939	amount [ə'maʊnt]	n.数量,总额 v.(+to)合计,总共达,等于	That contains a large amount of personal data on buying habits. (13,完型) 那其中包含大量有关购买习惯的个人数据。
1940	whatever [wɒt'evə(r)]	pron.无论什么 a. 无论什么样的	Their unique value contribution that makes them stand out in whatever is their field of employment. (13,T1) 他们独特的价值贡献使他们在无论什么就业领域都脱颖而出。
1941	basis ['beɪsɪs]	n.基础,根据	Board members of public companies should be chosen solely on the basis of merit and experience. (09,T1) 挑选上市公司的董事会成员应仅根据其业绩和经验。
1942	double ['dʌbl]	a.双的,两倍的 v.使加倍,翻一番	From 2011 to 2016 the number of visas issued more than doubled . (19,T3) 从 2011 年到 2016 年签发的签证数量增加了一倍多。
1943	broker ['brɒkə(r)]	n.经纪人	a real estate broker (19,阅读) 房地产经纪人
1944	brand [brænd]	n.商标,标记,牌子 v.使铭记;打火印,打烙印	We brand them as aliens fit for deportation. (13,T2) 我们给他们打上应被驱逐出境的外国人的标签。
1945	trick [trɪk]	n.诡计,骗局;窍门 v.欺骗,哄骗	Marketing tricks are often effective. (14,T1) 营销技巧通常是有效的。

1946	ceiling [ˈsiːlɪŋ]	n. 天花板	glass ceiling . (13,T4) 玻璃天花板。
1947	vitamin [ˈvɪtəˌmɪn]	n. 维生素, 维他命	It is as indispensable to the brain as vitamin D is to the body. (18,T4) 它对大脑的必要性就像我们身体不可缺少维他命 D 一样。
1948	cigarette [ˌsɪɡəˈret]	n. 香烟, 纸烟, 卷烟	Cigarette -style warnings (11,T5) 禁烟式警告
1949	circulation [ˌsɜːkjəˈleɪʃn]	n. 循环, (货币等) 流通	artwork circulation (10,T1) 艺术品流通
1950	update [ˌʌpˈdeɪt]	v. 更新, 使现代化	update one's to-do lists (16,T3) 更新待办事项列表
1951	coal [kəʊl]	n. 煤, 煤块, 煤炭	President Trump has underline fossil fuels—especially coal —as the path to economic growth. (18,T1) 特朗普总统强调化石燃料是促进经济的途径, 尤其是煤炭。
1952	weld [weld]	v. 焊接, 锻接 n. 焊接, 焊缝	welding equipment (17,T5) 焊接设备
1953	cope [kəʊp]	v. (+with) 竟、争、抗; (+with) 对付, 妥善处理	She has written a practical guide about how she coped . (09,T2) 她写了一本关于她的应对方式的实用指南。
1954	whether [ˈweðə(r)]	conj. 是否, 会不会, 不管, 无论	What the study doesn't measure is whether people are still doing work when they're at home. (15,T1) 这项研究没有衡量的是人们在家时是否还在工作。
1955	crop [krɒp]	n. 作物, 庄稼; (谷类等的) 一熟收成; 一批, 大量	About one-third of crop workers were over the age of 35. (19,T3) 大约三分之一的农作物工人年龄在 35 岁以上。
1956	data [ˈdeɪtə]	n. 数据, 资料	The product they're selling is data . (18,T3) 他们销售的产品是数据。
1957	unlike [ˌʌnˈlaɪk]	a. 不同的, 不相似的 prep. 不像, 和...不同	Music is quite unlike any other art form. 音乐与其他艺术形式迥然不同。

1958	debt [det]	n. 债, 债务	The government prepares to reduce housing stock debt . (14,T4) 政府准备放宽住房借贷的限额。
1959	while [waɪl]	conj. 当...时; 虽然 n. 一段时间	While this may be true, it's not a good enough reason to condemn gap years. (17,3) 虽然这可能是真的, 但这并不是谴责间隔年的充分理由。
1960	differ ['dɪfə(r)]	v. (+from) 与...不同; (+with) 与...意见不同	The home front differs from the workplace. 家里和工作场所是不同的。
1961	difference ['dɪfrəns]	n. 差别, 差异, 分歧	I can never tell the differences between the twins. 我从来都分不清这对双胞胎。
1962	different ['dɪfrənt]	a. 差异的, 差异的, 不同的	The authors of the paper are from different universities. (15,T2) 该论文的作者来自不同的大学。
1963	evaporate [ɪ'veɪpəreɪt]	v. (使) 蒸发, 消失	The job security that the US economy once offered to high school graduates has largely evaporated . (18,T1) 美国经济曾经为高中毕业生提供的就业保障已基本消失。
1964	theoretical [ˌθɪə'retɪkl]	a. 理论(上)的	the dominant theoretical model of leadership (09,T3) 领导力的主导理论模型
1965	draw [drɔː]	v. 拉; 画; 汲取; 引出; (+to) 挨近 n. 平局	They have to do in order to draw an income. (15,T1) 他们必须这样做才能获得收入。
1966	exclusive [ɪk'skluːsɪv]	a. 专有的, 独占的; 除外的, 排他的	But snap decisions in reaction to rapid stimuli aren't exclusive to the interpersonal realm. (13,T3) 但是让人做出仓促决定的刺激因素不仅仅限于人际关系范围。
1967	due to	由于; 因为	The team's success was due to her efforts. 这个队的成功是她努力的结果。
1968	electricity [ɪˌlek'trɪsəti]	n. 电, 电流; 电学	Wind turbines provide enough electricity to power 95 percent of homes. (18,T2) 风力涡轮机为 95% 的家庭提供充足的电力。
1969	emphasis [ˈemfəˌsɪs]	n. 强调, 重点	The historical emphasis on hard power is becoming outdated. (09,T3) 过去强调硬实力的理论已经过时了。

1970	trap [træp]	<i>n.</i> 陷阱, 圈套 <i>v.</i> 诱捕, 使中圈套	There is a way out of this trap . (19,T2) 有办法摆脱这个陷阱。
1971	engine [ˈendʒɪn]	<i>n.</i> 发动机, 引擎; 火车头	Manufacturing is not the economic engine that it once was. (18,T1) 制造业拉动经济的日子已经一去不返。
1972	throughout [θruːˈaʊt]	<i>prep.</i> 遍及, 贯穿 <i>ad.</i> 到处, 全部, 始终	Throughout the evening, one man had been particularly talkative. (10,T1) 整个晚上, 有一个人特别健谈。
1973	ensure [ɪnˈʃʊə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 确保, 保证	The policy ensures that every American has access to post-high school education. (13,T1) 这项政策确保每个美国人都能接受高中毕业后的教育。
1974	inadequate [ɪnˈædɪkwət]	<i>a.</i> (+for, to) 不充足的, 不适当的	There are inadequate rewards for most of them. (15,T1) 对大多数人来说奖励不够。
1975	topic [ˈtɒpɪk]	<i>n.</i> 话题, 主题, 题目	the topic under discussion (09,T1) 正在讨论的主题
1976	environment [ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt]	<i>n.</i> 环境, 外界	Ministers should also look at creating greater certainty in the rental environment . (14,T4) 部长们还应考虑进一步稳定房屋租赁环境。
1977	unbearable [ʌnˈbeərəbl]	<i>a.</i> 不堪忍受的, 难以忍受的, 不能忍受的	Communicating with a stranger is virtually unbearable . (15,完型) 和陌生人交流几乎令人无法忍受。
1978	equip [ɪˈkwɪp]	<i>v.</i> (+with) 装备, 配备	The workers who need those jobs most aren't equipped to do them. (18,T1) 最需要这些工作的工人却不具备资格。
1979	equipment [ɪˈkwɪpmənt]	<i>n.</i> 设备, 器材, 装置	They cannot do without expensive equipment . (12,T1) 他们离不开昂贵的设备。
1980	vice versa [ˌvaɪs ˈvɜːsə]	反之亦然	A leader who thrives in one environment may struggle in another, and vice versa . (09,T3) 在一个环境中如鱼得水的领导者反而可能在另一个环境中举步维艰, 反之亦然。

1981	erupt [ɪˈrʌpt]	v. (尤指火山) 爆发, 喷发	Controversies have erupted when the tactics have been used to sell questionable beauty creams or unhealthy foods. (10, T3) 很多争议爆发出来, 因为这些策略被用于销售有问题的美容霜或不健康食品。
1982	vote [vəʊt]	n. 投票, 表决; 选票, 选票数 v. 投票, 表决	Ms Reksten Skaugen was voted Norway's chairman of the year for 2007. (09, T1) Reksten Skaugen 女士被选为 2007 年挪威年度主席。
1983	evade [ɪˈveɪd]	vt. 逃避, 躲避	They tended to evade public engagement. (10, T4) 他们想逃避公众参与。
1984	difficulty [ˈdɪfɪkəlti]	n. 困难, 困境, 难题	This rule is meant to address the difficulty . (12, T1) 这条规则旨在解决这个难题。
1985	evil [ˈiːvl]	a. 邪恶的, 罪恶的 n. 邪恶, 罪恶	Economic recessions may bring out more evils of human nature. (12, T4) 经济衰退也许会暴露人性中更多的邪恶。
1986	helicopter [ˈhelɪkɒptə(r)]	n. 直升(飞)机	Few American families acquired helicopters . (11, T3) 很少有美国家庭购买直升机。
1987	excel [ɪkˈsel]	vt. 优于, 擅长 vi. 胜过	Those are the kind at which the U.S excels . (09, T4) 那是美国擅长的那类。
1988	drug [drʌɡ]	n. 药物; 麻醉品; 毒品 v. 下麻药	predict a drug's efficacy (12, T3) 预测药物的疗效
1989	thesis [ˈθiːsɪs]	n. 论文; 论题; 论点	Their thesis was based on the view that... (15, T2) 他们的论点是建立在...
1990	explain [ɪkˈspleɪn]	v. 解释, 说明	They explain how the world works. 他们解释世界是如何运行的。
1991	tone [təʊn]	n. 音调, 音色; 风气, 气氛; 腔调, 语气; 色调	It sets the tone for an exhibition that contains a lot of black-and-white photographs. (14, T5) 它为包含大量黑白照片的展出奠定了基调。
1992	extensive [ɪkˈstensɪv]	a. 广大的, 广阔的	How to Read Extensively (16, T3) 如何泛读
1993	transfer [trænsˈfɜː(r)]	v. 转让; 转学; 转乘; 转会	fiscal transfers . (11, T4) 财政资金转移

		<i>n.</i> 转移;调动; 换乘;(运动员 转会	
1994	fear [fiə(r)]	<i>v./n.</i> 害怕,畏惧	We fear rejection. (15,完型) 我们害怕被拒绝。
1995	understanding [ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ]	<i>n.</i> 理解,理解力; 谅解 <i>a.</i> 了解的,通情 达理的	a greater understanding and respect for life (15,T5) 对生命更多的理解和尊重
1996	flat [flæt]	<i>a.</i> 平坦的,扁平 的,平淡的 <i>n.</i> 一套房间;平 面;公寓	Now he's living in a council flat . (13,T5) 现在他住在议会的公寓里。
1997	hail [heɪl]	<i>v.</i> 下雹;欢呼,欢 迎 <i>n.</i> 雹	We hail them as Americans in the making. (13,T2) 我们把他们当成未来的美国公民 一样欢迎他们。
1998	goodness [ˈɡʊdnəs]	<i>n.</i> 善良,仁慈,上 帝 <i>int.</i> 天哪	goodness of human nature 人性的善良
1999	harmful [ˈhɑ:mfl]	<i>a. (+to)</i> 有害的	the harmful effects of global warming (09,T4) 全球变暖的有害影响
2000	examine [ɪɡˈzæmɪn]	<i>v.</i> 检查,调查; 对...进行考试, 研究	He examines different approaches to leadership. (09, T3) 他剖析了实施领导的各种不同手 段。

Unit 21

2001	incapable [ɪnˈkeɪpəbl]	a. (+of) 无能力的, 不会的	You are incapable of managing your own life. (15,T5) 你没有能力管理自己的生活。
2002	hint [hɪnt]	n. 暗示, 提示, 线索 v. 暗示, 示意	The communities minister, Don Foster, has hinted that George Osborne. (14,T4) 社区部长唐·福斯特暗示乔治·奥斯本。
2003	enter [ˈentə(r)]	v. 走进, 参加, 加入	Women entering top management become headlines. (12,T4) 女性进入最高管理层成为头条新闻。
2004	liberation [ˌlɪbəˈreɪʃn]	n. 解放	female power and liberation in Norway (09,T1) 挪威的女权和解放
2005	income [ˈɪnkʌm]	n. 收入, 收益, 所得	the decline of middle-class incomes (13T1) 中产阶级收入的下降
2006	natural [ˈnætʃrəl]	a. 正常的; 自然界的, 天然的, 天赋的, 固有的	It doesn't feel natural to spend a year doing something that isn't academic. (17,T3) 花一年时间做一些与学业无关的事情并不正常。
2007	therapy [ˈθerəpi]	n. 治疗, 理疗	They don't need self-help books or therapy . (16,T5) 他们不需要自助宝典, 也不需要奇方妙法。
2008	heroic [həˈrəʊɪk]	a. 英雄的, 英勇的	truly heroic lives of Martin Luther (12,T5) 马丁·路德的真正英雄生涯
2009	tolerant [ˈtɒlərənt]	a. 容忍的, 宽容的	The U.S. was more socially tolerant entering this recession than at any time in its history. (12,T4) 美国在这次经济衰退中的社会宽容程度超过历史上的任何时候。
2010	anger [ˈæŋɡə(r)]	n. (愤)怒, 气愤 v. 使发怒, 激怒	Jealousy and anger may have involved. (19,T1) 这里面或许掺杂了嫉妒和愤怒。
2011	angry [ˈæŋɡri]	a. 愤怒的; 生气的; (风雨等)狂暴的	What does a child do when he's sad? He cries. When he's angry ? He shouts. (16,T5) 一个孩子不高兴的时候会怎么做? 他会哭。当他生气的时候呢? 他会喊叫。

2012	aside [ə'saɪd]	ad.在旁边,到 旁边	The fund will also be used to compensate landowners who set aside habitat. (16,T2) 这笔基金还会被用来补偿那些留出栖息地的土地主。
2013	bug [bʌg]	n.臭虫;小毛病;窃听器 v.窃听	Some ants farm the bugs called aphid for the honeydew they produce when they feed. (18,T3) 有些蚂蚁养殖蚜虫是为了获取它们进食时产生的蜜露。
2014	bull [bʊl]	n.公牛	The longest bull run in a century of art-market history ended on a dramatic note with a sale of 56 works by Damien Hirst. (10,T1) 随着达米恩赫斯特的 56 件作品售出,艺术品市场一个世纪以来历时最长的牛市戏剧性地落幕了。
2015	butcher ['bʊtʃə(r)]	n.屠夫,卖肉者	Shop at butchers , delis and fish-sellers regularly, even for small things, and be super friendly. (13,T3) 经常到肉铺、熟食店和鲜鱼店买点什么,即使每次买的东西都很少,态度都要十分友善。
2016	calendar ['kælɪndə(r)]	n.日历,月历	Once on the calendar , I protect this time like I would a doctor's appointment or important meeting, he writes. (18,T4) 一旦确定好日程,我就会像对待医生的预约或者重要的会议一样保证这段时间不被占用,他写道。
2017	camp [kæmp]	n.野营,营地;帐篷,阵营 v.设营,宿营	summer camp (2015,写作) 夏令营
2018	career [kə'riə(r)]	n.职业	future career path (18,翻译) 未来的职业道路
2019	carpet ['kɑ:pɪt]	n.地毯	That's about as effective as brushing dirt under a carpet and can even make us ill. (16,T5) 这好比把污垢藏到地毯底下,这甚至会致病。
2020	carrot ['kærət]	n.胡萝卜	a pound of carrot 一磅胡萝卜

2021	guilty [ˈɡɪlti]	a.(of)有罪的,内疚的	For the low-sympathy kids, how much they shared appeared to turn on how inclined they were to feel guilty . (19,T1) 对于缺乏同情心的孩子来说,他们愿意分享的程度与他们的愧疚感的多少成正比。
2022	hydrogen [ˈhaɪdrədʒən]	n.氢	There are vague promises of manufacturing fuel from herbs or powering cars with hydrogen . (09,T5) 用草药制造燃料或用氢气驱动汽车的前景并不明朗。
2023	interview [ˈɪntəvju:]	v./n. 会见;采访;面试	Almost everyone who was interviewed for this special report said that... (10,T1) 几乎每位接受这个特别报道采访的人都说...
2024	job [dʒɒb]	n. 职业,职位;一件工作,活儿	13,500 newsroom jobs have gone since 2007. (11,T2) 自 2007 年起,新闻编辑室锐减了 13500 个岗位。
2025	language [ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ]	n. 语言	programming languages (16,T1) 编程语言
2026	law [lɔ:]	n. 法律,法令,法规;法则,规律,定律	anti-discrimination laws (10,T4) 反歧视法
2027	pull [pʊl]	v. 拉,拖 n. 拉,拖;拉力,牵引力	They grow and thrive, restoring the forest's capacity to pull carbon from the air. (19,T2) 它们生长繁茂,修复了森林从空气中吸收碳的能力。
2028	subway [ˈsʌbweɪ]	n. 地下铁道	Everyone around us seems to agree by the way they cling to their phones, even without a signal on a subway . (15,完型) 我们周围的每个人似乎都赞成手机不离手,即使是在没有信号的地铁里也要一直看手机。
2029	transport [ˈtrænsɜ:t]	v. 运输,运送,搬运 n. 运输;运输系统,运载工具	transport systems (09,完型) 交通系统
2030	accounting [əˈkaʊntɪŋ]	n. 会计,会计学,借款对照表	accounting major 会计专业
2031	accumulate [əˈkju:mjələɪt]	v. 积累,积蓄,堆积	How can I accumulate enough cash to get out of debt? 我怎样才能攒足钱还清债务呢?

2032	accuse [ə'kju:z]	v. 指责, 控告	I hate it when people accuse us of that. 我讨厌别人就那件事指责我们。
2033	activate ['æktɪveɪt]	v. 使活动, 启动	We must activate the youth to study. 我们要激励青年去学习。
2034	administrate [əd'mɪnɪstreɪt]	v. 掌管; 管理	administrate the training programs 管理培训项目
2035	administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃn]	n. 管理, 经营; 行政机关; 政府	The administration has now endorsed the bill and can't turn back. 政府部门如今已经签署了那项法案, 没有挽回的余地。
2036	alien ['eɪliən]	n. 外侨; 外星人 a. 外国的; (from) 相异的	He quickly adjusts to the alien environment. 他能很快适应陌生的环境。
2037	allocate ['æləkeɪt]	v. 分配, 分派, 把...拨给	They intend to allocate more places to mature students this year. 今年他们打算给成人学生提供更多的名额。
2038	allocation [,ælə'keɪʃn]	n. 拨给, 分配	His sons quarrel bitterly over the allocation of family resources. 他的儿子们为家产如何分配而吵得很凶。
2039	anniversary [,æni'veɜ:səri]	n. 周年(纪念日)	50th wedding anniversary (2009, 选择) 五十周年结婚纪念日
2040	anxiety [æŋ'zaɪəti]	n. 挂念, 焦虑, 焦急, 忧虑; 渴望, 热望	He has exhibited symptoms of anxiety and overwhelming worry. 他表现出焦躁不安和过度忧虑的症状。
2041	arrest [ə'rest]	v./n. 逮捕, 拘留	He was arrested for faking some famous paintings. 他由于伪造名画而被逮捕。
2042	arrestment [ə'restmənt]	n. 阻止, 逮捕, 拘捕	arrestment rate 犯罪发生率
2043	asset ['æset]	n. 资产	From day one he's been a great asset to the company. 从入职第一天开始, 他就是公司难得的人才。
2044	astronaut ['æstrənɔ:t]	n. 宇航员	The rocket boosts the astronaut into space. 这火箭能把宇航员送入太空。

2045	audience [ˈɔːdiəns]	<i>n.</i> 听众, 观众	They would always come out and warm up the audience . 他们总是会出来调动观众情绪。
2046	avenue [ˈævənjuː]	<i>n.</i> 林荫道, 大街; 途径, 手段	Each book opens up new avenues of knowledge to explore (2018, 翻译) 每本书都开辟了探索新知识的道路。
2047	avert [əˈvɜːt]	<i>v.</i> 防止, 避免; 转移(目光, 注意力等)	He managed to avert suspicion. 他设法避嫌。
2048	background [ˈbækgraʊnd]	<i>n.</i> 背景, 经历	academic backgrounds (2016, T1) 学术背景
2049	bacon [ˈbeɪkən]	<i>n.</i> 咸肉, 熏肉	A kilo of bacon , please. 请来一公斤咸肉。
2050	band [bænd]	<i>n.</i> 条, 带; 乐队; 波段; 一群, 一伙 <i>v.</i> 缚, 绑扎	band-aid (2015, 完型) 创可贴
2051	bang [bæŋ]	<i>n.</i> 砰砰的声音; 猛击 <i>v.</i> 砰地关上, 猛撞, 猛击	The door shut with a bang . 门砰地一声关上了。
2052	betray [biˈtreɪ]	<i>v.</i> 背叛, 出卖;	Her ethics would never allow her to betray a friend. 她的伦理观不容许她出卖朋友。
2053	bite [baɪt]	<i>v. / n.</i> 咬, 叮 <i>n.</i> 一口	This dog doesn't bite . 这只狗不咬人。
2054	bleed [bliːd]	<i>v.</i> 出血, 流血	If you cut your finger, it will bleed . 如果你割破手指, 它会流血。
2055	blend [blend]	<i>n.</i> 混合(物) <i>v.</i> 混和, 混杂	Oil and water do not blend . 油不溶于水。
2056	boast [bəʊst]	<i>v.</i> (of, about) 自夸, 夸耀 <i>n.</i> 自夸, 大话	Don't believe him; he's just boasting . 别信他, 他不过是在吹牛。
2057	bother [ˈbɒðə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 打扰, 烦扰; 烦恼, 操心	Thank you, but please don't bother . 谢谢, 但请你不要费事了。

		<i>n.</i> 麻烦	
2058	bound [baʊnd]	<i>v.</i> / <i>n.</i> 跳 (跃) <i>a.</i> 被束缚的, 理应...的; 开往...的	They are bound to take time to readjust after a holiday. 他们肯定需要时间重新适应假期结束后的生活。
2059	brim [brɪm]	<i>n.</i> 边缘, 帽沿	Richard filled her glass right up to the brim . 理查德给她倒了满满一杯。
2050	bubble [ˈbʌbl]	<i>n.</i> 泡, 水泡, 气泡 <i>v.</i> 冒泡, 起泡, 沸腾	When water boils, bubbles rise to the surface. 水开时, 水面起了泡泡。
2061	bullet [ˈbʊlɪt]	<i>n.</i> 子弹, 枪弹	The bodies of the hostages were found riddled with bullets . 在人质的尸体上发现了很多弹孔。
2062	cancel [ˈkænsəl]	<i>v.</i> 取消, 把...作废; 删去, 划掉	cancel travel plan (2018, 写作) 取消出行计划
2063	cart [kɑ:t]	<i>n.</i> (二轮货运) 马车, 手推车	The farmer conveyed apples in a cart . 这个农民用大车运苹果。
2064	caution [ˈkɔ:ʃn]	<i>n.</i> 小心, 谨慎; 警告, 告诫 <i>v.</i> 警告	His gesture indicated a caution . 他的手势表示警告。
2065	champion [ˈtʃæmpiən]	<i>n.</i> 冠军, 得胜者; 拥护者, 斗士	I don't know he was once a boxing champion . 我不知道他曾是个拳击冠军。
2066	cheerful [ˈtʃiəfl]	<i>a.</i> 愉快的, 高兴的	Your cheerful appearance has relieved me of all my worries. 你快乐的表情把我满心的担忧全驱散了。
2067	civilize [ˈsɪvəlaɪz]	<i>v.</i> 使文明, 开化; 启发	They civilized the savages. 他们教化那些野蛮人。
2068	classification [ˌklæsɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 分类, 分级	These things belong in a different classification . 这些东西属于不同的类别。
2069	cliff [klɪf]	<i>n.</i> 悬崖; 峭壁	It's almost impossible to climb up the cliff . 要爬上这个峭壁几乎是不可能的。
2070	clinic [ˈklɪnɪk]	<i>n.</i> 诊所	He went to a clinic to cure his drinking and overeating. 他去诊所, 希望能找到戒酒和暴食的治疗方法。

2071	clumsy [ˈklʌmzi]	a. 笨拙的, 愚笨的	Her clumsy speech annoyed everyone. 她拙劣的演说使大家都很厌烦。
2072	cluster [ˈklʌstə(r)]	n. 丛, 群, 串 v. 群集, 丛生	She held a cluster of flowers in her arms. 她抱着一束鲜花。
2073	coast [kəʊst]	n. 海岸, 海滨	The Atlantic coast is within sight of the hotel. 从宾馆可以看见大西洋海岸。
2074	coil [kɔɪl]	v. 卷, 盘绕 n. (一) 圈 卷, (一) 圈; 线圈, 绕组	The old man rounded up the rope in a coil . 这老人把绳子卷成一个圈。
2075	colony [ˈkɒləni]	n. 殖民地	They amassed huge wealth by plundering the colonies . 他们通过掠夺殖民地聚敛了大笔的财富。
2076	combine [kəmˈbaɪn]	v. (with) (使) 结合, 联合; (使) 化合	Oil and water do not readily combine . 油和水不易混合。
2077	comparable [ˈkɒmpərəbl]	a. (with, to) 可比较的, 比得上的	A comparable car would cost far more abroad. 类似的车在国外值钱得多。
2078	compulsory [kəmˈpʌlsəri]	a. 强制的, 义务的, 必修的	Chinese is a compulsory subject. 汉语是必修课。
2079	congratulate [kənˈgrætʃuleɪt]	v. (on) 祝贺, 向...致贺词	She could not but congratulate him. 她只能祝贺他。
2080	congratulation [kənˌgrætʃuˈleɪʃn]	n. (on) 祝贺, (pl.) 祝贺词	Congratulations on your success! 祝贺你获得了成功!
2081	conscientious [ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs]	a. 认真的, 勤勤恳恳的; 本着良心的; 谨慎的	Virginia was still struggling to be a conscientious and dedicated mother. 弗吉尼亚还在尽力成为一位勤勤恳恳、全心奉献的母亲。
2082	conservation [ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃn]	n. 保存, 保护, 保守; 守恒, 不灭	forest conservation . (2016, 阅读) 森林保护
2083	conservative [kənˈsɜːvətɪv]	a. 保守的, 守旧的 n. 保守主义者	He said they should turn their fire on the Conservative Party instead. 他说他们应该掉转枪口, 向保守党发难。
2084	consistent [kənˈsɪstənt]	a. (with) 前后一致的, 始	My father is a man with consistent habit. 我父亲是一个生活习惯有规律的人。

		终如一的;连续的	
2085	continent [ˈkɒntɪnənt]	n. 大陆, 洲	Its shops are among the most stylish on the Continent . 其店铺跻身欧陆最时尚的店铺之列。
2086	counterpart [ˈkaʊntəpa:t]	n. 副本, 复本, 配对物	The manager phoned his counterpart in the other firm. 经理给另一家公司的经理打了电话。
2087	creep [kri:p]	v. 爬, 爬行; (植物)蔓延	A lonely feeling crept upon my spirit. 一种孤独感爬上我的心头。
2088	crime [kraɪm]	n. 罪行, 犯罪	Drug-smuggling is a serious crime . 走私毒品是严重的罪行。
2089	cross [krɒs]	n. 十字形, 十字架 a. 交叉的 v. 越过, 穿过	The priest made the sign of the cross over him. 神父在他上方画了个十字。
2090	cunning [ˈkʌnɪŋ]	a. /n. 狡猾 (的), 狡诈 (的)	A spy used cunning means to find out secrets. 间谍使用狡猾的手段获取机密。
2091	cure [kjʊə(r)]	v. (of) 治愈, 医治; 矫正 n. 治愈, 痊愈; 良药	This therapy does not cure at once. 这种治疗方法不会立即见效。
2092	cyberspace [ˈsaɪbəspeɪs]	n. 电脑空间, 信息空间	She travels in cyberspace by sending messages to friends around the world. 她利用电子空间给世界各地的朋友们发送信件。
2093	cycle [ˈsaɪkl]	n. 自行车; 周期, 循环 v. 骑自行车; 循环	My cycle is broken, so I shall have to walk. 我的自行车坏了, 因此我得步行。
2094	dawn [dɔ:n]	n. 黎明, 拂晓 v. 破晓; 开始现出	At dawn I woke him up and said we were leaving. 黎明时分, 我把他叫醒, 告诉他我们要走了。
2095	dedicate [ˈdedɪkeɪt]	v. 奉献, 把...用在	She vowed to herself that she would dedicate her life to scientific studies. 她默默地发誓要献身于科学研究。
2096	delight [dɪˈlaɪt]	n. 快乐, 高兴 v. (使) 高兴, (使) 欣喜	He delights to talk about his family in the office. 他总喜欢在办公室谈论他的家庭。

2097	despise [dɪ'spaɪz]	v. 轻视, 蔑视	I can never, ever forgive him. I despise him. 我永远不会原谅他。我鄙视他。
2098	dip [dɪp]	v. /n. 浸, 蘸	The sun dipped below the western sea. 太阳慢慢沉入西边的大海里。
2099	discard [dɪs'ka:d]	v. 丢弃, 抛弃	We should discard old beliefs. 我们应该抛弃旧观念。
2100	discuss [dɪ'skʌs]	v. 讨论, 商议	Let us go back to the subject we were discussing . 让我们回到刚才讨论的主题。

内部资料

Unit 22

2101	disgrace [dis'greɪs]	n. 失宠, 耻辱 v. 使失宠; 使蒙羞	Today we have a tendency to label obesity as a disgrace . (2014, 完型) 如今, 我们有一种将肥胖视为耻辱的倾向。
2102	disguise [dis'gaɪz]	n. /v. 假装, 伪装	They disguised themselves as students. 他们都装扮成了学生。
2103	disorder [dis'ɔ:də(r)]	n. 混乱, 杂乱; 骚乱; 失调, 疾病	The announcement led to violent civil disorders . 这条消息引起剧烈的动乱。
2104	dispatch [di'spætʃ]	v. 派遣, 发送 n. (公文) 急件, 书信; 新闻报道	We have 125 cases ready for dispatch . 我们有 125 个待发的箱子。
2105	display [di'spleɪ]	v. /n. 陈列, 展览, 显示	A new kind of car was on display in the shop. 商店里展出一种新汽车。
2106	distinguish [di'strɪŋɡwɪʃ]	v.(from) 区别, 辨别; 辨认出; 使杰出	The twins are so much alike that you could scarcely distinguish them. 这一对孪生子长得一模一样, 你很难识别他们。
2107	distribute [di'strɪbjʊ:t]	v. 分配; 分布; (over) 散布	We didn't understand how difficult it was to distribute a national paper. 我们不了解分销一份全国发行的报纸有多难。
2108	distribution [,dɪstrɪ'bju:ʃn]	n. 分发, 分配, 分布	This kind of the tree has a very wide distribution in this area. 这种树在这个地区分布很广。
2109	disturb [di'stɜ:b]	v. 扰乱, 妨碍, 使不安	The agency said it would not prosecute landowners or businesses that unintentionally kill, harm, or disturb the bird. (2016, T2) 机构说它不会起诉那些非故意杀害、伤害或者惊扰了这个鸟类的土地主或企业。
2110	doubt [daʊt]	n./v. 怀疑, 疑虑	There can be little doubt that he will offend again. 毋庸置疑他还会再犯的。
2111	doubtful ['daʊtfl]	a.(of, about) 怀疑的, 可疑的	Rose was doubtful about the whole idea. 罗斯对整个设想持怀疑态度。

2112	downtown [ˌdaʊnˈtaʊn]	<i>ad.</i> 在城市的商业区 <i>n./a.</i> 城市商业区(的)	There is heavy traffic in the downtown area tonight. 今夜商业区交通堵塞。
2113	drain [dreɪn]	<i>n.</i> 排水沟, 阴沟; 消耗, 负担 <i>v.</i> 排去, 放干	brain drain (2012, 翻译) 人才流失
2114	dull [dʌl]	<i>a.</i> 单调的; 迟钝的, 愚蠢的; 不锋利的	Broadcast news was accurate and reliable but deadly dull . 新闻广播准确可靠但却非常枯燥。
2115	duplicate [ˈdjuːplɪkət]	<i>n.</i> 复制品 <i>v.</i> 复制, 使加倍 <i>a.</i> 复制的, 二重的	He let himself in with a duplicate key. 他用一把复制的钥匙打开门进去。
2116	dusk [dʌsk]	<i>n.</i> 薄暮, 黄昏	At dusk more fish come into the shallows. 黄昏时分, 更多的鱼游到了浅水区。
2117	dust [dʌst]	<i>n.</i> 灰尘, 尘土 <i>v.</i> 拂, 掸	It was hard to see the colors under the layer of dust . 蒙了一层灰尘后颜色就很难看清了。
2118	emission [iˈmɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 排放, 排放量	CO₂ emissions (2011, 翻译) 二氧化碳排放
2119	emit [iˈmɪt]	<i>v.</i> 散发, 发射	Forests emit more carbon than they absorb. (2019, T2) 森林排放的碳超过我们可吸收的碳的数量。
2120	encyclopedia [ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpiːdiə]	<i>n.</i> 百科全书	Why don't you look it up in the encyclopedia ? 你为什么不去查百科全书?
2121	endure [ɪnˈdjʊə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 忍受, 持久, 持续	endure a painful period (2010, 翻译) 忍受了一段痛苦的时期
2122	episode [ˈepɪsəd]	<i>n.</i> 片断, (连续剧的) 一集, 小插曲	This episode crystallizes the irony. (2010, T2) 这段插曲形象地表现了一种具有讽刺意味的现象。
2123	essay [ˈeseɪ]	<i>n.</i> 文章, 短文	He's now revising the first draft of his essay . 他目前正修改他的文章初稿。
2124	essence [ˈesns]	<i>n.</i> 本质, 实质	What is the essence of life? (2009, 选择) 生活的本质是什么?

2125	except [ɪk'sept]	prep. 除 ... 之外	Except for the remarkably tidy kitchen, the place was a mess. 除了厨房特别干净外,这地方一片狼藉。
2126	exclude [ɪk'sklu:d]	v. 拒绝, 把 ... 排除在外,排斥	The first task was to fence the wood to exclude sheep. 第一项任务就是把树林围起来不让羊进去。
2127	exhaust [ɪg'zɔ:st]	v. 使筋疲力尽,耗尽;抽完 n. 排气装置;废气	Don't exhaust him. 不要把他累坏了。
2128	exhibit [ɪg'zɪbɪt]	v. 展出,陈列	Next week those goods will exhibit in that shop. 下个星期,这些货物将在那家商店展出。
2129	expense [ɪk'spens]	n. 花费,消费,消耗	It shouldn't come at the expense of the rest of the equation. (2017, T4) 但它不应该以其他同等重要的因素为代价。
2130	expire [ɪk'spaɪə(r)]	v. 期满,(期限)终止;呼气;断气,死亡	When does your driving license expire ? 你的驾照什么时候到期?
2131	explosion [ɪk'spləʊʒn]	n. 爆炸,爆发	explosion of cyber-crime (2011,完型) 网络犯罪的激增
2132	export ['eksɜ:t]	v./n. 输出,出口 n. 出口商品	As the domestic market becomes saturated, firms begin to export the product. 由于国内市场饱和,各公司开始外销。
2133	fade [feɪd]	v. 褪色;衰减,消失	New cases seemed to fade . (2010,完型) 似乎没再出现新的案例。
2134	familiar [fə'mɪliə(r)]	a.(with,to) 熟悉的,通晓的;亲近的	They love being surrounded by familiar possessions. 他们喜欢身边都是自己熟悉的物品。
2135	feasible ['fi:zəbl]	a. 可行的,可能的	We all think this proposal feasible . 大家认为这个建议是可行的。
2136	federation [fedə'reɪʃn]	n. 联邦,联合,联盟	What hopes are there for the federation ? 这个联盟有什么希望?
2137	feedback ['fi:dbæk]	n. 反馈	I'd appreciate some feedback on my work. 如果有人对我的工作提出意见我将感激不尽。

2138	fall [fɔ:l]	v. 落下; 跌倒; 进入 (某状态)	He fell asleep just past midnight with tolerable ease. 他刚过午夜就睡着了,睡得还算安稳。
2139	fiction [ˈfɪkʃn]	n. 虚构, 编造; 小说	The line between fact and fiction is becoming blurred. 事实和虚构之间的界限正变得模糊起来。
2140	fierce [fiəs]	a. 凶猛的, 残忍的; 狂热的, 强烈的	The climbers were trapped by a fierce storm which went on for days. 登山者被一连几天的强风暴雨给困住了。
2141	flash [flæʃ]	n. 闪光 v. 发闪光, 闪亮; 闪现	The answer had come to him in a flash . 他一下子就有了答案。
2142	flexible [ˈfleksəbl]	a. 柔韧的, 易弯曲的, 灵活的	We should stick to the principles and be flexible as well. 既要有原则性,也要有灵活性。
2143	flourish [ˈflaɪʃ]	v. 繁荣, 茂盛, 兴旺	Keep the soil moist. That way, the seedling will flourish . 保持土壤湿润,那样幼苗就能茁壮成长。
2144	forgive [fəˈɡrɪv]	v. 原谅, 饶恕	I can never, ever forgive him. I despise him. 我永远不会原谅他。我鄙视他。
2145	forth [fɔ:θ]	ad. 向前, 向外	She passed the needle through the rough cloth, back and forth . 她一针一针地缝那块粗布。
2146	fragile [ˈfrædʒaɪl]	a. 脆的, 体质弱的	Sarah looked slender-waisted, fragile and very beautiful. 萨拉纤纤细腰,弱不禁风,楚楚动人。
2147	fragment [ˈfrægmənt]	n. 碎片, 破片, 碎块	She read everything, digesting every fragment of news. 她什么都看,对新闻的每个片段都细细品味。
2148	friction [ˈfrɪkʃn]	n. 摩擦, 摩擦力	The friction of the sheets against his skin was torture. 被单摩擦着他的皮肤,简直像是酷刑。
2149	fright [fraɪt]	n. 恐怖	One boy, aged about 11, looks frozen with fright . 一个大约 11 岁的男孩吓得一动不动。
2150	frighten [ˈfraɪtn]	v. 使惊恐	Sorry, I didn't mean to frighten you. 对不起,我没有吓唬你的意思。
2151	gamble [ˈɡæmbəl]	n./v. 投机, 冒险; 赌博	Most people visit Las Vegas to gamble their hard-earned money. 大多数人拿着辛苦挣来的钱去拉斯维加斯赌博。

2152	gaze [geɪz]	v./n. 凝视, 注视	The interior was shielded from the curious gaze of passersby. 屋子内部被挡住了,以防路人好奇地张望。
2153	grand [grænd]	a. 盛大的, 豪华的; 重大的, 主要的	grand scheme of life (2014,翻译) 宏大的生命长卷
2154	greet [gri:t]	v. 致敬, 敬意, 迎接; 扑(鼻), 入(耳), 触(目)	The child is shy and doesn't like to greet people. (2011,完型) 这孩子腼腆,不爱与人打招呼。
2155	hardship ['hɑ:dʃɪp]	n. 艰难, 困苦	Many people are suffering economic hardship . 很多人正处于经济困难之中。
2156	heat [hi:t]	n. 热, 热度; 热烈, 激烈 v. (给) 加热, (使) 变热	Cook the sauce over a low heat until it boils and thickens. 以小火加热酱汁至其沸腾变浓。
2157	heighten ['haɪtn]	v. 使变高; 增强	He took advantage of every opportunity to heighten racial tensions. 他利用一切机会加剧种族间的紧张关系。
2158	hence [hens]	ad. 从此, 今后; 因此	He was hence unable to agree. 因此他不能同意。
2159	hide [haɪd]	v. 隐藏, 躲藏; 隐瞒 n. 皮革, 兽皮	You feel an animal panic to run and hide . 你会感到一种本能的恐惧而想要去逃避。
2160	hobby ['hɒbi]	n. 业余爱好, 嗜好, 兴趣	It is only a hobby , not a life or death struggle. 这只是一项爱好,不需要拼死拼活地努力。
2161	hunger ['hʌŋgə(r)]	n./v. 饥饿; 渴望	Sugar gives quick relief to hunger but provides no lasting nourishment. 糖能快速缓解饥饿感,但不能提供持久的营养。
2162	hungry ['hʌŋgri]	a. 饥饿的; 渴望的	I left Oxford in 1961 hungry to be a critic. 我于 1961 年离开牛津,渴望成为一名评论家。
2163	ignorant ['ɪgnərənt]	a. 无知的, 愚昧的; 不知道的	He was self-important, vain and ignorant . 他傲慢自负,虚荣无知。

2164	illiterate [ɪˈlɪtərət]	a. 文盲的, 未受教育的	Both literate and illiterate people can serve on juries. (2010, T4) 无论受没受过教育, 都可以当陪审团。
2165	illusion [ɪˈluːʒn]	n. 幻想, 错觉, 假象	The mirrors all round the walls give an illusion of greater space. 墙壁周围的镜子给人一种空间更大的错觉。
2166	immerse [ɪˈmɜːs]	v. 使沉浸 在; 使浸没	I immerse my clothes in the water. 我把衣服浸在水里。
2167	impart [ɪmˈpɑːt]	vt. 给予, 传授	A teacher's aim is to impart knowledge. 教师的宗旨就是传授知识。
2168	imply [ɪmˈplaɪ]	v. 意指, 含...意思, 暗示	Cheerfulness doesn't always imply happiness. 快活并不总是意味着幸福。
2169	inch [ɪntʃ]	n. 英寸	We are prepared to fight for every inch of territory. 我们时刻准备着为每一寸领土而战。
2170	incidentally [ɪˌnsɪˈdentli]	ad. 附带地, 顺便提及	Incidentally , have you heard the news about Sue? 顺便问一句, 你听说过休的事了吗?
2171	incur [ɪnˈkɜː(r)]	v. 招致, 惹起, 遭受	Any expenses you may incur will be chargeable to the company. 你的所有开销均由本公司支付。
2172	index [ˈɪndeks]	n. 索引 v. 附以索引	Look it up in the index . 在索引中查找。
2173	infinity [ɪnˈfɪnəti]	n. 无限, 无穷; 大量	The landscape seemed To stretch to infinity . 风景似乎延伸到了无穷远处。
2174	influential [ɪnˈfluːənʃl]	a. 有影响的; 有权势的	He always tries to get in with the most influential people. 他总是试图巴结最有影响的人物。
2175	initial [ɪˈniʃl]	a. 最初的, 开头的; 词首的 n. 词首大写字母	They learned a lot from the initial market testing exercise. 他们从最初的市场测试中了解了许多信息。
2176	inject [ɪnˈdʒekt]	v. 注射, 注入	We hope to inject new life into our work. 我们希望给我们的工作注入新的活力。
2177	inquiry [ɪnˈkwɪəri]	n. 询问, 打听, 调查	They needed more time to consider whether to hold an inquiry . 他们需要更多的时间来考虑是否要进行调查。

2178	instability [ˌɪnstəˈbɪləti]	n. 不稳定 (性)	political instability 政治的不安定
2179	instrumental [ˌɪnstrəˈmentl]	a. 仪器的; 有帮助的; 起作用的	He was instrumental in bringing about an end to the conflict. 他在终止冲突的过程中起了重要作用。
2180	integrity [ɪnˈtegrəti]	n. 正直, 诚实; 完整, 完全	The country is fighting to preserve its territorial integrity . 该国在为保持领土的完整而进行斗争。
2181	interpret [ɪnˈtɜːprɪt]	v. 解释, 说明; 口译	interpret the chart (历年写作) 对这个图表进行说明
2182	intimate [ˈɪntɪmət]	a. 亲密的, 密切的	I just won't discuss my intimate relationships. 我就是不想讨论我的恋爱关系。
2183	invert [ɪnˈvɜːt]	v. 倒置, 倒转, 颠倒	If you invert " I can ", you have " can I ". 如果你把 I can 两词前后颠倒一下, 就成了 can I.
2184	invisible [ɪnˈvɪzəbl]	a. 看不见的, 无形的	She was invisible in the dusk of the room. 她在昏暗的房间里别人看不到她。
2185	item [ˈaɪtəm]	n. 条, 条款, 项目	different items (2016, 翻译) 各式商品
2186	journal [ˈdʒɜːnl]	n. 定期刊物, 杂志, 日报; 日志, 日记	In the post-war years her writing regularly appeared in The New Journal . 她的文章在战后那几年经常出现在《新日报》上。
2187	kick [kɪk]	v./n. 踢	In the end I just couldn't kick Jimmy when he was down. 最后我就是无法做到在吉米倒霉时落井下石。
2188	leak [liːk]	v. 漏, 泄漏 n. 漏洞, 漏隙; 泄漏, 漏出	More details are now beginning to leak out. 更多的细节正透露出来。
2189	lecture [ˈlektʃə(r)]	n./v. 演讲, 讲课; 训斥, 教训	Our captain gave us a stern lecture on safety. 船长就安全问题严厉地训斥了我们一顿。
2190	liberate [ˈlɪbəreɪt]	v. 解放, 释放	They did their best to liberate slaves. 他们尽最大能力去解放奴隶。
2191	license [ˈlaɪsns]	n. 许可证, 执照 v. 准许, 认	driver's license (2011, 完型) 驾驶证

		可	
2192	likewise [ˈlaɪkwaɪz]	<i>ad.</i> 同样地, 照样地; 又, 也, 而且	Her speech and her manner likewise upset me. 她的言谈使我心烦意乱, 她的举止也一样。
2193	linger [ˈlɪŋɡə(r)]	<i>v.</i> 逗留, 徘徊, 拖延	His last words still linger in our ears. 他的临终嘱咐仍萦绕在我们耳际。
2194	literary [ˈlɪtərəri]	<i>a.</i> 文学上的, 文学的; 精通文学的, 从事写作的	his success in the literary field (2019, 翻译) 他在文学领域的成功
2195	load [ləʊd]	<i>v.</i> 装(货), 装载 <i>n.</i> 装载(量), 负荷(量); (一)担	I've never heard such a load of tripe in all my life. 我一辈子还从没听到过这样一堆废话。
2196	lobby [ˈlɒbi]	<i>n.</i> 门廊, 门厅, (会议)休息厅	I met her in the lobby of the museum. 我在博物馆的前厅遇见了她。
2197	luxury [ˈlʌkʃəri]	<i>n.</i> 奢侈, 华贵; 奢侈品	But as adults we also have the luxury of being able to control our own diaries. (2016, T5) 但是作为成人, 我们也有优势, 就是我们能掌控我们的日常生活。
2198	magnificent [mæɡˈnɪfɪsnt]	<i>a.</i> 壮丽的, 宏伟的	It's going to be the most magnificent Thanksgiving dinner we ever had. 这将是 we 参加过的最盛大的感恩节晚餐。
2199	manpower [ˈmænpaʊə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 人力; 人力资源	Manpower vs. Automation? (2019, 阅读) 人工还是自动化?
2200	memory [ˈmeməri]	<i>n.</i> 记忆, 记忆力; 回忆; 存储(器)	Powerful memory doesn't make my emotions any more acute or vivid. (2013, 翻译) 强大的记忆力并没有使我的情感更强烈或者更鲜明。

Unit 23

2201	enhance [ɪn 'hɑ:ns]	v. 提高, 增强	Scarcity enhances the pleasure of most things for most people. (14, T1) 对于大多数人来说, 物质稀缺性增加了大部分事物的乐趣。
2202	yield [ji:ld]	v. 产生, 出产, 让步; 屈服, 倒塌垮掉 n. 产量, 收获量, (投资等的) 收益	expected to yield a better-trained workforce (18, T1) 预计将产生一支训练有素的劳动力队伍
2203	empire ['empaɪə(r)]	n. 帝国	The Roman Empire 罗马帝国
2204	so-called [səʊ kɔ:ld]	a. 所谓的, 号称的	She was one of the so-called Gang of Four. 她是所谓的“四人帮”之一。
2205	manufacturer [,mænju 'fæktʃərə]	n. 制造商	the world's largest doll manufacturer 全球最大的玩偶生产商
2206	particular [pə 'tɪkjələ(r)]	a. 特殊的; 特定的, 个别的	In particular , the corporate workplace will never be completely family-friendly. (13, T4) 特别是, 公司的工作场所永远不会完全适合家庭。
2207	grateful ['ɡreɪtfl]	a. (+to/for) 感激的; 感谢的	being grateful for small things every day (16, T5) 每天为小事感恩
2208	fasten ['fɑ:sn]	v. 扎牢, 使固定	She got quickly into her Mini and fastened the seat-belt. 她迅速钻进她的 Mini 车里并系紧安全带。
2209	loyalty ['lɔɪəlti]	n. 忠诚, 忠心	strengthen employee loyalty (15, T3) 加强员工的忠诚
2210	loyal ['lɔɪəl]	a. 忠诚的, 忠贞的	He'd always been such a loyal friend to us all. 他一直是大家忠实的朋友。

2211	convert [kən 'vɜ:t]	v. 变换, 转化	Convert our lives to data for the benefit of the digital giants. (18, T3) 为了数字巨头的利益, 把我们的生活转换成数据。
2212	commercial [kə 'mɜ:ʃl]	a. 商业的, 商务的, 贸易的 n. 广告	Chewing gum is featured in commercials as a breath fresher. (10, T3) 口香糖在商业广告中被宣传为牙齿清洁剂。
2213	endeavor [ɪn 'devə]	v./n. 努力, 尽力, 力图	It is worth the endeavor . (18, 完型) 这是值得努力的。
2214	inform [ɪn 'fɔ:m]	v. (of, about) 通知, 告诉, 报告; 告发, 告密	They would inform him of any progress they had made. 他们会把他们取得的任何进步都告诉他。
2215	youngster ['jʌŋstə(r)]	n. 年青人, 少年	I was only a youngster in 1935. 1935 年时我还只是个孩子。
2216	illustrate ['ɪləstreɪt]	v. 举例说明, 阐明; 图解, 加插图	The example of the United States illustrates this point. 美国的例子证明了这一点。
2217	illustration [ɪlə 'streɪʃn]	n. 说明, 例证; 图解	A perfect illustration of the way Britain absorbs and adapts external influences. 英国吸收借鉴外来影响的绝好例证。
2218	declaration [ˌdeklə'reɪʃn]	n. 宣言, 宣布, 声明	They will sign the declaration tomorrow. 他们明天将签署这份公告。
2219	replace [rɪ 'pleɪs]	v. 放回, 替换, 取代; 归还	Wind energy has replaced fossil fuels. (18, T2) 风能已经取代了化石燃料。
2220	capture ['kæptʃə(r)]	v./n. 捕获, 俘虏; 夺得, 攻占	Towns were captured or liberated. (12, 完型) 城镇被占领或解放。
2221	manufacture [ˌmænjʊ 'fæktʃə]	v. 制造, 加工	The US doesn't manufacture anything anymore. (17, T5) 美国不再生产任何东西了。
2222	information [ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn]	n. 通知, 报告; 情报, 资料, 消息; 信息	Pat refused to give her any information about Sarah. 帕特拒绝向她提供任何关于萨拉的消息。
2223	invent [ɪn 'vent]	v. 发明, 创造; 捏造, 虚构	Invent them where they did not previously exist. (12, T2) 创造出一些之前不存在的差异。

2224	invention [ɪn'venʃn]	n. 发明, 创造	The spinning wheel was a Chinese invention . 纺车是中国人的发明。
2225	inventor [ɪn'ventə(r)]	n. 发明者, 发明家	Alexander Graham Bell, the inventor of the telephone. 亚历山大·格雷厄姆·贝尔, 电话的发明者。
2226	assess [ə'ses]	v. 估价, 评价	But we need more time to assess other factors. (13,T3) 但我们需要更多时间来评估其他因素。
2227	assessment [ə'sesmənt]	n. 评估, 评价	The tests are supposed to provide a basis for the assessment of children. 这些测试应该可以为评价儿童提供一个基础。
2228	nature ['neɪtə(r)]	n. 自然界, 大自然; 性质, 本性, 天性	Although technology might change the way we react, it hasn't changed our nature . (13,T3) 虽然科技可能改变我们的反应方式, 但它并没有改变我们的本性。
2229	involve [ɪn'vɒlv]	v. 卷入, 陷入, 连累; 包含, 含有, 涉及	Economic co-ordination should involve all 27 members of the EU club. (11,T4) 经济协调应该包括欧盟俱乐部的所有 27 个成员国。
2230	invoice ['ɪnvɔɪs]	n. 发票	We will then send you an invoice for the total course fees. 然后我们会把全部课程费用的发票寄给你。
2231	impulse ['ɪmpʌls]	v. 推动 n. 推动; 冲动, 刺激	Carry those impulses into whatever else we're doing. (13,T3) 把这些冲动带到我们正在做的其他事情中去。
2232	improve [ɪm'pru:v]	v. 改善, 改进, 增进; 好转, 进步	a much better way to improve wellbeing (16,T5) 一个更好的提高幸福感的方法
2233	improvement [ɪm'pru:vmənt]	n. 改进, 进步, 增进; 改进措施	There is considerable room for improvement in state facilities. 国家现有的设施还有相当大的改进余地。
2234	mean [mi:n]	v. 表示...的意思 a. 卑鄙的; 平均的 (means: (n.) 方式)	Energy may mean less and less. (18,T2) 能量可能意味着越来越少。
2235	meaning ['mi:nɪŋ]	n. 意思, 意义, 含义	I hadn't a clue to the meaning of 'activism'. 我根本不明 activism 的意思。

2236	meaningful [ˈmiːnɪŋfl]	adj.有意义的 的	The homework students receive is meaningful . (12,T1) 学生收到的作业是有意义的。
2237	peak [pi:k]	n.山顶,最高点;峰,山峰 a.高峰的,最高的	At its peak in 2007 it was worth some \$65 billion. (10,T1) 在 2007 年的鼎盛时期,它的价值约为 650 亿美元。
2238	perform [pəˈfɔ:m]	v.履行,执行,做,完全;表演,演出	This play was first performed in 411 BC. 该剧于公元前 411 年首演。
2239	tough [tʌʃ]	a.坚韧的,棘手的;强健的,吃苦耐劳的;粗暴的	Because you are going through tough times. (15,T5) 因为你正在经历艰难的时期。
2240	possess [pəˈzes]	v.占有,拥有	It possessed no immense wealth nor waged battles. (12,T5) 它没有巨大的财富,也没有发动战争。
2241	possession [pəˈzeʃn]	n.持有,拥有;所有权;所有物;(pl.)财产,财富	We should go up and take possession of the land. 我们应该北上占领那片土地。
2242	overlook [ˌəʊvəˈlʊk]	v.看漏,忽略;俯瞰,眺望;宽容,放任	It risks overlooking a nation's diversity of gifts. (18,T1) 它冒着忽视一个国家天赋多样性的风险。
2243	overseas [ˌəʊvəˈsi:z]	a.外国的,海外的 ad.在海外	Find permanent jobs overseas (13,T2) 在海外寻找长期工作。
2244	owing to	由于	Owing to staff shortages, there was no restaurant car on the train. 由于缺人手,这趟火车上没有餐车。
2245	participate [paːˈtɪsɪpeɪt]	v.(+in)参与,参加;分享,分担	try to participate in several online communities. (15,T5) 尝试参与几个在线社区。
2246	participant [paːˈtɪsɪpənt]	n.参加者,参与者	You are expected to be an active participant . 你应该成为积极的参与者。
2247	peanut [ˈpi:nʌt]	n.花生,微不足道的人,小人物	The jobs they offer pay peanuts . 他们提供的工作报酬很低。

2248	deliberate [dɪˈlɪbəreɪt]	a.深思熟虑的,故意的 (deliberation:深思熟虑)	Witnesses say the firing was deliberate and sustained. 目击者说枪击是蓄意而且持续的。
2249	depend [dɪˈpend]	v.(+on)取决于,依靠,信赖,相信	Immersive reading depends on being willing to risk inefficiency. (16,T3) 沉浸式阅读取决于愿意冒效率低下的风险。
2250	dependent [dɪˈpendənt]	a.依靠的,依赖的,从属的;随...而定的	The local economy is overwhelmingly dependent on oil and gas extraction. 当地经济过于依赖石油和天然气的开采。
2251	dependence [dɪˈpendəns]	n. 依靠;依赖;信赖	the city's traditional dependence on tourism. 该市传统上对旅游业的依赖。
2252	derive [dɪˈraɪv]	v. (+from) 取得,导出,源于,来自	Elegance, he believed, did not derive from abundance. (11,T3) 他相信,高雅不是来自富足。
2253	million [ˈmɪljən]	n. 百万,百万个	Up to five million people a year visit the county. 每年参观这个县的人多达 500 万。
2254	millionaire [ˌmɪljəˈneə(r)]	n. 百万富翁	By the time he died, he was a millionaire . 到他去世的时候,他已经是一位百万富翁了。
2255	compensate [ˈkɒmpenseɪt]	vt. vi. 补偿,赔偿	The fund will also be used to compensate landowners. (16,T2) 该基金还将用于补偿土地所有者。
2256	suppose [səˈpəʊz]	v. 料想,猜想;假定;(用于祈使语句) 让,没	Suppose someone gave you an egg and asked you to describe exactly what was inside. 假设有人给了你一枚鸡蛋并要你准确描述鸡蛋里面有什么。
2257	be supposed to	应该	They were supposed to perform domestic duties. (10,T4) 他们应该做家务。
2258	compensation [ˌkɒmpenˈseɪʃn]	n. 补偿,赔偿	He received one year's salary as compensation for loss of office. 他得到一年的工资作为失业补偿金。
2259	willing [ˈwɪlɪŋ]	a. 情愿的,乐意的	The military now say they're willing to hold talks with the political parties. 军方现在说,他们愿意与政党进行谈判。
2260	be willing to	乐意,愿意	people who are always willing to share advice and encouragement (15,T5) 总是愿意分享建议和鼓励的人

2261	ability [ə'biləti]	n.能力,才能	the ability to focus without distraction (18, T4) 注意力不受干扰的能力
2262	absence ['æbs(ə)ns]	n.缺席,不在场;缺乏,没有	In the absence of a will the courts decide who the guardian is. 在没有遗嘱的情况下,由法庭指定监护人。
2263	element ['elim(ə)nt]	n.元素,因素,组成部分	Weather is an important element . 气候是一个关键因素。
2264	foresee [fɔ: 'si:]	v.预见,预知	This phenomenon will continue to restructure our economy in ways we can't immediately foresee . (14, T3) 这种现象将继续以我们无法立即预见的方式调整我们的经济。
2265	paradise ['pærədaɪs]	n.天堂	If they were captured they wished to die, believing that they would go to paradise . 如果被捕,他们希望去死,因为他们相信自己能够上天堂。
2266	parcel ['pa: s(ə)l]	n.包裹,邮包 v.打包,捆扎	parcels of food and clothing 装着食品和衣物的包裹
2267	private ['praɪvɪt]	a.私人的,私密的	We wanted to learn from private industry. (10, T3) 我们想向私营企业学习。
2268	privacy ['praɪvəsi]	n.隐私,秘密	The press invade people's privacy unjustifiably every day. 每天媒体都会毫无道理地干扰人们的生活。
2269	diary ['daɪəri]	n.日记,日记簿	As I scribbled in my diary the light went out. 我正草草地写着日记,灯灭了。
2270	enrich [ɪn'rtʃ]	v.使富足;使肥沃	Social class greatly helps enrich educational experiences. (15, T2) 社会阶层有助于丰富教育经验。
2271	headmaster [hed'ma: stə]	n.校长	He was headmaster of a public school in the West of England. 他是英格兰西部一所公学的校长。
2272	discourage [dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ]	v.使泄气,使失去信心,不鼓励	discourage students from doing homework (12, T2) 不鼓励学生做家庭作业
2273	consumer [kən'sju: mə]	n.消费者	improving public services and consumer rights 改善公共事业,增进消费者权益

2274	domestic [də'mestɪk]	a.家里的;本国的;驯养的	In the era before domestic washing machines all babies wore white. (12,T2) 在家用洗衣机出现之前,所有的婴儿都穿白色衣服。
2275	dictionary ['dɪkʃ(ə)n(ə)rɪ]	n.词典,字典	This dictionary is available in electronic form. 本词典有电子版。
2276	absorb [əb'sɔ: b]	v.吸收;吸引...的注意,吞并;兼并	Regular people willingly absorb it. (15,T3) 普通人愿意接受它。
2277	eliminate [ɪ'lmɪneɪt]	v.消除	Planning ahead should eliminate wastage. (13,T5) 提前计划可以减少浪费。
2278	elimination [ɪ,lɪmɪ'neɪʃən]	n.除去,剔除	I was eliminated from the 400 metres in the semi-finals. 我在 400 米半决赛中被淘汰。
2279	encourage [ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ]	v.鼓励,怂恿	...is not really encouraged by the US government (18,T2) ...真的不被美国政府鼓励
2280	encouragement [ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt]	n.鼓励,激励,奖励	I also had friends who gave me a great deal of encouragement . 我还有些朋友给了我很多鼓励。
2281	object ['ɒbdʒekt]	n.物体;客体,对象;目标;宾语 v.(to)反对	It contains a lot of black-and-white photographs and relatively few natural objects . (14,T5) 它包含了大量的黑白照片和相对较少的自然物体。
2282	objection [əb'dʒekʃn]	n.(to)反对,异议	Despite objections by the White House, the Senate voted today to cut off aid. 参议院不顾白宫的反对于今天投票决定中止援助。
2283	objective [əb'dʒektɪv]	n.目标,目的 a.客观的,真实的	There were strategies, there were objectives . (15,T5) 有策略,有目标。
2284	outlook ['aʊtlʊk]	n.景色,风光;观点,见解;展望,前景	I adopted a positive outlook on life. 我开始保持积极向上的人生观。
2285	obscure [əb'skjʊə(r)]	a.暗的,朦胧的;模糊的,晦涩的	That might seem rather an obscure point. (14, T5) 这似乎是个模糊的观点。
2286	limit ['lɪmɪt]	n.界限,限度,范围 v.(+to)限制,限定	No age limit should be imposed for jury service. (10,T4) 陪审团服务不应受年龄限制。

2287	limitation [ˌlɪmɪˈteɪʃn]	n.限制,局限性	All the talk had been about the limitation of nuclear weapons. 谈话都是围绕着限制核武器进行的。
2288	limited [ˈlɪmɪtɪd]	a.有限的,被限制的	You have limited time with the person that you want to talk with. (18,T5) 你和某人交流的时间是有限的。
2289	limitless [ˈlɪmɪtləs]	a.无限的,无界限的	The opportunities are limitless . 机会无限。
2290	opinion [əˈpɪnjən]	n.意见,看法,主张	Judgment should consider the opinion of the public. (10,T4) 判断应该考虑公众的意见。
2291	opponent [əˈpəʊnənt]	n.对手,反对者,敌手 a.对立的,对抗的	He's the best opponent I've come across this season, a great player. 他是我本赛季遇到的最出色的对手,一位了不起的运动员。
2292	November [nəʊˈvembə(r)]	n.十一月 缩写: Nov.	He arrived in London in November 1939. 他于 1939 年 11 月抵达伦敦。
2293	struggle [ˈstrʌɡl]	n./v.挣扎	Masses will struggle in an impoverished wasteland. (17,完型) 大众将在一个赤贫如荒漠般的世界里挣扎过活。
2294	sole [səʊl]	a.单独的,唯一的 n.脚垫,鞋底	But creating a future army of coders is not the sole purpose of the classes. (16,T1) 但是创造一个未来的程序员大军并不是这些课程的唯一目的。
2295	solemn [ˈsɒləm]	a.庄严的,隆重的;严肃的	His solemn little face broke into smiles. 他严肃的小脸蛋上突然绽放出笑容。
2296	contemporary [kənˈtempərəri]	a.现代的,当代的;同时代的	in our contemporary culture (15,完型) 我们的当代文化中
2297	conceal [kənˈsi:l]	v.隐藏,隐瞒,隐蔽	Five people were arrested for carrying concealed weapons. 5 人因身上藏有武器被捕。
2298	concrete [ˈkɒŋkri:t]	a.具体的,实质性的 n.混凝土 v.用混凝土修筑	Many Americans regard the jury system as a concrete expression of crucial democratic values. (10,T4) 许多美国人认为陪审团制度是重要的民主价值观的具体体现。
2299	abundant [əˈbʌndənt]	a.大量的,充裕的,丰富的	Birds are abundant in the tall vegetation. 高大的植被中有着大量的鸟类。

2300	abundance [ə'bʌndəns]	<i>n.</i> 丰富, 充裕	Food was in abundance . 食品充足。
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内部资料

Unit 24

2301	thereby [ˌðeəˈbaɪ]	ad. 因此, 从而	There are concerns that government, employers, and marketers might be able to access these data, thereby encroaching on our privacy. (2013, 完型) 有人担心, 政府、雇主和营销人员可能会得到数据, 侵犯我们的隐私。
2302	thick [θɪk]	a. 厚的, 粗的, 稠的, 浓的 ad. 厚, 浓, 密	thick slice (2013, T3) 厚片
2303	throw [θrəʊ]	v. 扔, 抛, 投	throw oneself into a hobby (2017, 完型) 投身于一个爱好中
2304	tile [taɪl]	n. 瓦片, 瓷砖	The bathroom is faced with tile . 浴室铺着瓷砖。
2305	tire [ˈtaɪə(r)]	v. (使) 疲倦, (使) 厌倦 n. 轮胎, 车胎	Her legs were beginning to tire . 她的双腿开始感到累了。
2306	tired [ˈtaɪəd]	a. 疲劳的; 厌倦的	When I come home from a hard day's work, I often feel tired . (2017, 完型) 结束了一天的辛苦工作回到家, 我常常会觉得很累。
2307	tobacco [təˈbækəʊ]	n. 烟草, 烟叶	I certainly think there should be a ban on tobacco advertising. 我确实觉得应该香烟广告应该被禁止。
2308	tolerance [ˈtɒlərəns]	n. 容忍, 耐性; 公差	They have a policy of zero tolerance for sexual harassment. 他们有项规定-对性骚扰零容忍。
2309	toll [təʊl]	n. 费用	Many everyday tasks take a surprising toll on the environment. (2011, 翻译) 信息技术行业的许多日常工作对环境造成了意想不到的伤害。
2310	trace [treɪs]	n. 痕迹, 踪迹; 极少量 v. 跟踪, 追踪	How far back can you trace your family tree? 你的家谱可以往上追溯到多少代?
2311	traffic [ˈtræfɪk]	n. 交通, 交通量	There was heavy traffic on the roads. 道路上交通阻塞。

2312	trail [treɪl]	n. 踪迹, 痕迹;(乡间)小道 v. 追踪, 跟踪	He was following a broad trail through the trees. 他沿着林间的一条阔路行进。
2313	transaction [trænzækʃn]	n. 办理, 处理; 交易, 事务;(pl.) 会报, 学报	Organizations can complete online transactions with confidence. (2011, 完型) 团体可以很放心地完成网上交易。
2314	translate [træns'leɪt]	v. 翻译	These jokes would be far too difficult to translate . 这些笑话极其难翻译。
2315	triple ['trɪpl]	a. 三部分的, 三方的; 三倍的 v. 使增至三倍	triple-digit oil prices (2009, 完型) 三位数的油价
2316	triumph ['traɪʌmf]	n. 胜利, 成功 v. 得胜, 战胜	The bridge is a triumph of modern engineering. 这座桥是现代工程的一大成就。
2317	trivial ['trɪvɪəl]	a. 琐碎的; 无足轻重的	This may sound trivial , but I'm worried about it. 这听上去也许微不足道, 但我还是放心不下。
2318	troop [tru:p]	n. 部队, 军队;(一)群/队 v. 群集, 集合	Korean troops (2012, 完型) 韩国军队
2319	tropical ['trɒpɪkl]	a. 热带的	She exits into the tropical storm. 她走了出去, 消失在热带风暴中。
2320	troublesome ['trʌblsəm]	a. 令人烦恼的, 讨厌的	Teaching seems troublesome to him. 他好像厌烦了教书。
2321	turnover ['tɜ:nəʊvə(r)]	n. 翻倒(物); 人员调整;(资金等)周转; 营业额	Programming languages have a quick turnover . (2016, T1) 程序设计语言更新换代极快。
2322	twinkle ['twɪŋkl]	v./n. 闪烁, 闪亮	The twinkle in his eyes was dimmed by tears. 他眼中闪烁的光芒被泪水模糊了。
2323	twist [twɪst]	v. 捻, 搓; 绞, 拧; 歪曲 n. 搓, 拧; 扭转, 拐弯	You know every twist and turn like the back of your hand. (2015, 翻译) 你对每一次曲曲弯弯都了如指掌。
2324	unwilling [ʌn'wɪlɪŋ]	a. 不情愿的	Many consumers are unwilling to give up. (2013, 完型) 许多消费者不愿意放弃。

2325	up to [ʌp tu:]	起来,从事于; 直到;	In its natural habitat, the hibiscus will grow up to 25ft. 在自然栖息地,木槿能长到 25 英尺高。
2326	upset [ʌp 'set]	v. 扰乱,使...心 烦意乱;打翻, 推翻	I hope I haven't said anything to upset you. 但愿我没有说过让你不高兴的话。
2327	up-to-date [ʌptə'deɪt]	a. 时新的,新式 的;跟上时代的	We'll keep you up to date with any news. 一有新消息我们就会告诉你。
2328	upward [ʌp wəd]	a. 向上的,上升 的 ad.(also upwards)向上	upward pressure (2017,T5) 上升的压力
2329	utmost [ʌtməʊst]	a. 最远的;极 度的	It is a matter of utmost urgency. 这事刻不容缓。
2330	utter [ʌtə(r)]	v. 说,发出(声 音) a. 彻底的,完全 的	They departed without uttering a word. 他们一言不发地离开了。
2331	vain [veɪn]	a. 徒劳的,徒然 的;自负的 n. 徒劳,白费	It became obvious that all her complaints were in vain. 很明显她所有的抱怨都是白费口舌。
2332	valley [ˈvæli]	n. (山)谷;流域	Silicon Valley (2012,翻译) 硅谷
2333	variable [ˈveəriəbl]	a. 易变的;可 变的,变量的 n. 变量	The variable weather is a great trial to me. 这种多变的天气真是让我受不了。
2334	village [ˈvɪlɪdʒ]	n. 村,村庄	We ran across some old friends in the village. 我们在村里偶然碰见了一些老朋友。
2335	violent [ˈvaɪələnt]	a. 猛烈的,激烈 的;暴力引起 的,强暴的	It was the most violent film that I have ever seen. 这是我看过的最暴力的一部电影。
2336	voyage [ˈvɔɪdʒ]	n. 航海中,航程 v. 航海,航行,旅 行	We set out on this voyage of exploration with an open mind. 我们抱着开放的心态踏上了这次探索的 航行。
2337	wander [ˈwɒndə(r)]	v. 漫步,徘徊;迷 路,迷失方向; 离题	I jumped to my feet so my thoughts wouldn't start to wander. 我猛地站起来以免走神。

2338	warn [wɔ:n]	v. 警告, 告诫	I must warn you against raising your hopes. 我劝你不要期望过高。
2339	warning ['wɔ:nɪŋ]	n. 警告	issue a warning (2012,T3) 发布一个警告
2340	wheat [wi:t]	n. 小麦	Production of corn, cotton, rice, soybeans and wheat have been largely mechanized. (2019,T3) 玉米、棉花、大豆和小麦的生产大大机械化了。
2341	whereas [,weər'æz]	conj. 而, 却, 反之	Some praise him, whereas others condemn him. 人们对他褒贬不一。
2342	whip [wɪp]	n. 鞭子 v. 抽打, 鞭策; 搅打, 打成泡沫	A terrible wind whipped our faces. 狂风拍打在我们脸上。
2343	withdrawal [wɪð'drɔ:əl]	n. 收回; 撤退	If you experience any unusual symptoms after withdrawal of the treatment then contact your doctor. 如果停止治疗后你感觉有任何异常症状, 要即刻就医。
2344	wonder ['wʌndə(r)]	n. 惊奇, 惊异; 奇迹, 奇事 v.(at) 诧异; 想知道	I wonder if you could give me another chance? (2019,完型) 请问你能否再给我一次机会?
2345	wood [wʊd]	n. 木头, 木材; (pl.) 小森林, 树林	laminated wood (2011,T3) 层叠木
2346	Bibliography [,bɪbli'vɜ:grəfi]	n. 参考书目	Before reading a book, I normally look at the bibliography. 看书前我习惯先看参考书目。
2347	bore [bɔ:(r)]	n. 讨厌的人, 麻烦事	Life in the country bores me. 乡村生活令我厌烦。
2348	calcium ['kælsiəm]	n. 钙	Heavier women are less likely to develop calcium deficiency than thin women. (2014,完型) 较重的女人相比瘦女人更不容易缺钙。
2349	cap [kæp]	n. 帽子, 上限 v. 覆盖于... 顶端	He wears a cap to cover a spot of baldness. 他戴帽以遮斑秃。

2350	conjunction [kən'dʒʌŋkʃn]	<i>n.</i> 连接, 连结; 连接词	The army should have operated in conjunction with the fleet to raid the enemy's coast. 陆军本应于与舰队共同行动, 突袭敌方海岸。
2351	consumerism [kən'sju:mərizəm]	<i>n.</i> 消费主义; 用户至上主义	childhood consumerism (2012, T2) 儿童的消费主义观念
2352	copper ['kɒpə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 铜; 铜币, 铜制器	copper coils (2017, T5) 铜圈
2353	corn [kɔ:n]	<i>n.</i> 谷物, 庄稼, 玉米	He filled the barn to the roof with corn. 他将谷仓装满了玉米。
2354	headline ['hedlɪn]	<i>n.</i> 大字标题, 新闻提要; 头条新闻	If you are a celebrity, you are headline news. 如果你是名人, 你就是头条新闻。
2355	lag [læɡ]	<i>v./n.</i> 落后 (于), 滞后 (于)	Graduates from elite universities tend to lag behind the others. (2015, T4) 精英大学的毕业生往往落后于他人。
2356	lumber ['lʌmbə(r)]	<i>n.</i> 木材, 木料	solid lumber (2019, T2) 坚硬的木材
2357	molecule ['mɒlɪkjʊ:l]	<i>n.</i> 分子	DNA molecule (2012, T3) DNA 分子
2358	numerical [nju:'merɪkl]	<i>a.</i> 数字的	Such numerical standards seem straightforward. (2014, 完型) 这些数字标准看起来很直观。
2359	premium ['pri:miəm]	<i>n.</i> 保险费; 额外费用; 附加费 <i>a.</i> 高昂的; 优质的	He eventually sold the shares back to the bank at a premium. 他最后以高价把股票回售给银行。 (put a premium on sth. 重视某事物)
2360	appointment [ə'pɔɪntmənt]	<i>n.</i> 约会; 约定; 任命; 职务; 职位;	...his appointment as foreign minister in 1985. 在 1985 年他被委任为外交部长。
2361	admission [əd'mɪʃn]	<i>n.</i> 准许进入, 承认, 供认	The admission price is \$8 for adults. 成人门票 8 美元。
2362	unfortunate [ʌn'fɔ:tʃənət]	<i>a.</i> 不幸的, 倒霉的 <i>n.</i> 不幸的人	He was unfortunate to lose in the final round. 他不幸在最后一轮输了。
2363	reluctance [rɪ'lʌktəns]	<i>n.</i> 不愿意, 勉强	He agreed, but with reluctance. 他很勉强地同意了。

2364	suburban [sə' bʒ:bən]	a. 城郊的, 在郊区的	I was addressing a small gathering in a suburban Virginia living room. (10,T2) 我(当时)正在弗吉尼亚州郊区的一个客厅里的小型聚会上发表演讲。
2365	weakness ['wi:knəs]	n. 弱点; 软弱, 疲软	evidence of weakness in the labor market (14,T4) 劳动市场疲软的证据
2366	existing [ɪg'zɪstɪŋ]	a. 现存的; 目前的	existing programme of grants (13,T4) 目前的拨款方案
2367	temporarily [tempə'rerɪli]	ad. 临时地	He temporarily surface to take care of business (16,T3) 他暂时抽身处理业务
2368	arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt]	n. 整理, 排列, 安排	a win-win arrangement (19,T4) 一个双赢的协议
2369	assistance [ə'sɪstəns]	n. 帮助, 援助	Any assistance you could give the police will be greatly appreciated. 我们万分感谢您可以提供给警方的任何帮助。
2370	assurance [ə'ʃʊərəns]	n. 确保, 断言; 保证, 担保	He has a life assurance. 他投保了人寿保险。
2371	bankrupt ['bæŋkrʌpt]	a. 破产的	If the firm cannot sell its products, it will go bankrupt. 如果公司的产品卖不出去, 它就会倒闭。